

Details of the Fall Leadership Meeting

SAR



Magically, the SAR increases its visibility with the induction of luminaries dedicated to its mission



ON THE COVER: Clockwise from left, Calvin Alexander Ramsey; Lance Burton and Heather French Henry; Bruce Farrer and Scott Neil; and, from left, Phil Bloyd, Nick Clooney, PG Davis Lee Wright and PG (2013-14) Joe Dooley. See cover story on page 12.

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Meeting and Greeting

President General's Message

My Fellow Compatriots,

The

It continues to be an honor to serve as your President General. As I travel to District, State Society and Chapter events, I am proud of your efforts to begin reminding the American public about the importance of the upcoming 250th anniversary of the American Revolution. The upcoming Anniversary is an important milestone for our

present society and is critical to the future of the SAR. Please continue to keep up the excellent work.

I have been busy since taking office in Renton, Wash. My first trip as President General was to Annapolis, Md., to attend the Atlantic Middle States Association's Annual Conference. This joint meeting of the North Atlantic District and Mid-Atlantic District state societies is the first district meeting following the annual Congress.

Following the AMSA Annual Conference, I traveled to Louisville,

Ky., to participate in a well-attended fundraising event hosted by the SAR Foundation. It featured a visit by His Excellency Gen. George Washington. The attendees included noted author and playwright Calvin Ramsey, master magician Lance Burton, and Master Sergeant Scott Neil; it was a privilege to induct Ramsey, Burton and Neil into the Sons of the American Revolution. President General (2013-14) and SAR Foundation President Joseph Dooley, along with our Foundation and SAR Headquarters staff, worked hard to plan, prepare and execute a fantastic evening.

September was a busy month. In early September, I attended the first in-person meeting since March 2020 of the Delaware Society's Major Peter Jaquett Chapter—my home chapter—and talked to the chapter about the importance of the 250th Anniversary and my other goals for my administration. I returned to Annapolis to attend the Orlando Ridout V Memorial Lecture with MDSSAR President Mark Deeds, NSDAR President General Denise VanBuren, and MDSDAR State Regent Mernie Crane. The speaker was David M. Rubinstein, a philanthropist and author, who spoke on his efforts to preserve significant historical documents. I was also able to take part in the opening reception for Historic Annapolis' exhibition displaying copies of the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution, the Bill of Rights, and Gen. Washington's speech resigning as Commander in Chief of the Continental Army.

I also traveled to King of Prussia, Pa., to help the Pennsylvania SAR celebrate Constitution Day along with the DAR and C.A.R. Thanks to President Andrew Lick, his

As we move into the 250th anniversary cycle, it will be important that the President General actively represent the National Society by dynamically interacting with the public.

wife, Melanie, and daughter Madeleine for a great weekend. On Sept. 18, I was honored and humbled to lay a wreath on behalf of the National Society at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier at Arlington National Cemetery. I was proud to be joined by Virginia State President Jeff Thomas, Virginia Society Color Guard Commander Ken Bonner, and George Washington Chapter President Tom Roth. I want to thank the Virginia Society and the George

Washington Chapter for organizing this event each year.

Rounding out the busy month, I traveled back to Louisville for our Fall Leadership Meeting. While the Executive Committee and the SAR Foundation met at their regular times, the various committees met in advance of the Leadership Meeting by Zoom to accomplish more with the time we had at Leadership. Overall, the changes to the committee structure showed promise, as the chairs could report up-to-date information to the Board of Trustees.

Our Friday evening speaker was Adam Levinson, who spoke on the importance of the U.S. Constitution's cover letter, which was signed by George Washington and encouraged the document's ratification. Bill Koch spoke and was inducted into the Society on Saturday evening. The Fall Leadership Meeting, our first in-person meeting in Louisville since the Spring 2020 Leadership Meeting, turned out to be an excellent time to welcome new Compatriots to the meeting and our committees, as well as renew friendships. The meeting had approximately 325 attendees-one of the best-attended meetings in recent history. It was fantastic seeing everyone in person. Immediately following the Fall Leadership Meeting, I had the privilege of inducting Nick Clooney (brother of singer Rosemary Clooney and father of actor George Clooney) into the SAR as a member of the Kentucky Society. It was certainly an eventful weekend.

October continued to be a busy month. I attended the South Atlantic District Meeting in Spartanburg, S.C., and later participated in the 241st anniversary commemoration of the Battle of Kings Mountain.

I had the privilege of meeting Diana Bramble, the new superintendent of the Kings Mountain National Military Park, Cowpens National Battlefield, Ninety Six National Historic Site, and the Overmountain Victory National Historic Trail. Bramble also focused her remarks on the importance of the 250th anniversary of the American Revolution and on the National Park Service's efforts to celebrate the anniversary.

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Continued from page 3

By the time you read this, I will have attended the Great Lakes District Meeting in Madison, Wisc., and the California Society board of managers meeting in Riverside, Calif.

Due to the continuing impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the National Society unfortunately will not hold an in-person volunteer lunch this year. The work performed by our volunteers is vital to our success and growth as a society.

I am sorry that the National Society will not host this event. We will provide an additional avenue of recognition for these individuals during the Spring Leadership Meeting. Thank you to all of our volunteers—your hard work and dedication are not lost on the General Officers.

I look forward to seeing as many of you as possible as I continue my journeys to support your state and chapter

Correction

The credit assigned for the finding of a Patriot for Gen. James N. Mattis was incorrect in one article (Summer issue, page 7) but appeared correctly in the article on Mattis on page 19 of the same issue. The Washington State Society found the Patriot for Mattis. events and serve as the National Society's public face. One of the President General's duties is to help our State Societies, Chapters and Compatriots during commemorative events.

As we move into the 250th anniversary cycle, it will be equally important that the President General actively represent the National Society by dynamically interacting with the public to demonstrate the importance of celebrating the full 250th anniversary of our independence. It is not just one day (July 4, 2026) that we are celebrating; it is that day and the other 3,142 days it took for our Patriot Ancestors to secure our independence that we are duty bound to commemorate. I will continue to bring this message to the public at every opportunity. I encourage all my fellow Compatriots to do the same.

As we approach the end of the year, I would like to wish all Compatriots and their families a wonderful holiday season and a happy and healthy new year.

Fraternally,

Fain he Wright

Davis Lee Wright President General

Military Order of the Stars and Bars



1861-1865 If you are a lineal or collateral male descendant of someone in the Confederate States of America Officer Corps or someone who was an elected or appointed government official in the Confederate States of America, consider joining the

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YOU MAY BE ELIGIBLE FOR MEMBERSHIP IN A VERY SELECT ORDER

Numerous SAR members are already affiliated COMPATRIOTS!

Eligibility

Founding Ancestor prior to 1657 and a Revolutionary War Patriot in the same male line. Male line may be from: (1) Father's Father; (2) Mother's Father; (3) Father's Maternal Grandfather; (4) Maternal Grandfather of Mother's Father; (5) Maternal Grandfather of Father's Father.

> For information, contact: Daniel C. Warren 1512 Steuben Road Gloucester Point, VA 23062 or

www.founderspatriots.org



If you are an American and a direct male descendant of someone who rendered civil or military service in one of the 13 American colonies before July 4, 1776, consider joining the

NATIONAL SOCIETY SONS OF

THE AMERICAN COLONISTS.

For information on its activities and eligibility requirements, contact:

Registrar General R.D. Pollock P.O. Box 86 Urbana, OH 43078-0086

www.americancolonists.org



The SAR Is Coming to Savannah: A Top Travel Destination

Sunday, July 10, through Friday, July 15, 2022

By John Trussell, Georgia Society

ear Ye, Hear Ye! Come one, come all compatriots and guests to the wonderful city of Savannah for the 2022 NSSAR National Congress. The host, the Georgia SAR, is rolling out the red carpet on July 10-15, so start making plans now to attend! The Hyatt Regency Hotel is our headquarters, and it's located in the heart of the Historic District, next to the beautiful Savannah River and within a short distance of both casual and fine restaurants, shopping and museums.

The Hyatt Regency is located on the spot where Georgia founder James Oglethorpe landed in February 1733 with his 114 settlers from England on the good ship, *Anne*. Oglethorpe named the 13th Colony for King George II, helped drive out the Spanish, and laid the groundwork for the successful city of Savannah, whose name probably was derived from the Spanish word sabana, meaning "treeless plain." But there are many lovely live oaks, with Spanish moss draped from their limbs to dazzle you in Savannah.

You will find landmarks on every corner in the Historic Landmark District, the hub of the city. Stroll through 22 scenic, wooded park squares, just as planned by Oglethorpe. Explore museums, monuments, restored 18th-century homes, boutiques and more than 100 restaurants. Join a ghost tour, take a ferry ride on the Savannah River, and soak up the beauty of the city's stunning architecture and cobblestone streets.

Savannah is routinely rated as one of America's friendliest cities. *Condé Nast Traveler* magazine often ranks Savannah among its Readers' Choice Awards. For 2021, *Time* magazine rated the city as one of 100 extraordinary travel destinations. Rooftop lounges, riverside restaurants and renovated 1900s mansions are among the many eye-catching aspects highlighted by *Time*. Come to Savannah and explore this wonderful city for yourself.

Savannah has a rich Revolutionary history from early Colonial days. The British gained control of the city in December 1778, and American forces, strengthened by French troops and ships, tried to retake the city in October 1779. A strong allied military force failed to recapture the city, and Savannah remained in British hands until they evacuated on July 11, 1782.

Savannah's historic squares have numerous monuments honoring the American heroes of that battle. The battle is well explained with many fine exhibits at the Savannah History Museum (chsgeorgia.org), a short distance from the hotel. One of the highlighted activities of the Congress is to dedicate an SAR park bench at the site of the battle, so don't miss it!

Based on the tourism demand for visits to Savannah, the Congress had to adjust its schedule to secure this

hotel. So, the tours and host reception will begin on Sunday, July 10. All activities will shift by one day to accommodate the group in the hotel. More on dates and events can be found on the NSSAR website for Congress.

When the Congress starts on Sunday, July 10, tentative plans call for a tour to the Fort Morris State Historic Site, where you can watch an exciting re-enactment of the battle that occurred on Jan. 9, 1779, when Patriot Col. John McIntosh defiantly replied to a British demand for surrender: "Come and take it!"

Following the Fort Morris battle re-enactment, we will travel to historic Midway Church, where many Patriot heroes are buried. Built in 1792, the present church was constructed in a New England style and has been called "one of the most scenic historic landmarks in Georgia." Plans are to have a catered lunch at the church (www. themidwaymuseum.org/midway-church/) and mark the graves of five Patriots with SAR reverence, camaraderie and Southern hospitality. This is a great way for compatriots to earn credit for their SAR Grave-Marking Medal.

Plans presently are being put together for a historic Savannah tour during the Congress. Also, a tour to the National Museum of the Mighty Eighth Air Force will be held on Thursday, July 14. In 1943, a B-17 American bomber crewman stood only a one-in-five chance of surviving his 25-mission tour of duty. The Eighth Air Force lost more men in World War II than the United States Marine Corps. See more at mightyeighth.org.

There is ample opportunity to explore Savannah on your own and several trolley and tour-bus companies service the city. They are featured in the Savannah Visitors Guide that you will find in your Congress gift bag.

No car, no problem. The Dot bus trolley runs two short loops around the historic district, and it's free. See www. connectthedot.com.

Certainly, when you tour, don't miss the historic Owens-Thomas House. This is where Gen. Marquis de

Lafayette stayed when he arrived in Savannah on March 19, 1825. When he stepped off the steamboat, he was greeted on the shore "by the entire population and militia assembled together, who had been waiting for several hours," according to the journal of Auguste Levasseur, Lafayette's private secretary, who accompanied him on his 14-month trip as a guest of the nation. "Soon, we heard the majestic welcome of the artillery and the shouts of the people. We responded to them by the cannonfire from our ship and by the patriotic tunes that our band caused to echo from the shore."

At the house, you can still see the original cast-iron balcony where Lafayette greeted the passing troops. A popular painting of the event is captured by Preston Russell, a Savannah doctor and artist, visible at gasocietysar.org.

Another historic home to visit is

the Harper Fowlkes House, the headquarters for the Society of the Cincinnati. It was featured in Robert Redford's 2010 movie *The Conspirator* starring Robin Wright and James McAvoy.

You'll want to tour many of Savannah's historic public squares, each named for a significant person in Savannah's past, including many Revolutionary War heroes. You may recognize Chippewa Square from the bus-stop scene in the 1994 film *Forrest Gump* starring Tom Hanks, but that was long after Lafayette laid a cornerstone there in 1825 for a statue to Revolutionary War hero Gen. Casimir Pulaski, who died of wounds received in the Siege of Savannah. By the way, Forrest's bench is no longer on the north side of Chippewa Square. You'll find the movie prop bench in the Savannah History Museum, so check it out.

If you get over to Monterey Square, you'll see the Mercer House, the residence of the late antiques dealer Jim Williams, who was featured in the 1994 novel *Midnight in the Garden of Good and Evil* by John Berendt and the 1997 film of the same name directed by Clint Eastwood. The house was built for Gen. Hugh Mercer, and, years later, his grandson Johnny Mercer, a Savannah native, would write many famous songs, including "Moon River."

Julia Roberts' character in the 1990s movie *Something to Talk About* boosted the English-style Six Pence Pub into the spotlight, and visitors still look for it and its iconic English phone booth today. It is located on Bull Street.

Shopping, anyone? Savannah boasts the usual shopping outlet malls, including the Savannah City Market, with local tradesmen and farmers selling their goods (savannahcitymarket.com) and the Plant Riverside District, which has plenty of restaurants and trendy shopping and is a short distance from the Hyatt Regency Hotel.

Interested in English and European antiques? Visit Jere's Antiques at 9 North Jefferson Street.

While on River Street, take a stroll by the shops and restaurants and see The Waving Girl statue. Who is the



Waving Girl? Florence Martus (1868-1943) was known well by Savannahians and sailors of the sea as the Waving Girl. She was the daughter of a Fort Pulaski soldier. As the story goes, life at her family's remote cottage was lonely for young Florence, and her closest companion was her devoted collie. She welcomed each passing ship with a wave of her handkerchief. Sailors began returning her greeting with waves or a blast of the ship's horn. Eventually, Florence greeted the ships arriving in the dark by waving a lantern.

Florence continued her waving tradition for 44 years and welcomed more than 50,000 ships during her lifetime. Savannah and the Waving Girl look forward to giving you a warm Georgia welcome.

See Congress updates at gasocietysar.org.



resident General (2001-02) Larry Duncan McClanahan of Gallatin, Tenn., passed away on Friday, Aug. 27, 2021. He was 83.

He was born on July 30, 1938, to Ernest McClanahan and Anne McClanahan Hodges. A graduate of Gallatin High School and Tennessee Tech University, with two bachelor's degrees and a master's degree in civil engineering, McClanahan was a member of the Hendersonville First Baptist Church. He served the Sons of the American Revolution for more than 30 years.

"When we were trying to figure out

how to get more space because we had outgrown the building, Larry led the effort and came up with a plan to buy and build on a lot adjacent to our HQ and even produced a scale model of the building utilizing his engineering skills and business acumen," said PG (2015-16) Thomas E. Lawrence. McClanahan was instrumental in SAR's transition from its longtime headquarters on Fourth Street in Louisville to its new location on Main Street and the planning for the headquarters and the SAR Education Center and Museum. "Being the great communicator he was, he showed everyone why it was a good idea, and we moved forward, in part, because if Larry thought it was a good idea, then we thought so too because we trusted his integrity and judgment."

A veteran of the United States Air Force, McClanahan is survived by his wife, Betty Marquess McClanahan; son Michael (Jennifer) McClanahan; daughters Marta McClanahan and Meridith (Jason) Stephens; grandchildren Cody McClanahan, Tyler Beene, Manuel McClanahan, Haley McClanahan, Lexy McClanahan, Paige Stinson, Jack Dyer, Maddie Dyer and Anne Claire Dyer; mother-in-law Edith Fischer-Hardy; and sister-in-law Donna McClanahan.

Larry was preceded in death by his brother, Richard McClanahan, and a grandson, Jordan McClanahan.



Memorial contributions can be made to the Hendersonville First Baptist Church Mission Program or the SAR.

"He said that I was 'his brother by a different mother.' What an honor to be the friend of such an outstanding man," said PG (1995-96) William C. Gist Jr. "He was intelligent; a great leader, totally devoted to SAR; and devout in his Christian faith. I will greatly miss his weekly connections on the phone and his mostly Irish jokes. He loved his family dearly and could not wait to tell me of their accomplishments. To his beloved wife, Betty; his son, Rev. Michael; and daughters Marta and

Meridith and their children, I offer my sympathy and ensure them that I share in their grief."

In addition to his service as President General, McClanahan served as Vice President General, Historian General, Treasurer General and Secretary General. He was a Minuteman. He won the Florence Kendall Medal for recruiting the most members in a given year and the Liberty Medal with four clusters. He also was Tennessee Governor of the General Society of Colonial Wars, a member of the Sumner County (Tenn.) Historical and Genealogical Society, and founder of the Sumner Chapter of the SAR.

"This is a great loss for the SAR and TNSSAR," said former Chaplain General Darryl Addington of Tennessee. "Larry will be missed."

Said PG Lawrence, "I was impressed with Larry from the first time I met him. He had a combination of charisma, leadership and personal skills."

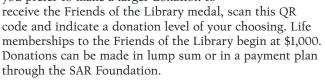
"Larry was a gentleman and a devoted Compatriot and a terrific President General," said PG (2018-19) Warren Alter. "I appreciate the advice and assistance he gave me over the years. He made me a better member and leader. God bless you, Larry. Nancy and I will miss you. Our thoughts and prayers go out to Betty and his family."

Preservation Efforts

The Library and Archives Committee recently acquired two cabinets—designed for historical, 3D art and archival items—made of heavy-duty welded steel construction, weighing 540 lbs., to protect SAR's valuable historical items. The funding for these came from contributions to the Friends of the SAR Genealogical Research Library.

Some items contained in these cabinets include the SAR Congress and Membership Medals, the SAR institutional archives collection, and historical documents from the SAR Museum Collection. These cabinets allow the consolidation of several other storage and shelving units, which reduces the floor space required and provides for more secure storage.

If you wish to contribute to the Friends of the Library, you may join or renew your annual \$25 memberships by scanning this QR code, which will direct you to the SAR secure website. If you prefer to make a larger donation to



— J. Fred Olive III, EdD, Librarian General

Fall Leadership Meeting 2021

Leadership Meeting September 23-25

In the first in-person Leadership Meeting since the COVID-19 shutdown, Compatriots nationwide gathered at the historic Brown Hotel in Louisville for committee meetings, banquets and the oft-discussed Saturday Trustees Meeting.

New was a revamped committee lineup that grouped similar committees into sub-committees and eliminated those that have not been productive. The goal is to create a more streamlined process.

Highlights:

- Trustees not previously sworn in took oaths of service.
- The budget for 2022 was approved.
- Museum Task Force Chairman Bill Stone of Alabama announced that the final design of the SAR Education Center and Museum should be presented at the Spring Leadership Meeting in March.
- Design/build bids will be sought for review at the Spring

Leadership Meeting for the completion of the secondfloor meeting space and the rooftop garden atop the SAR Headquarters, which will mirror some of the features of the rooftop garden at the Brown Hotel.

- The Congress Planning Committee, chaired by Lt. Col. Paul Callanan, USA (ret.), accepted proposals for Congress to convene in Connecticut in 2025 and in North Carolina in 2026. Previously approved upcoming Congresses include 2022 in Savannah, Ga.; 2023 in Orlando, Fla.; and 2024 in Lancaster, Pa.
- The NSSAR was asked to endorse a 250th U.S. Navy and Marine Homecoming in Camden, N.J. and Philadelphia. The President General will name a Compatriot to serve as a designee on the homecoming board.
- The Executive Committee recommended a lease-topurchase agreement on scanning equipment used by the information technology employees at the SAR Headquarters.
- A report from the 250th Anniversary Committee showed how it intends to include all societies in the upcoming celebration.





Far left, Missouri Compatriot Clifford Olsen-joined by PG Davis Lee Wright and Russ DeVenneyis inducted as a Minuteman during the Friday night banquet; left, Connecticut Society President Stephen Zachary Taylor presented plans for the 2025 Congress; below, members of the Medical Committee introduced a new coin honoring Pennsylvania's Dr. Benjamin Rush.





Fall Leadership Meeting 2021



William "Bill" Koch

Awarded Gold Good Citizenship Medal

illiam "Bill" Koch, the 1992 America's Cup winner, international businessman and philanthropist, was awarded the Gold Good Citizenship Medal for his lifetime support of cultural and historical institutions, youth events, education and the arts.

Koch was the keynote speaker at the SAR's Fall Leadership meeting and was inducted as a member based on his lineage to William Burnett, surgeon general of the New Jersey Militia and a legislator. "I'm excited to be a member," said Koch, who estimated that he has at least 20 other supplemental applications in the works.

His 45-minute address at the Saturday night black-tie affair drew a wide variety of comments from the audience. Koch, who stayed at the Brown Hotel, was approached by dozens of compatriots with questions, and he greeted each compatriot and answered every question.

"I love real history," said Koch, who built an authentic Western town on his Colorado property, complete with more than 40 buildings. "Real history is much more interesting than the made-up stuff."

Koch, 81, is the founder and chief executive officer of Oxbow Carbon LLC. Based in West Palm Beach, Fla., Oxbow Carbon employs more than 1,000 people in 13 countries and generates annual revenues of more than \$2 billion. It is the largest independent distributor of petroleum and calcined petroleum coke—two critical ingredients in the manufacturing of aluminum, titanium dioxide and high-impact plastics.

"Bill Koch has spent a lifetime competing on some of the world's largest stages while always giving back to others," said President General Davis Lee Wright. "An underdog who defeated a field of professional sailors for the oldest trophy in sports, Koch built an equally successful international business. He has used his wealth to improve public schools, understand and reduce juvenile crime, assist Native Americans, and enrich the communities where he lives."

In 2011, Koch founded Oxbridge Academy, a private preparatory high school that has provided millions in financial aid to economically disadvantaged children in Palm Beach County. Graduates have attended some of the most selective colleges in the country. Students average more than \$8 million annually in merit-based scholarships.

Koch grew up in Wichita, Kans., and attended the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, where he received his bachelor's, master's and doctoral degrees in chemical engineering. He was the recipient of the Roger de Friez Hunneman Prize, MIT's oldest chemical engineering honor.

Koch follows former Secretary of Defense James Mattis, the retired U.S. Marine general, in receiving the Gold Good Citizenship Medal in 2021. Mattis, who lives in Washington State, also became a compatriot.

"He'a an American icon," said Foundation member Lee Popham, who, like Koch, lives in southern Florida. "He's a true embodiment of the American dream—the culmination of a rags-to-riches story.

Top, from left, PG (2010-11) J. David Sympson, Compatriot William "Bill" Koch, Florida Compatriot Lee Popham, PG (2019-21) John T. "Jack" Manning, and PG (2018-19) Warren McClure Alter.

Joint Meeting

of SAR Compatriots and Masons

n Sept. 23, Compatriot/Masons held a joint meeting with Louisville Lodge No. 400 at The Pendennis Club. Founded in 1881, the historical club is located a couple of blocks from the Brown Hotel, which hosts the SAR Fall and Spring Leadership meetings.

This gathering, hosted by Master Jordan Morgan, is a continuation of an effort by Arizona Compatriot J. Michael Jones to create a Masonic chapter for SAR members in Louisville. More than 20 members attended the cocktail reception and dinner prepared by noted Chef James Gerhardt. It included an informative speech about the lives of William Croghan and his famous brother-in-law, Brig. Gen. George Rogers Clark, by Gwynne Tuell Potts, the former executive director of Historic Locust Grove in Louisville.

William Croghan came to America from Ireland as a young British officer but sold his commission to join his somewhat infamous uncle, George Croghan, at Fort Pitt and eventually joined Gen. George Washington's Continental Army. Clark elected to lead Virginia's troops in the Kentucky frontier. William Groghan and Clark's war experiences represented the breadth of the War of Independence and concluded with their joint venture to survey Virginia's western lands (Kentucky). Croghan married Clark's sister, Lucy, and Clark and Croghan eventually died under the same roof—Locust Grove—just east of downtown Louisville. Several members of Louisville Lodge 400 expressed an interest in joining the SAR. Some of the Compatriot/ Masons in attendance included Bill Baran (Arizona); President General (2006-07) Nathan White; Henry "Hank" J. Voegtle III and Bob Cohen (Texas); Chaplain General D. David Elam and Lee Popham (Florida); W. Allen Greenly (Delaware/Georgia); Tim Root, Charlie Scott, Don Gosser and Father Paul "Sonny" Smith (Kentucky); Dr. John Fulwider (Mississippi); George M. Clarke (Pennsylvania); and Donn Behl (Indiana).





Seated, from left, Harley Butler, Jeff Butcher, Leonard Geary, Father Paul "Sonny" Smith, Tim Root, Master Jordan Morgan, Bob Rebecchi, Secretary Randolph Starks, Randy Lane, Hank Voegtleg, Chaplain General David Elam; standing, from left, Dr. John Fulwider, Lee Popham, Don Gosser, Bill Baran (Arizona), John Fischer, Charlie Scott, Allen Greenly, Mason Butler, Bob Cohen, George M. Clarke Jr., Nathan White and Donn Behl. Top photo, speaker Gwynne Tuell Potts with Randy Lane.

The SAR Foundation hosts a preview of the

SAR EDUCATION CENTER AND MUSEUM

he SAR Foundation hosted an exclusive Aug. 28 preview of the SAR Education Center and Museum, which included numerous presentations, a magic show and the faux unveiling of the Albert Keiser Jr. Liberty Theatre, named for a \$1 million challenge gift from the North Carolina Compatriot (featured in the Summer 2021 issue of SAR Magazine, page 16).

More than 100 compatriots and guests were greeted by Miss America 2000 Heather French Henry, a Louisville resident and a friend of the SAR. She was on hand to introduce her childhood friend and neighbor Nick Clooney (see related story, page 14), who was under the weather and unable to attend. French Henry stressed the importance of patriotism, historical education, service to veterans, and preservation and applauded the SAR's efforts in those areas.

Louisville-area dignitaries primarily identified by volunteer Bruce Farrer, included land baron Lowry Watkins Jr., art collector Larry Shapin, and former Yum! Brands executive Kathleen E. Gosser, Ph.D. The event, hosted by



Foundation President and President General (2013-14) Joseph W. Dooley, drew national attendance, including a delegation from Palm Springs, Calif., of Compatriots Allen Carrier, Rick Schmitz and Dr. William Wickwire.

Master magician Lance Burton, a headlining Las Vegas act for more than 30 years, attended and gave a close-up magic show for the attendees, including Karen Powell of North Carolina, the wife of Compatriot Sam Powell. He revealed a few tricks of the trade.

Burton grew up in Louisville and recently moved back home to Kentucky. He is a friend of SAR Foundation Director Phil Bloyd and pledged to help however needed to finish the SAR Education Center and Museum. Burton was inducted as a Compatriot based on his descent from Pvt. William Baker of Virginia.

Burton was one of three special guests inducted by President General Davis Lee Wright into the SAR. The others were playwright Calvin Alexander Ramsey, best known for his play *The Green Book*, and entrepreneur Scott Neil, a Special Forces veteran. The latter has quickly established himself as a significant figure in Kentucky's bourbon industry.

CALVIN ALEXANDER RAMSEY

Ramsey, who has written 13 plays and numerous books, said the discovery of his Patriot Ancestor, John Epps, changed his life. "I was researching the life of Emma Booker

Left, among the many guests at the exclusive preview were, from left, Rick Schmitz, Development Manager Phil Bloyd, Dr. William Wickwire and Allen Carrier of Palm Springs; (below left) from left, inductees playwright Calvin Ramsey, magician Lance Burton and Green Beret Scott Neil; (below right) Foundation President and PG (2013-14) Joseph W. Dooley; and opposite page, from left, Karen Powell, Nancy Alter, Pam Fulwider and Evelyn Sympson.





for a possible play, and in the process, I contacted Cynthia Weatherby, who I didn't know was a genealogist," Ramsey said. "She asked me about my family, and, after an extensive amount of effort, she was able to connect my great-grandfather [Daniel Epps] to John, who received a pension in the county in North Carolina that was next to where I grew up and spent much of my childhood. When Phil [Bloyd] and the President General [Jack Manning] called me, I couldn't believe the news."

So, the Booker project has been placed on hold, and Ramsey is working on a project on Phillis Wheatley—one that includes his family connections (John Epps). "Everything happens for a reason, and I'm excited to be a part of the SAR. It means the world to me, and with 2026 around the corner, I look forward to being a part of it," said Ramsey, a Baltimore native who splits his time between Sarasota, Fla., and New York.

SCOTT NEIL

Neil was one of the first Green Berets in Afghanistan after the Sept. II attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon. Primarily on horseback, he and fewer than 90 Green Berets took down the Taliban in less than three months. His experience lives on in the name of his product, Horse Soldier Bourbon Whiskey.

The film *12 Strong* is a Hollywood retelling of Neil's time in the military. "Make whiskey, not war is our tagline," Neil told Action News Tampa, where he lives.

Neil's Patriot Ancestor is John Raulerson, a South Carolina militiaman who served with Francis Marion, "The Swamp Fox." He attended the event with his father, David Michael Neil, who also expressed interest in becoming a Compatriot.





Please visit SARFoundation.org to see a video of the galleries, exhibits and proposed floor plan of the SAR Education Center and Museum.



To learn about naming opportunities or to make a gift, please call the SAR Foundation Office at 502-315-1777 or visit SARFoundation.org



NICK CLOONEY

Revered Kentuckian inducted into the SAR

ick Clooney, an award-winning journalist, news anchor and game-show host best known as the brother of iconic singer Rosemary Clooney and father of Academy Award-winning actor/director George Clooney, was inducted into the SAR on Sept. 26 by President General Davis Lee Wright.

Clooney, a historian, is also known as the longtime host of *American Movie Classics*. A corporal in the U.S. Army, he spent his younger days as a popular voice on the American Forces Network.

The induction, originally scheduled in Louisville, was held at the historic Beehive Augusta Tavern, built in 1796. The restaurant is one of Clooney's favorites and is situated on the Ohio River, a few blocks from his home.

Clooney was inducted based on decent from Capt. Thomas Shores of the Louden County, Va., militia, who died in 1795 in Fayette County, Ky. Attending the induction was Clooney's wife of 62 years, Nina, President General (2013-14) Joseph W. Dooley, and Foundation Development Director Phil Bloyd.

- STEPHEN M. VEST, EDITOR



THE FOUNDERS CIRCLE

The Founders Circle was established in 2016 by the SAR Foundation as a legacy society to encourage planned estate giving to the SAR Foundation or National Society SAR. Members are entitled to wear a specially designed lapel pin. Membership in the Founders Circle is



open to any individual who provides acceptable documentation of a bequest valued at \$10,000 or more to the Sons of the American

Revolution through a will or codicil, trust agreement, retirement plan, insurance policy, or other means to occur at the time of the individual's death. According to the original Founders Circle plan, the bequest may be restricted or unrestricted.

The importance of planned giving to the long-term support of the National Society is evidenced by the generosity of so many who already have left bequests to the SAR. This meaningful form of generosity has



Dr. Sam Powell has been a longtime supporter of the SAR and is a member of the Founders Circle. During the recent Leadership Meeting, he was joined by Rear Admiral Jay A. DeLoach, USN (ret.) in presenting a proposal to bring the SAR Congress to North Carolina in 2026. Compatriot DeLoach is the president of the North Carolina Society. provided a significant portion of the income to the SAR Foundation over the past few years. The potential to continue raising funds through planned giving is important to building a solid foundation for the National Society. The positive impact can be huge. It is also a primary vehicle for building an endowment. Investment of these funds also yields significant income.

It is important for our members to consider supporting the National Society in their estate-planning process. All of us should have a will, and, after family needs are considered, donations to other interests such as the SAR, to which we give so much time and energy, should be considered. If we fail to direct our assets to where we want them to go, the assets we leave behind may enrich those who we might not otherwise desire to support. Please make planning your estate and writing a will or other directive a top priority. The National Society SAR needs your support.

SALE OF BOOK TO BENEFIT FOUNDATION

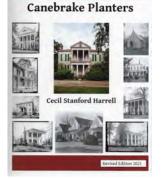
A t 86, Stan Harrell isn't slowing down. The Tampa resident has published the fifth edition of his first

book, *Canebrake Planters*, which presents the genealogy of historic homes, churches and plantations in Alabama's Canebrake region. Proceeds from its sale benefit the SAR Foundation.

Harrell writes: "Naturalist William Bartram traveled along the Tombigbee River in 1775 and described the cane 'as thick as a

man's arm, or three or four inches in diameter.' "

The earliest inhabitants of the Canebrake region were, of course, Native Americans. In 1817, President James Monroe, Thomas Jefferson and Henry Clay urged Congress to grant four townships to French Bonapartist



exiles to establish a colony to raise grapes and olives. These exiles first arrived in Philadelphia and then

chartered a schooner, *The McDonough*, which sailed to Mobile and continued up the Tombigbee River to St. Stephens, as far north as *The McDonough* could navigate.

Flatboats were purchased, and the slow journey began, with men using long poles to push upstream against the current. In 1819, Alabama gained statehood and

divided into counties. Marengo County was named for Napoleon Bonaparte's victory in the Battle of Marengo over the Austrians in Marengo, Italy, on June 14, 1800. In 1820, French refugees from the island of Santo Domingo arrived in the Canebrake. "My roots are not in the Canebrake," Harrell said. "My desire to put this history to print came about when I purchased land adjoining John William Tayloe's Walnut Cove and K.C. Dubose's Cedar Grove plantations." Harrell began with *Chronicles of the Canebrake*, a booklet by John Witherspoon Dubose. "I have tried to encompass the entire Canebrake region."

An Alabama native and the son of a country doctor, Harrell, grew up in a family that valued education and hard work. He graduated from Auburn University with a bachelor's degree in pharmacy. He founded Pharmacy Management Services, Inc. in 1972, one of the first mail-order pharmacies that grew into a significant healthcare cost containment company for workers' compensation clients.

Harrell dedicated his book to his late wife, Frankie.

The 426-page glossy paperback is available from amazon.com for \$29.95.

Help Us Reach Our Goals

The end of the year is coming up, and we are having our most productive year—by number of dollars raised since 2012. We have come a long way, but we still need to complete the SAR Education Center and Museum.

Now that most of us have had our COVID vaccinations, I can travel to meet with you in person. Contact me at pbloyd@sar.org or (502) 315-1777 to schedule our visit.

We can discuss naming opportunities for the museum or endowments, complete the paperwork for joining the Founders Circle, or talk about you hosting an SAR Foundation event in your area.

> — Phil Bloyd, Development Director



Selections

From the SAR Museum Collection

\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$

Text and Photos by Zachery Distel, Curator and Program Exhibit Director

"Whether to [travel] by land ... or wait for the frigate. Whether I can get carriages, horses, mules & etc. What accommodations I can get upon the road, how I can convey my children, what the expense will be, are all questions that I cannot fully answer. How much greater would have been my perplexity, if the rest of my family had been with me."

> — Diary of John Adams, Dec. 5, 1779

ohn Adams' musings about the best mode of transportation for himself and two of his sons capture the cumbersome nature of 18th-century travel. To travel by water required patience while waiting days and perhaps weeks for a ship to arrive. Once underway, progress depended on the weather and the crew's navigational skills. Overland travel involved a host of considerations affected by the seasons, remoteness of the destination, and distance. Whether by land or by sea, travel in the 18th century had a universal trait: unpredictability. Imagine how John

Adams' perplexity would magnify if he were planning not just for three people but for an army of thousands.

Traveling by water always entailed a level of risk but afforded the fastest method of transportation over long distances. Sailing on rivers or along the coast allowed crews to navigate by sighting landmarks. Shallow waters, however, also brought the risk of breakers and sandbars. Alfred Jones, California Society, donated a mid-18thcentury spyglass to the SAR Museum Collection that crews would have used to identify landmarks and surface patterns created by underwater obstacles. A spyglass is simply a small telescope. It also had military applications to identify enemy vessels or troops, such as when Gen. George Washington borrowed King's College's (now Columbia University's) telescope to survey the British fleet in New York Harbor in 1776.

Sailing out of sight of land required additional tools to stay on course. The Sacramento Chapter SAR donated a 1770-75 quadrant, which measures the angle, or height, of the sun from the horizon. This is used to calculate the ship's distance from the equator, or latitude. Maintaining latitude kept the ship on course and aided in making landfall nearer the destination, reducing a journey by days or even weeks. A quadrant is so called because it measures 90 degrees or ¼ of a circle,



Left, ice creepers; far left, wagon-jack hence "quad" for four. Likewise, a sextant measures 60 degrees or ½ of a circle, and an octant measures 45 degrees or ½. Each of these devices served the same function: to measure the angle of celestial bodies from the horizon.

Perhaps the most fundamental instrument for traveling by land or sea is a compass. Dr. Samuel C. Powell, North Carolina Society, donated an 18th-century combination compass and sundial. This compass was intended for use on land, as its wooden body would deteriorate at sea, where a compass typically had a non-ferrous brass body. Despite the construction of roads between cities, traversing rural regions entailed navigating a maze of trails and country





Left, quadrant; right, combination compass and sundial

lanes. These routes were often unmapped, requiring a compass to stay on course. William McDowell, whose wartime journals reside with the SAR, wrote of his 1781 dash to Yorktown through rural Virginia: "Marched through a thicket of pine woods, nothing but a foot path through which we got with great difficulty, especially our artillery. At last we arrived at the main road leading to Fredericksburgh [sic] which I long looked for."

Even for those fortunate enough to have horses and wheeled vehicles, their speed was dictated by road conditions. Deep mud, rutted tracks, washouts, fallen trees and more could be expected. Rough road conditions led to broken wheels, hubs and axles. The Children of the American Revolution, in celebration of their 125th Anniversary, donated a late-18thcentury wagon-jack that functions much like a modern mechanic's jack. Packing a jack could mean getting a broken-down wagonful of equipment or gun carriage on the move again. In areas that experienced cold winters with snowfall, icy roads and frozen rivers, the season brought new

challenges. Susan and Larry Crabtree, Alabama Society, donated an 18th-century pair of ice creepers that, when strapped to the bottom of shoes, gave pedestrians sure footing on icy roads and frozen waterways. Writing to John Jay to discourage plans for a second invasion of Canada in 1778, Philip Schuyler warned, "There is not a sufficient quantity of ... ice spurs or creepers."

We are apt to recall soldiers' fortitude, the cutting-edge political discussions amongst the founding generation, and the revolutionary vision to form a new nation. Less conspicuous, however, was the daily grind to coordinate troop movements, delivery of equipment and correspondence, the logistics of smuggling foreign supplies, and working within the unpredictability of 18th-century transportation. While songs were not composed or paintings commissioned to celebrate the quartermaster's triumphs or the safe journey of a diplomat, with the acquisition of these artifacts, the SAR is poised to interpret the challenges and ingenuity of travel in the era of the American Revolution.

The Artifact Donor Program was created in 2019 to meet the goal of expanding the SAR Museum Collection. A curated wish list of artifacts that interpret the story of the American Revolution, from wig dusters to muskets, are sought and secured by reputable dealers and made available for purchase and donation to the SAR. When an artifact goes on public display, the exhibit text will credit the donor(s). To participate or request a "Museum Collection Highlights" presentation for your chapter or group, please contact William O. Stone at bstonealsar@gmail.com or Museum Board Chairman M. Kent Gregory, Ed.D., at drkentgregory@earthlink.net.

Darryl S. Addington, MD Candidate for Treasurer General – NSSAR



Personal

Wife: Mary, Past Chapter Regent DAR, TN DAR State SAR Liaison; SAR Medals: Martha Washington, Lydia Darragh, Ladies of Liberty, Molly Pitcher, Bronze Roger Sherman, George Washington Fellow, Founders Circle. Treasurer National Ladies Auxiliary

Education/Training

B.S. Chemical Engineering, University of TN; M.D. University of TN College of Medicine; Internal Medicine Residency-Charlotte Memorial, NC; Occupational Medicine Mini Residency – Medical College of Cincinnati, OH; Awards: AOA Medical Honor Society; Pediatric Award, University of TN; Board Certified in Internal Medicine; Medical License – Tennessee

Practice History

Private Practice, Internal Medicine, Lancaster, SC; Medical Director, Lancaster Substance Abuse Clinic, Lancaster, SC; Sheriff Dept. Physician, Lancaster, SC; Medical Director, University of SC Cardiac Rehab, Lancaster, SC; Medical Director, Rebound Inc., Lancaster, SC; Director, Lancaster, SC Hospital Emergency Room; Corporate Medical Director, Eastman Chemical Co., Kingsport, TN; Regional Medical Director, John Deere HMO

NSSAR / TNSSAR Service

Minute Man Class of 2020, Foundation Board, Surgeon General 2018-2021 SAR Member 1996, Life Member, Kings Mountain Chapter, Treasurer, President, Color Guard Commander. TNSSAR: Surgeon, President. Alt. Trustee and Trustee. George Washington Fellow, Founders Circle. Associate Member in NC, KY, VA, TX. Attended seven NSSAR Congresses; attended 16 Leadership Meetings. Medals: TNSSAR Patriot, Meritorious Service with Oak Leaf x2 Chapter and State, National Meritorious Service, Gold Roger Sherman, Color Guard Bronze, Color Guard Silver, Grave Marking, Council of State Presidents; Committees: Chairman Medical, Chairman Membership, Vice Chairman GW Fund Board, Nominating, Council of State Presidents, Congress Planning, GW Fund Raising, GW Distribution, Museum Board, Education Center and Museum, Building HQ, Education.

A NEW DISCOVERY

A Rejected Declaration of Independence

By JAMES BECKER, NCSSAR

President John Hancock was inspired to hand write the following document on May 15, 1776, after John Adams and Richard Henry Lee authored the May 15, 1776, Resolution of Independence and it was passed by the Continental Congress. This was sent by special packet to Silas Deane, who had just gone to France to procure gunpowder and armaments with credit. John Hancock's instruction to Silas Deane was to present this document to King Louis XVI.

A Transcribed Copy of the Rejected Declaration of Independence appears below:

Messieurs

Messier Dean has received the following Intelligence which may be relied as authentic-

"The Congress of the 15th May 1776 came to a Resolution of Independence copy of which-

Is below:

'American United Colonies'

'In Congress May 15, 1776'

Whereas his Britannic Majesty in conjunction with the lords and commons of Great Britain, has, by a late Act of Parliament, excluded the Inhabitants of these United Colonies from the protection of his Crown, and Whereas, no answer, whatever, to the humble petition of the Colonies for redress of grievances and reconciliation with Great Britain, has been or is likely to be given; but the whole force of the Kingdom, aided by foreign Mercenaries, is to be exerted for the Destruction of the good People of these Colonies; And whereas, it appears absolutely irreconcilable to Reason and good conscience, for the people of these Colonies to take the Oaths and Affirmations necessary for the support of any government of Great Britain, and it is necessary for the Exercise of every kind of Authority of under said Crown should be totally suppressed, and all in the power of the Government exerted, under the Authority of the People of these colonies, for the preservation of internal Peace, Virtue, and good order, as well as for the defense of ourselves, Liberties and properties, against the hostile invasion and cruel depredations of our Enemies-Therefore Resolve that it be recommended to the respective assembles and Conventions of the United Colonies, where no Government sufficient to the exigencies of their Affairs has been hither to established, to adopt such Government as shall in the opinion of the Representatives of the People best conduce to the happiness and Safety of their Constituents, in particular and America in general.

By Order of Congress Signed – John Hancock, President [1]

The formal written reply to the presentation of this document to King Louis XVI by Silas Deane is as follows:

"Without intelligence from April to this time, leaves me quite uncertain and extremely anxious about the line of conduct now pursuing by Congress, and consequently I cannot, without further intelligence and instructions proceed in my negotiations either with safety or honor. The resolution of Congress of the 15th May, is not considered by the ministry as a declaration of independence, but only a previous step, and until this decisive step is taken, I can do little more too any purpose. This taken, I dare pledge myself, the United Colonies may obtain all the countenance and assistance they wish for, in the most open and public manner, and the most unlimited credit with the merchants of this kingdom; I must therefore urge this measure, if not already taken, and that this declaration be in the most full and explicit term." [2]

This action by John Hancock represented his personal knowledge of Silas Deane's mission and a conversation Hancock had taken part in with a foreign agent, who was aiding in the planning for the coming Revolution with Great Britain that involved King Louis XVI of France. Deane's orders to go to France had empowered him to act as an agent who had to procure gunpowder and armaments using the "Credit of America." John Hancock learned firsthand from a "Foreign Agent representing Foreign Powers" that the French planned to aid the Revolution by supplying gunpowder and armament only after independency from Great Britain had been declared. This same knowledge existed in France and can be seen in Deane's reply to Hancock.

Deane's response to President Hancock's document demonstrates how deeply the subject of a Declaration of Independence was part of the plan of the French response. Deane's first letter to the Committee of Secret Correspondence would be shipped with Caron de Beaumarchais' letter to the Committee of Secret Correspondence. These two letters were written so that they would not aid the enemy if intercepted.

The response to Hancock only identified Hancock by referring to him in the following passage: "The resolution of Congress of May 15th is not considered by the ministry to be as a **declaration of independence**, but only a previous step, and until that step is taken, I can do little more too any purpose." Here, Deane explains that the extension of credit by America has been halted by a need for their Declaration of Independence from Great Britain. Deane notes: "This taken, I dare pledge myself, the United Colonies may obtain all the countenance and assistance they wish for, in the most open and public manner, and the most unlimited credit with the merchants of this kingdom." Then Deane explains "**that this declaration be in the most full and explicit term**." There were existing expectations for this document.

This advice will not be sent in time to aid Thomas Jefferson, but it does provide that the Declaration of

Independence was to serve some special objectives that have been made known to Deane. Silas Deane's telling him it is not "credit," but a Declaration of Independence that will produce the shipment of gunpowder and armaments. The rejection was rendered because it lacked some key elements that were expected in a Declaration of Independence.

For more than 200 years, we thought that Jefferson was the main author involved with the writing of the Declaration of Independence.

The discovery of a rejected Declaration of Independence permits us to better comprehend the full story of the authorship of this document. We need to better comprehend the written history and what it can tell us. No response was returned to Hancock's action until the French received notification that news about a Declaration of Independence being received in England and rushed by messenger to Paris.

The response was to trigger two letters dated Aug. 18, 1776, to the Committee of Secret Correspondence. One would be the first letter that Deane would send, which consisted of several letters he had prepared but not sent until Aug. 18, 1776. This would be a signal that the letter Caron de Beaumarchais (the noted opera composer of "The Marriage of Figaro") had prepared and was sending on Aug. 18, 1776, was authentic and a list of what military supplies were now prepared and ready to ship. The presentation of the rejected Declaration of Independence would become a hidden event from known history. In fact, this rejected document was part of the personal effects of Deane when he was murdered aboard a ship that would return him to America. His personal papers were supplied to his heirs, who lived in Connecticut. They would provide these papers to the Connecticut Historical Society. The Connecticut Historical Society would provide copies, as they had copies, listed by date, which the public could purchase from them. This document was two pages of an eight-page document. A note by Count Vergennes, the foreign minister of France, became attached to this document. This was written in English for King Louis XVI and Silas Deane to read. It introduced and reminded King Louis XVI of the history King Louis XV had made during the French and Indian War. This document would provide insight as to decisions that had been made and acted upon by France without providing all the details. This insight was shared with Deane. Deane's letter provides us with information that was so crafted that it would not provide the enemy with any advantage if intercepted.

This newly identified document raises the question of when the Declaration of Independence became a topic for members of Congress. The Agent for Foreign Powers would address the steps that were necessary to prepare the country for war with Great Britain.

Three major objectives become obvious for the unity of the 13 Colonies: formal organization by separating from Great Britain; arranging a Treaty with Foreign governments that could support this Revolution with gunpowder and armament; and establishing a sound government for the United States of America. The formal reported coordination of all of this effort starts with the first accomplishment. This would be the Halifax Resolves by North Carolina's 4th Provisional Legislature at a meeting on April 12, 1776. The North Carolina legislature approved and therefore had to discuss and question the purpose in order to approve. The Continental Congress would have had to discuss the need to approve informally the plans that would result in the North Carolina legislature granting permission for the Colony to formally break its ties with Great Britain and for each Colony to grant authority for their delegates for the Continental Congress to sign a treaty with foreign powers. Serious discussion of these topics was required to prepare the Colonies for the Revolution and had to begin sometime in February-March 1776 in Congress.

To sign a treaty with any foreign power, an agent with authority to write a treaty must be present in America and participate in the writing of the proposed treaty. Each of the 13 Colonial legislatures would provide the authority to break their bond to Great Britain and authority for each delegate to sign a treaty with a foreign power. The Resolution passed on June 11, 1776. RESOLVE, A Committee be appointed to prepare a plan of treaties to be proposed to foreign powers. After permission to sign has been granted by all 13 Colonial legislatures. After it is comprehended that gunpowder, brass cannons and armaments for an army are not produced in America, the necessity of a foreign power was obvious. Deane was sent to be our agent in France. How do we know a foreign agent signed a treaty that ensured gold, gunpowder and armaments? We received these, and the army fought. An appropriate name for the treaty was Secret Treaty Number One. That treaty was signed by all the delegates to the Continental Congress with the foreign agent on July 4, 1776. Keeping this signing secret was a top priority. Even rumors of the signing had to be quelled, after they were accidently leaked. Passing a resolution to produce a velum Declaration of Independence on June 19, 1776, that was signed by all the delegates, kept this signing secret!

The rejected Declaration of Independence was maintained by Silas Dean in his papers, which returned with him aboard a ship.

It is not until one matches the response that Deane wrote in his letter concerning the May 15, 1776 Resolution of Independence that the review provided by Silas Deane and King Louis XVI make it possible to recognize this document as "The Rejected Declaration of Independence."

[1] Presenting this transcribed copy of the handwritten copy. The handwritten copy is most difficult to read. The Journal of Continental Congress does not record President John Hancock's utilization of this resolution. Printed copies of this resolution are printed by Duncan, and their original planned utilization of the printed resolution will also not be recorded in the Journal of Continental Congress.

[2] Section from Silas Deane's letter dated Aug. 18, 1776, as published in "The Diplomatic Correspondence of the American Revolution, Vol. I," edited by Jared Sparks, published in 1829. Letter to the Committee of Secret Correspondence; see page 41 (reprinted edition)

"Silas Deane papers, 1740-1842, Box [x], Folder [y], Connecticut Historical Society."

The Extraordinary Life & History of African American

NERO HAWLEY

By Steven Chapman and Ethan Stewart Sr.

he Gen. David Humphreys Branch #1 of the Connecticut SAR hosted an enthusiastic crowd on June 19 for a grave-marking ceremony honoring five Revolutionary War Patriots at Riverside Cemetery in Trumbull, Conn. This marked an exciting first for the Gen. David Humphreys Branch and included the Connecticut Society C.A.R. All five gravestones of these Patriots were refurbished and cleaned for the ceremony.

One Patriot, African American Nero Hawley, lived in Trumbull. His descendants traveled from New York, Florida, Colorado and Connecticut for the ceremony on this first official "Juneteenth" federal holiday, making it profoundly important for all who attended.

Nero Hawley

A slave, soldier, Patriot and entrepreneur, Hawley was born in 1742 in Trumbull, which was then North Stratford. He was owned by Peter Mallet of the Village of Tashua and was one of 25 slaves in the area.

In 1758, Mallet gave Nero to his daughter, Phebe, and Daniel Hawley as a wedding gift. The 17-year-old Nero took on the Hawley surname and began living at Daniel Hawley's house, up the hill from the cemetery where he is buried.

His new master owned a sawmill and clay pit, where Nero learned new skills, working timber and making bricks. He regularly attended the Church of Christ with the Hawleys. There, Nero met his future wife, Peg, servant to Rev. James Beebe. In June 1761, at 20, Nero and Peg, 18, were married by Rev. Beebe. Nero lived at the Beebe house with Peg through an arrangement with Daniel Hawley.

Rev. Beebe, a staunch Patriot who served in the Revolutionary War for eight months in 1776, gave frequent, enthusiastic talks on the need for a Continental Army. Nero attended one of these talks, which encouraged enlistments. That evening, the community voted unanimously to give an additional bounty of 10 pounds for three-year enlistments. Around the same time, a resolution passed granting freedom to any slave who served.

With encouragement from Rev. Beebe, Nero enlisted on April 20, 1777. He and other men of Connecticut were ordered to assemble in Danbury, where he was placed in Capt. Granger's Company of the 2nd Connecticut Regiment as part of the Continental Army. Nero went into camp at Peekskill, N.Y., and served under Gen. Israel Putnam during the summer and fall of 1777 along the Hudson River. He was

listed as "on Scout," and with his experience as a woodsman and hunter, he certainly had the qualifications for this duty. It was believed he performed high-risk scouting duty in connection with the advance of Gen. Howe from Philadelphia and made preparations for Valley Forge, for which he received "extraordinary" pay.

On Nov. 14, 1777, the 2nd CT Regiment marched to Pennsylvania to join Gen. George Washington's army. On Dec. 8, Nero and the 2nd CT Regiment engaged in heavy battle with Gen. Howe's troops at White Marsh, about 12 miles from Valley Forge. After the battle, the 2nd CT Regiment continued to Valley Forge, where they spent the infamously brutal winter of 1777-78.

Nero's regiment formed part of the mainline to repulse the redcoats in the battle of Monmouth, N.J. After that battle, the regiment was assigned to the Second Brigade under Gen. Huntington at White Plains, N.Y., and was later placed under the division commanded by Gen. Putnam. Under Gen. Putnam, the division camped at Redding, Conn., for the winter of 1778-79. During his time at Redding, Nero, having one ax, a saw and no nails, used his timber and brick-making skills to build log huts to serve as living quarters for the officers and soldiers.

In July 1779, Nero's regiment was encamped at Stony Point, N.Y., opposite West Point at Robinson's Farm. While camped, he stayed in a hospital with a "war originated disability." He would remain in the hospital for three months before returning to his unit in January 1780.

In 1781, Nero served in Capt. Stephen Betts' Company until he received his honorable discharge on April 12, 1781.

At the end of the War, Rev. Beebe organized A Great Jubilee Day held on May 26, 1783, in North Stratford. It was a day of public rejoicing. The townspeople gathered at the church and joined in singing, followed by a prayer by Rev. Beebe. Nero participated in the musket volleys and toasts given to Gen. Washington, the governor and many others.

On Nov. 4, 1782, for his service during the Revolution, Nero was granted emancipation from Hawley.

Now free, Nero stayed on and worked alongside Hawley at his saw and brick mills. In addition to wages, he also received an \$8 per month military pension. He saved this money and with it purchased his own brickmaking business and his children's freedom.

In 1785, Nero bought 5 acres known as the Clay Pit, where he continued brickmaking. He also continued handling timber and purchased a woodland area called Hedgehog, near the Hawley Sawmill on the Pequannock River, and a 3-acre wooded area west of Daniels Farm Road. Nero could not write his name but instead used an "X." Nero died on Jan. 30, 1817, at 75 years of age; Peg died 16 years later.

The historic Riverside Cemetery was established in 1807. Thirty-five neighbors and friends, including Hawley, purchased the land for \$71.21. The cemetery is located next to Daniel Hawley's mill property, where Nero worked as a young man. His gravesite is a stop on the Connecticut Freedom Trail.

The four other Patriots honored, of which three are brothers, were Capt. David Nichols, Nathan Nichols Jr., James Nichols and Sgt. Lewis Burton Esq.

Chapters need to make grave markings a priority, as we have an opportunity to add "inclusion" and "diversity" to our SAR lexicon as compatriots with just this effort across all of the societies.

There are so many Patriots' graves showcasing those men and, yes, a few women who fought or served for this country's independence.

Everyone is interested in marking graves, but only the SAR has the color guard numbers to support requests for presentation of colors and a musket salute. What better way for the SAR to get in the news?

A new grave-marking pin was introduced during the September Leadership Meeting in Louisville. This is something chapters can give to those who cannot earn the Patriot Grave Marking medal, which is available only to members of the SAR, DAR and C.A.R.

DAVE PERKINS, CONNECTICUT SAR

132nd Annual NSSAR Congress July 9th –15th, 2022

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STATE SOCIETY

News stories about state and chapter events appearing here and elsewhere in the magazine are prepared from materials submitted through a variety of means, including press releases and newsletters (which should be directed to

CHAPTER EVENTS

the Editor at the address shown on page 2). Please note the deadlines below. Compatriots are encouraged to submit ideas for historical feature articles they would like to write. Each will be given careful consideration.

Deadlines: Winter (February) Dec. 15; Spring (May) March 15; Summer (August) June 15; Fall (November) Sept. 15.

ARIZONA SOCIETY

Barry M. Goldwater Chapter

The Barry M. Goldwater Chapter is raising money for the MANA House Homeless Shelter for Veterans. "MANA" stands for Marines, Army, Navy and Air Force. MANA House is a peer-run organization that offers personal, individualized basic resources, community, advocacy and living space for homeless veterans.

The project raises funds for construction of a patio garden reflection area for MANA House residents. Currently, the house has few outside sitting options and no green environment. The new patio has been designed by compatriots who also have volunteered to build the patio.

Chapter President Rick Spargo said, "We honor our Patriot Ancestors who gave their full measure with personal sacrifice and generosity to help form our Republic. Our chapter also honors current veterans who have given so much to preserve and continue the Republic, through our support of MANA House. Who better to support than our homeless veterans?"

The chapter established a GoFundMe page with a \$5,000 fundraising goal to be completed by Veterans Day, Nov. 11. (www.gofundme.com/f/xu2hrx-homeless-veteran-shelter)

CALIFORNIA SOCIETY

Orange County Chapter

The fourth annual chapter picnic was held Aug. 4 at Mile Square Park in Fountain Valley, Calif. Fifty-four compatriots and friends from the Orange, Harbor, Gen. George Patton, Riverside, South Coast and San Diego chapters, as well as the Western District VPG from the Nevada Society, Charles Smith, and his wife, Phyllis, were in attendance.

Below, sitting and kneeling, from left, Un Hui Yi, Kelly, Lucas and Alexa Villardi, Diane Stephens, Joanne Kramer, Lisa Gregory, Gail Raser, Kent Gregory, Dan McMillan, Hans Hunt, Robert Thompson, Nicole and Paul Garcia, Francie and Scott Whitman.

Standing, from left, Marlene McMillan, Spencer Torres, Sharon Wood (peeking over the shoulder of Brenda Torres), Larry Wood, Mark Kramer, Tom Bates, Brian Stephens, Mark Torres, Brandon Villardi, Bob Taylor, Julie Bruton, John Blake, Ray Razor, John Walkiok, Charles and Phyllis Smith, Jim Fosdyck, Jim Klingler, Sukie and Richard Adams, Jim Olds, John and Liz Ferris, Pam Beach, Phil Mitchel, Mike Miller, Hammond Salley, Steve and Denise Johnson.





From left, Officer Michael Fanone, Commander Morgan Kane, D.C. SAR Vice President William O. Ritchie Jr. and Capt. Benjamin Smith.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SOCIETY

The District of Columbia Society SAR, DAR and C.A.R. and members of other lineage and patriotic organizations gathered on July 4 for a traditional Independence Day kickoff at Congressional Cemetery. The purpose was to honor Vice President Elbridge Gerry, the only signer of the Declaration of Independence buried in D.C.

DCSAR Secretary Paul Hays inducted new Compatriots Adam Jesse Wise and his son, Daniel Joseph Wise, the sixth and seventh great-grandsons of Michael Wise, who served as a soldier in Michael Rader's Company of the Dunmore County (Virginia Militia). William Harvey Wise IV sponsored them. Of historical note, Dunmore County existed only from 1772 to 1778, having been named for Lord Dunmore, the last Colonial governor. In 1778, it was renamed Shenandoah, of which Patriot Michael Wise served as a grand juror.

During the celebration, the DCSAR honored the heroic efforts of the men and women of the U.S. Capitol Police

(USCP) and the Washington, D.C., Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) on Jan. 6, with the SAR Law Enforcement Commendation and Medal. On the occurrence of this 245th Independence Day celebration, no greater recognition can be made than honoring those who tirelessly gave their time and effort and, in some cases, compromised their physical and mental wellbeing to defend the hallmark of our freedom from an advancing mob.

Command-level representatives of the USCP and the MPD received commendations for their respective departments—Capt. Benjamin Smith for USCP and Commander Morgan Kane for MPD. They also received commendation letters from DCSAR President Hinzman, recommending that a copy be placed in the personnel files of all sworn members of their respective departments.

The NSSAR Medal for Heroism was given to USCP Officer Eugene Goodman for his outstanding bravery and self-sacrifice in the face of imminent danger, i.e., acts which involve great personal courage and risk. Officer Goodman, who earlier received the Congressional Gold Medal, was credited with actions on Jan. 6 that probably saved the vice president of the United States from serious bodily harm or death.

The SAR Law Enforcement Commendation and Medal was posthumously given to USCP Officer Brian Sicknick, whose death had contributing factors from his service at the U.S. Capitol on Jan. 6. Capt. Smith received the awards on behalf of the Sicknick family and Officer Goodman, who were unable to attend.

The SAR Law Enforcement Commendation and Medal was presented to MPD Officer Michael Fanone, severely beaten by the mob who attacked the U.S. Capitol on Jan. 6. To date, he has not fully recovered. He has been publicly advocating for his fellow officers in blue.

Representatives from the various legacy organizations laid flowers at the grave of Vice President Gerry. At the program's conclusion, guests enjoyed refreshments at an onsite reception sponsored by the DCSAR.

The event was covered by NBC4 and was shown via a live feed on the DCSAR Facebook page, at https://youtu.be/UdmtLgYOQ20.

FLORIDA SOCIETY

Florida Compatriot William Koch was inducted into the SAR during the Fall Leadership Meeting in Louisville. Many thanks to all of you for helping to make this happen! Below, from left, David Bussone, Florida president (2020-21); Bernard Wolff, Florida Society president; President General (2006-07) Lindsey C. Brock; President General Davis Lee Wright; SAR Gold Good Citizenship Medal Awardee William I. "Bill" Koch; Chaplain General and Florida State Chaplain Dwight Elam; and W. Lee Popham, Florida president (2019-20). Not pictured: SAR Vice President General (South Atlantic District) Patrick J. Niemann; Earl F. "Matt" Mathews, Florida Society senior vice president; and Raymond Wess, Florida president 2016-17.



Flagler Chapter

John Zachary Dillard, 8, was inducted Jan. 8 into the Flagler Chapter by his grandfather, past Chapter President David Kelsey. Zach, who lives in Georgia, was sponsored by his distant cousin, Registrar Randall Morris. The ceremony was held at Heroes Memorial Park in Palm Coast under the shade of the Flagler Chapter Liberty Tree. Zach is the youngest member ever of the Flagler Chapter, and he led the Pledge of Allegiance.

Zach's Patriot Ancestor is Jonathan Kelsey of Killingworth, Conn., who collected money to pay Continental soldiers, encouraged enlistments and furnished supplies to soldiers' families.

Attending the ceremony were Compatriots Don Gingles, chaplain and sergeant-at-arms; Morris; Dr. Jeff Schaller, historian; Maryann; Zach; Charles Hayes, president; Paul Pritchard, vice president; David Kelsey, secretary; and Zach's grandmother, Victoria Kelsey.



Pensacola Chapter

On May 8, the Pensacola Chapter hosted the 240th anniversary of the Battle of Pensacola, above. This year's event was held in person and virtually via Zoom. With nearly 80 compatriots in attendance, the event had attendance from 14 different states, including several National Society officers and DAR and C.A.R. members.

In addition to the virtual wreath presentations, the event featured a drone video tour of Fort George, greetings from Pensacola Mayor Grover Robinson, and our guest speaker, Wesley Odom, a local Compatriot and author.

St. Petersburg Chapter

On May 29, members of the historic St. Petersburg Chapter participated in the annual placing of flags at the gravesites of U.S. veterans at the Bay Pines VA National Cemetery.

Compatriots, dressed in period uniforms, drew significant interest. Among those participating were Chapter President Brett James McMullen, Brig. Gen. USAF (ret.); Chapter Registrar Will Scott; and Chapter Genealogist Walter Arnold. The chapter plans on making the flag placement an annual event.

The C.W. Bill Young VA Medical Center Campus, also



Joining in the annual placing of flags were, from left, chapter President Brett James McMullen, Brig. Gen. USAF (ret.); Chapter Registrar Will Scott; Chapter Genealogist Walter Arnold; and a member of the Clearwater DAR

known as Bay Pines, is one of only three veterans' affairs campuses with a national cemetery.

GEORGIA SOCIETY

The Kettle Creek Battlefield in Wilkes County is now an "affiliated area" of the National Park Service (NPS), announced U.S. Rep. Jody Hice of Greensboro, Ga.

Secretary of the Interior David Bernhardt approved the designation, marking a commitment by the federal government to preserve the Revolutionary War site for future generations.

"This is an enormous win for all of us who have spent years working toward this goal," Hice said. "Kettle Creek Battlefield [will] finally receive the recognition it deserves."

The Battle at Kettle Creek on Feb. 14, 1779, was the first significant victory for Patriot forces in Georgia, showing conclusively that the British could never pacify the South's frontier backcountry.

Efforts to have the Kettle Creek Battlefield designated a national park date back nearly a century. U.S. Sen. Richard Russell of Georgia was among those who pushed for the acquisition of the property.

Related areas are a designation within the NPS referring to sites recognized by Congress. They may receive federal assistance but typically are owned and administered primarily by non-federal entities.

Groups that made the designation a reality for the Kettle Creek Battlefield include the Kettle Creek Battlefield Association, the Georgia SAR, the Georgia Battlefields Association, the Georgia Piedmont Land Trust and the Watson-Brown Foundation. Wilkes County was also involved.

Supporters hosted NPS Acting Director Dan Smith on a tour of the site in May 2019, which helped get the successful ball rolling!

Atlanta Chapter

Atlanta Chapter Registrar David Noble presented the SAR Eagle Scout Certificate of Recognition to Clarice T. Hill during the Boy Scouts of America Troop 29 Court of Honor at Morningside Presbyterian Church, Saturday, July 24 in Atlanta, with SAR President General (2017-18) Larry T. Guzy and Atlanta Chapter Treasurer Richard Marsh attending. Hill achieved the rank of Eagle Scout on Feb. 8 as one of the first female Eagle Scouts in the United States; however, Troop 29 had to wait for Hill to return from



Atlanta Chapter Registrar David Noble, left, presented the SAR Eagle Scout Certificate to Clarice T. Hill with President General (2017-18) Larry T. Guzy, right, and Atlanta Chapter Treasurer Richard Marsh, second from left.

college for the Court of Honor to take place. Both Guzy and Marsh are also Eagle Scouts.

At the Court of Honor, President General Guzy showed the back of a two-dollar bill, which depicts the signing of the Declaration of Independence and its importance.

Joseph Habersham Chapter

The Georgia Society wants to plant an American flag in every Georgia county, honoring our Patriots, so Joseph Habersham Chapter President Ron Hill planted a U.S. flag at the City of Helen, Ga., Veterans Park on Aug. 27.

Compatriot Hill conceived and designed a life-sized bronze statue of White County's famed World War II hero, Pvt. Rondall H. Glaze.

Compatriot Hill meticulously researched and provided the most intricate details of each component of our hero's World War II uniform and equipment. The combat helmet, woolen scarf, field uniform with detailed pockets, canvas leggings, boot laces and eyelets were perfectly accurate. Similarly, the MI Rifle, equipment belt and ammo pouches were precise in every detail.



Joseph Habersham Chapter President Ron Hill with the statue he designed of WWII hero Pvt. Rondall H. Glaze.

Compatriot Hill commissioned a casting company to replicate each of his design choices. What could have been a complex process was made accessible due to the attention to detail and careful monitoring.

Today, this magnificent bronze statue honors past, present and future men and women of America's armed forces and memorializes White County's highest decorated soldier. Rondall H. Glaze. Pvt. Glaze was posthumously awarded the Distinguished Service Cross, the nation's second-highest award for valor, for his extraordinary acts of heroism during World War II. The Veterans Park represents a focal point for remembering both Pvt. Glaze and the other selfless service members and

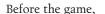
their families throughout the year, particularly on special occasions such as Veterans Day and Memorial Day.

This memorial is significant to Ron, a retired Army officer who served in Korea, Vietnam and the Gulf War. Ron's contribution to this project will last for generations. The statue he created, and the park itself, serve as historical touchstones, linking the past to the present, encouraging people to remember and respect the contributions of those who served, fought or died for our country.

Compatriot Hill also founded the Rondall H. Glaze Scholarship Fund for graduating JROTC high-school seniors who have been accepted to an accredited college or university that offers a Reserve Officers Training Corps program.

ILLINOIS SOCIETY

On Aug. 28, the ILSSAR Northern Illinois Color Guard presented the colors at Wintrust Field in Schaumburg, Ill., prior to a Schaumburg Boomers baseball game. Color guard members Mike Campagnolo, Jon Fixmer, Max Cockrell and Ron Feldman, all from the Fox Valley Chapter, represented the Northern Illinois Region Color Guard.



Illinois C.A.R. President Abby Rogers threw out the first pitch. Illinois C.A.R. has partnered with the team to help raise money for Lemons for Love, her state project to purchase care packages for people and pets going through chemotherapy.



INDIANA SOCIETY

Displaying the 250th anniversary flag, above, the following chapters and compatriots participated in the 97th Paragon, Ind., Homecoming Festival Parade on Sept. 5: from the John Martin Chapter—Indiana State Secretary Bill Behnke and his wife, Linda, and Kent Salitros; Clarence Cook Chapter—Luke Jackson, Miss Addie Jackson and Master Ethan Jackson; George Rogers Clark Chapter— Indiana District 4 Vice President Randy Helderman; Daniel Guthrie Chapter—Chapter Vice President Richard D. Hill, Chapter Secretary James C. Arnold, Steve Fields and his wife, Southern Indiana Color Guard Commander Edward E. Hitchcock and Chapter Treasurer T. Rex Legler II.



Compatriot David Rousculp with the Gen. Anthony Wayne. statue

Anthony Halberstadt Chapter

The third annual Gen. "Mad" Anthony Wayne Day was held on July 16 at the statue of Gen. Wayne in Freimann Square, in downtown Fort Wayne, Ind. The event featured a wreath-laying ceremony in memory of the city's namesake, sponsored by the Anthony Halberstadt Chapter SAR. The Waynedale Post of the American Legion fired a gun salute.

The Fort Wayne City Council proclaimed July 16 Gen. Mad Anthony Wayne Day. The 2020 event was canceled because of the COVID-19 pandemic but was reinstated this year.

Indiana SAR President Jeffrey W. Jones presented the keynote address. David Rousculp, living historian and compatriot of the Anthony Halberstadt Chapter, was in uniform and portrayed the general for the first time. Rousculp prepared by extensively studying Gen. Wayne's historical background and answered numerous questions afterward.

Flag Certificates were presented to Dr. Timothy D. Lynch, DDS, and Dave and Flo Cain of Fort Wayne for their daily display of the U.S. flag. Compatriots Gary Stebbins and Dave Peters made the presentations. The Cains' presentation was a family affair, with many children and grandchildren in attendance.

Several new compatriots received a delayed induction on June 19 at the first face-to-face chapter meeting since

the pandemic. Minuteman Compatriot Roger Barnhart presided over the induction ceremony for Compatriots Mark Daniels, John Lindsay, Michael Nave and Dennis Kruse.

Compatriots recently participated in two volunteer community-service projects coordinated by Compatriot Ron Kohart. Numerous food products supported the Northern Indiana VA Food Pantry, established to assist veterans with food insecurities. It is coordinated by the VA Northern Indiana Health Care System (VANIHCS) Fort Wayne. Several compatriots volunteered to help renovate a building recently acquired by Associated Churches in Fort Wayne. Compatriots Dr. Thomas Whiteman, SAR District VP, Ron Kohart; Gary Stebbins; and Jeff Jones helped remove the old carpet before the renovation started. Reverend Roger Reese expressed sincere appreciation for the compatriots' effort.

KANSAS SOCIETY

The Susannah French Putney Chapter, DAR, asked the Kansas Color Guard to present the colors at the dedication of the first DAR 250 plaque in El Dorado on May 30. Guardsmen from across Kansas, led by Color Guard Commander Dewy Frey, joined a statewide cadre of DAR and C.A.R. dignitaries for the event.

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It's a Family Affair

For Pauline Schneider, patriotism and a passion for history run deep in her family. She is the widow of a 3rd Division Marine Corps veteran who fought at Iwo Jima during World War II. Her father was a World War I veteran and her great-grandfathers served on both sides of the War Between the States, while her earlier ancestors served in the War of 1812 and the American Revolution.

As a busy farm wife and mother of four children in Great Bend, Kans., Schneider's neighbor, Edna May "Dolly" Denbo, urged her to join the Jeremiah Howard Chapter DAR in the 1950s. Mrs. Schneider felt she did not have the time to devote to a chapter or to be able to complete the research to connect herself to a Patriot Ancestor. At 93, she decided the time was right to pursue DAR membership.

With the aid of a family friend, Justin Engleman, who is a Sons of the American Revolution chapter genealogist, they determined Stephen Ferryman was the easiest line for her to pursue for membership in the DAR. Schneider's mother's maiden name was Adams, and both she and Engleman were

confident there would be an Adams Patriot. Still, no clear reference could be discerned without possibly weeks or months of research to document an Adams ancestor properly.

Ferryman was born in about 1750 and died Dec. 14, 1838 in Hampshire County, W.Va. According to *West Virginians in the American Revolution*, Ferryman enlisted in the Virginia



Pauline Schneider, left, with Justin Engleman.

militia at Winchester, Frederick County, Va., and served four years in the company of Captain Mayo, Continental Establishment, under Major Gen. John Smith and Gen. Nathanael Greene. He saw service in the Battles of Buford's Defeat and Ninety Six.

Even now, at 94, residing in an assisted living residence, Schneider is patriotic and, when able, enjoys attending Memorial Day and Veterans Day programs, where her late husband, Lawrence, could often be seen proudly wearing his Marine Corps uniform. A painting of the couple's wedding portrait depicting Lawrence in his Marine Corps uniform, done by their daughter, Sally, hangs in her small apartment.

She is also instilling her love of country in her four children and her many grandchildren and greatgrandchildren. She has afforded each the opportunity to join their respective organization, whether it be SAR, DAR or C.A.R. Ten are registered members of the Prairie Minutemen Chapter SAR, 12 joined the Smoky Hill Chapter DAR and two are members of the Joseph Plumb Martin Society CAR.

Mrs. Schneider created history in the Kansas Society SAR, being the first DAR member to refer 10 SAR members at the same time in the DAR Finder Program sponsored by the NSSAR. She received the SAR's Medal of Appreciation, Martha Washington Medal and Daughters of Liberty Medal for her efforts.

While the family is spread out, with some still living within a few miles of home, many now reside in various parts of Texas. Most of the family members returned to Great Bend to be installed in their respective organizations in a joint ceremony alongside the matriarch.

Those being installed in the DAR are Pauline Schneider; her daughters, Pamela Maresch and Sally Davis; her granddaughters, Brandi Schneider, Heather Schneider, Tamara Dominguez, Sarah Ethridge and Lindyn Gowdy; and her great-granddaughters, Claire Mai, Aubrey Mai, Inez Mai and Kathryn Dominguez. SAR members include Mrs. Schneider's sons, Larry "Butch" Schneider and Todd Schneider; her grandsons, Curtis Mai, Jason Mai, Nathan Mai and Stanley Maresch; and great-grandsons Garret Mai, Blake Mai, Rhyse Dominguez and Brett Lyman. The two C.A.R. members are her great-granddaughters, Mallory Mai and Wren Ethridge.

Thomas Jefferson Chapter

In some old family documents, Compatriot Robert Wandel found a letter stating his relative, John Wandel, served seven years in the Revolutionary War in the 5th New York Line under Col. James Clinton and was buried in Muhlenberg, Pa., a town near where he lived until his teens.

Using John as his Patriot Ancestor, Robert joined the Kansas SAR.

During a trip to Pennsylvania two years ago to visit his sister, Robert went to the cemetery where John was reported to have been buried, but he didn't find a tombstone. "After returning to Kansas, I thought it would be nice to have a tombstone and later a dedication service to honor my Patriot. I researched the cemetery records and found that he in fact had been buried in the Arnold-Benscoter Cemetery where I had looked," Robert said.

He applied to Veterans Affairs and requested and received a tombstone, which was installed this spring.

He contacted the Wilkes-Barre Chapter and the DAR's Wyoming Valley Chapter and asked for help with the dedication service.

The service was held on June 19 with 28 attendees, many of whom were Wandel or Wandell relatives Robert had not seen in more than 20 years.

One of the highlights of the service was the speech given by Lucy Honeywell, a fifth great-granddaughter of John Wandel, saying how proud she was that John was willing to serve his country during the Revolution.



KENTUCKY SOCIETY

Compatriots from central and eastern Kentucky traveled north for the dedication of a Purple Heart Monument and also marked the grave of Patriot John Mountjoy, above, in the Old Falmouth Cemetery, about 20 miles south of Cincinnati.

Big Sandy Chapter

The Big Sandy Chapter performed a memorial gravemarking ceremony for Thomas Wiley (1755-1810), above, in honor of his Revolutionary War service. From Ulster, Ireland, Wiley emigrated to Virginia in the 1760s. He swore allegiance in 1777 in Montgomery County, Va., and served in the 1st Virginia State Regiment in the spring/summer of 1778.

Thomas married Jenny Sellards, daughter of Hezekiah Sellards, in about 1779 and lived in Montgomery County, Va.

On Oct. 1, 1789, three of his children and a brother-inlaw were massacred by Native Americans, who took Jenny into captivity until she escaped in the early spring of 1790. Jenny—the namesake of Jenny Wiley State Resort Park and a summer theatre production—reunited with her husband. In about 1800, the Wileys moved to Floyd County with four children: Hezekiah, Mary Jane, Sarah Ann and Adam. Another son, William, was born in about 1802. Thomas Wiley died in October 1810 and is buried on the Wiley Farm in Johnson County.

Chapter President Edward Keeton and First Vice President John David Preston led the event in cooperation with the Jenny Wiley Association. Two Wiley family descendants unveiled the marker. SAR/DAR members from throughout eastern Kentucky participated in reciting pledges and making floral wreath presentations.

MASSACHUSETTS SOCIETY

On July 23, the Col. Henry Knox Color Guard traveled to Thomaston, Maine, to honor Maj. Gen. Henry Knox,



The Col. Henry Knox Color Guard at the Knox Museum.

a Massachusetts native, with a wreath-laying tribute at his grave. Following the ceremony, the Col. Henry Knox Color Guard attended a noon reception hosted by Knox's Montpelier Mansion Museum. Members took a guided tour and viewed the museum's collection of personal effects of Gen. Knox and his wife, Lucy. The members ended the day with an all-you-can-eat lobster fest hosted by the Eureka Masonic Lodge of Tenants Harbor, Maine.

Knox was born July 25, 1750, in Boston. Before the start of the Revolutionary War, Knox was a member of the Boston Grenadier Militia and a bookstore owner. Following his successful delivery in January 1776 of cannons from Fort Ticonderoga, N.Y., to the Continental Army at the Siege of Boston, the Continental Congress awarded him an Army colonel commission. Knox commanded the artillery at the Siege of Boston. In December 1776, he distinguished himself as the commander in charge of logistics for the Delaware River crossing preceding the Battle of Trenton, and Congress promoted Knox to brigadier general.

In 1777, he returned to Massachusetts and established the Springfield Amory. He founded the first school for artillery and officer training, a precursor to the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, N.Y. As a member of George Washington's general staff, he commanded the artillery at Monmouth Courthouse, N.J., and Yorktown, Va. In 1782, Congress promoted him to major general.

In April 1783, when Congress demobilized the Continental Army, Gen. Knox organized the veteran officers in establishing the Society of the Cincinnati with Gen. Washington, its first president general. The organization's initial mission was to lobby Congress to obtain the officers their back pay and establish pensions for service.

Following the Revolutionary War, Knox amassed land holdings in Maine that now include the towns of Rockland and Thomaston. In Washington's first presidential administration, Knox was secretary of war. In January 1795, Knox left the federal government and moved from Dorchester, Mass., to Thomaston, Maine, and built his final home, named Montpelier, and invested in businesses. He died in 1806 at the age of 56. Author Nathanial Hawthorne immortalized Knox in his 1851 novel, *The House of the Seven Gables*.



The Michigan SAR Color Guard and Michigan SAR President David VanHoof, at left, at the 9/11 Memorial in Jackson, Mich. Joining VanHoof were, from left, Michigan Color Guard Commander Norman Palmer, Vice Commander Ken Goodson, Guardsman Dennis VanWormer, NSSAR Great Lakes District VPG Jim Petres and Guardsman Bob Hawcroft.

MICHIGAN SOCIETY

The Michigan SAR held its board of managers meeting in Jackson, Mich., on June 18 at the Cascades Manor & Falls Resort.

A steel beam from the 9/11 Twin Tower attacks sits in an adjacent park, enclosed in a secure case with a plaque describing the tragic event and memories involved.

The Michigan Color Guard performed its "Sword Salute," showing reverence to the fallen.

Paul Emery Chapter

Paul Emery Chapter Color Guard members assisted the C.A.R. and DAR honoring Patriot Elias Cady on Flag Day in the Oak Hill Cemetery. The namesake chapter from Waterford, Mich., showed how much the flag means.

DAR State Regent Gina LaCroix, C.A.R. State President James Krantz, and Elias Cady Society chapter presidents and members attended the fabulous event.

Wheaton Chapter

On April 24, Stockbridge High School Senior Spencer McLennan spoke at the dedication of the gravesite of Pvt. Ephraim Wheaton. The chapter sponsored the public wreath-laying ceremony and the unveiling of an SAR roadside plaque in honor of Wheaton, a soldier/drummer/



Pictured, from left, are the Michigan Society (MISSAR) Color Guard, Kenneth Goodson, Aaron Wiles, Robert Hawcroft and John Raya. In the foreground (behind McLennan) are Lansing NSDAR Regent Mary Garland Jackson; Judy Van Poperin with Jackson's Sarah Treat Prudden Chapter, NSDAR; Theresa Bohle, a direct descendant of Pvt. Ephraim Wheaton and Wheaton family spokesperson; and MISSAR State President David VanHoof.

fifer with Gen. George Washington's Army at British Cornwallis' surrender at Yorktown in 1781.

McLennan undertook research and wrote a 500word essay as part of his senior class assignment during the winter of 2021. Stockbridge High School teachers supervised him in both English and American history.

McLennan graduated in June from Stockbridge High School and joined the U.S. Navy in September.



MISSOURI SOCIETY

Christopher Casey Chapter

In May, Cole County, Mo., Commissioner and SAR Compatriot Samuel Bushman recognized the chapter with a plaque observing the 200th anniversary of the founding of Cole County.

In June, Compatriot Clifford Olsen, above left, received the Missouri SAR Lifetime Achievement Award. Olsen was recognized for his NSSAR 2020 Minuteman Award, his service as MOSSAR president and as president of the Christopher Casey SAR for three years, his twice-daily postings on Facebook's American Revolution sites, and his service on several NSSAR committees, including the national Records and Archive Committee.

Fernando de Leyba Chapter

Saint Charles, Mo., DAR Chapter Member Ms. Megan Atchley took photos of Fernando de Leyba Chapter Color Guard Members Marvin Koechig and Charles Lilly at the Daniel Boone Home near Defiance, St. Charles County, Mo., for use in painting a portrait to submit in the 2020-21 DAR American Heritage Contest. The theme of the contest was "Rise and Shine Your Light on Your Revolutionary War Patriot." Due to health reasons, she could not complete a painting in time for the contest, so instead, she decided to submit one of the photos she took for the photography section of the DAR American Heritage Contest.

Ms. Atchley stated, "Amazingly, I saw potential in an accidental picture I took of Marvin Koechig blinking, which won first place for the black-and-white photography! I thought the photo looked like my ancestor praying solemnly before the Battle of Saratoga. So, I aged it a bit and put it in black and white. The judges liked it too! I hope it evokes a moment when the outcome of the Revolutionary War was uncertain."

Ms. Atchley still plans to create a painting when she is in better health.



NEW HAMPSHIRE SOCIETY

On July 3, New Hampshire Compatriots Russell Cumbee, Sean Walsh, Dennis Walsh, Al Lamson and James Veach participated in the Ashland, N.H., Fourth of July Parade, below. Also participating were Compatriot Ford's daughters and Compatriot Veach's granddaughters.

Ceremonial musket volleys were fired at the conclusion of the parade.

NEW MEXICO SOCIETY

Albuquerque Chapter

The Albuquerque Chapter hosted an event on Aug. 31 to honor the fallen Compatriot Chief Daniel Nimham in New York City at the site of his last fight against the British during the American Revolution. In the Indian Field section of Van Cortlandt Park in the Bronx, the event was held on the 243rd anniversary of Chief Nimham's death.

Organized in conjunction with the Col. Benjamin Tallmadge Chapter DAR, headquartered in the Bronx,



representatives from the Increase Carpenter Chapter and the National Society DAR were also present.

Several local historians and members of the community spoke about Chief Nimham and the importance of commemorating his sacrifice, including Evan Pritchard of the Center for Algonquin Culture; Oleanna Whispering Dove, curator of Native American public programs and exhibitions; Tom Casey and Nick Dembrowski of the Kingsbridge Historical Society; Connie Kehoe, president of Revolutionary Westchester 250; and Peter Cutul of the Fort Montgomery Historic Site.

Other participants included representatives of the Town of Fishkill, N.Y., which is constructing another monument to Chief Nimham; the Oliver Tilden Camp of the Sons of Union Veterans; the Van Cortlandt Park Alliance; and the Washington-Rochambeau Trail.

The commemoration took place at the stone monument to Chief Nimham erected by the DAR in 1906. It consisted of a DAR wreath-laying ceremony, an SAR flag dedication ceremony, a Native tobacco and sage ceremony, historical mini-lectures and a walking tour from the monument to the resting place of the Stockbridge Militia members' remains. In addition, seven stones from seven different Wappinger areas of New York, representing seven tribes of the Confederacy, were added to the monument.

Gadsden Chapter

The Gadsden Chapter presented \$500 for the Speech and Debate Club of the Arrowhead Park Early College High School, which won the New Mexico State Speech and Debate Championship in the first year. Due to COVID-19 lockdowns, the club could not obtain funding from its standard sources and sought donations to its activities. Past Chapter President Dave Curtis and Chapter President Don Williams made the presentation.



The John Arnot grave-marking ceremony.

EMPIRE STATE SOCIETY (New York)

A grave-marking ceremony was held on May 30 to honor John Arnot (Arnett in the SAR Patriot database), who served in the New York Militia with Lt. Col. Levi Paulding's 3rd Regiment, attached to Brig. Gen. George Clinton. The unit saw action in New York and New Jersey.

Arnot later moved to eastern Tennessee, where his family had settled. His gravesite is located in the Bent Creek Cemetery in Whitesburg, Tenn., along with 12 other Revolutionary War veterans. Mike Arnott, a direct descendant of John Arnot, serves as president of the LTC Felix Walker Chapter, SAR, and Sharon Conner is regent of the Ruth Davidson Chapter, DAR, both in the Asheville, N.C., area.

Eleven direct descendants of John Arnot attended. Direct descendants Clara and James Owen led the Pledge of Allegiance, Bonnie Arnott Owen and Chris Arnott shared their appreciation for the Patriots' sacrifices, and Carter and Daniel Argo presented wreaths. Mike Arnott of Candler served as emcee and presented a marble SAR marker for John Arnot's grave. Approximately 30 people attended the ceremony.

Blue Ridge Chapter Compatriots Tom Higdon and Paul Glass presented the colors. Sharon Conner led the attendees in the national anthem and presented the origins of the Memorial Day Observation held in May. LTC Felix Walker Compatriots Bill Williams, Jim Holbrook and Roy Plemmons gave the invocation, the SAR Pledge, the history of the SAR and the recessional.

Buffalo Chapter

Excitedly, Andrew S. Peirce and his wife, Janet M. Fleck, visited the graves of his Revolutionary War ancestors—Solomon Peirce and wife Amity Fessenden-in the Old Burying Ground in Arlington, Mass. Solomon and Amity lived in Lexington, Mass., and were neighbors of Capt. John Parker, an important militia commander during the Battles of Lexington and Concord. Solomon fought and was wounded in the Battle of Lexington and fought at Bunker Hill, Dorchester Heights and in the 1777 campaign against Burgoyne.



"We visited on June 14—Flag Day," said Peirce. "Both Solomon and Amity's birthdays are June 15. The headstone was erected in 1903. Because of the 'i' before 'e' rule, his last name is spelled two different ways. I knew my family had roots in Massachusetts but didn't know I was related to a Revolutionary soldier, until I visited the Daughters of the American Revolution Library in Washington, D.C., in 2015. I often tell people to visit the DAR Library and SAR Library (in Louisville) because they might be pleasantly surprised like I was."

First New York Continental Chapter

The First New York Continental Chapter participated in the Independence Day Parade organized by the Lower Manhattan Historical Association. The celebration started

with the raising the U.S. flag by the Veteran Corps of Artillery at Castle Clinton in Battery Park. The parade commenced through Lower Manhattan past Bowling Green, Fraunces Tavern and Federal Hall—and ended at the South Street Seaport.





NORTH CAROLINA SOCIETY

Blue Ridge Chapter

The Fourth of July holiday took on a deeper meaning in Hendersonville, N.C., this year. As America prepared to honor those who laid our country's foundation, the Henderson County Historical Museum opened a new exhibit room for the American Revolution. Participating in the exhibition's premiere from the SAR were Blue Ridge Chapter President Craig Isaacson, Americanism Committee Chairman Tom Long and Awards Committee Chairman Lance Dickinson.

The display has many dramatic features original to the region. The focal point of the gallery contains lifesized characters wearing uniforms and clothing of the American Revolution era. Included are uniforms of the Over Mountain Men, the Continental Line, a militiaman, a Native American and an 18th-century settler/woman, as well as an authentic uniform of a British Regular.

The British Regular's uniform is a gift from local philanthropist Dr. David Fox. "It is amazing to see how small people were 200 years ago," commented Isaacson. "They had to get a child-sized mannequin to model the British Regular's uniform. I now understand why 6-foot-2 George Washington was viewed as a giant of a man."

Another attractive feature of the museum is a wall adorned with period flags of the Patriot forces. A video of the battle of Cowpens, S.C., plays on a screen adjacent to that wall. Many of the Patriot forces hailed from the Piedmonts of North Carolina.

The Blue Ridge NCSSAR representatives spent the morning answering questions about the American Revolution, the uniforms and the SAR. In addition, compatriots served as a backdrop as *American Idol* 2018 finalist Blake Ellege, "the hardest working tenor in show business," sang the national anthem and other patriotic songs to open the festivities.

Raleigh Chapter

On July 4, members of the Raleigh Chapter Color Guard participated in the annual Independence Day celebration and naturalization ceremony at the N.C. State Capitol.

They presented and posted the colors and laid a wreath at the George Washington statue on the capitol grounds.

Color Guard members present were: Bob Sigmon, Stephen Morris, Van Jones, Tom Davis, Tom Floyd and John Harrod. Also attending and in support were chapter members Richard Peña, Jeremy Hodges, Buck Anderson and Glenn Sappie.



From left, Tom Davis, Van Jones, Stephen Morris and Bob Sigmon. [Photo by Richard Peña]

Salisbury Chapter

The Salisbury Chapter had one of the top two prizewinning floats in the annual Faith 4th Independence Day Parade, which is one of the top four Independence Day parades in North Carolina. This year, there were upward of 35,000 onlookers for the 2-mile event.

The Salisbury Chapter float was one of more than 200 in the parade. Joining members of the Salisbury Chapter were North Carolina Senior VP Jack Bowman and Roy Lightfoot of the Catawba Valley Chapter. Salisbury Chapter compatriots attending were President Franklin Merrell, Color Guard Commander Terry Holt, Tony Shoaf and Steve Arey.

Cynthia Shoaf and Sierra Barber of the Elizabeth Maxwell Steele Chapter, DAR, assisted.



OHIO SOCIETY

The Ohio SAR Color Guard participated in a World War II soldier's funeral, a homecoming nearly 77 years in the making.

The cities of Chillicothe and Pomeroy and Meigs County declared June 12 PFC James Wilmer White Day. White, who grew up in Meigs County, Ohio, later moved to Chillicothe with his wife, Mary Frances Hunt, and joined the United States Army. On July 2, 1944, PFC White was killed in action and buried as unidentifiable outside Myitkyina, Burma (now Myanmar). A member of the famed 5307th Composite Unit known as Merrill's Marauders, his unit was conferred the Congressional Gold Medal last fall.

On June 12, the SAR Color Guard led a procession through the flag-lined streets of Pomeroy, from the Ewing-Schwarzel Funeral Home to Main Street. Local bands played patriotic music, and hundreds of people lined the streets, waving flags in tribute to White.

Military members and veterans, many in the American Legion or VFW posts, stood in formation, lining the walkway where the casket was carried to White's grave in the White Family Cemetery. Included in the contingent was the OHSSAR Color Guard, commanded by Adjutant Michael Gunn, Cincinnati SAR; Gregg Ballman, president, Cincinnati SAR; Past OHSSAR President Turner Lee Wilkerson; Gary Duffield, president, Highlanders Chapter SAR; James Crane, Cincinnati SAR; and other OHSSAR members. Military honors were conducted, and the service ended with the flag from the casket folded and given to the family.

PFC White was initially buried in U.S. Military cemeteries in Burma and India. In 1949, a set of remains designated Unknown X-52 Kalaikunda was still unable to be identified and was buried in the National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, known as the Punchbowl, in Honolulu, Hawaii. In July 2018, service members' remains from that battle were transferred to the Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency (DPAA) laboratory at Pearl Harbor. White was accounted for by the DPAA on Jan. 29, 2020, after his remains were identified using dental, DNA analysis and circumstantial evidence. His name is recorded on the Walls of the Missing at the Manila American Cemetery and Memorial in Taguig City, Philippines, along with others still missing from WWII. A rosette will be placed next to his name to indicate he has been found.





Benjamin Franklin Chapter

Two dual grave-marking ceremonies by the Benjamin Franklin Chapter, above, drew the attention of *The Columbus Dispatch*, one of Ohio's leading newspapers.

Held June 19, the event marked the graves of four Patriots in two Jefferson Township cemeteries.

Chapter President Donald Miller organized the ceremony, which drew supporters from Kentucky and West Virginia.

Northeastern Ohio Chapter

Past Ohio Society President and Central District VPG Timothy E. Ward welcomed retired United States Air Force Col. William B. Kesler to the

SAR.

Col. Kesler served in the Air Force's elite Pararescue in Iraq and Afghanistan. He earned three Purple Hearts and the Silver Cross for valor.

Pararescuemen are tasked with the recovery and medical treatment of personnel in humanitarian and combat environments. The Pararescue training is almost two years long. It is among the most



comprehensive special operations training courses in the world. It also has one of the highest training attrition rates in the entire U.S. special operations community, at around 80 percent.

The Pararescue creed states: "It is my duty as a Pararescueman to save lives and aid the injured. I will be prepared to perform my assigned duties quickly and efficiently, placing these duties before personal desires and comforts. These things we do that others may live."

PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY

Continental Congress Chapter

On Memorial Day, the Continental Congress Chapter presented SAR Bronze Good Citizenship Medals to Wayne Motts, president of the Gettysburg Foundation, and Steven Sims, superintendent of the Gettysburg National Military Park. The foundation owns and operates the Gettysburg National Military Park Museum and Visitor Center, in partnership with the Gettysburg National Military Park and Eisenhower National Historic Site.

Before Motts was president, he served as CEO of the National Civil War Museum in Harrisburg for nine years. Previously, Motts served as executive director of the



From left, Richard "Dick" McGeary, PASSAR activities chairman and former Continental Congress Chapter president; Wayne Motts, president of the Gettysburg Foundation; Steven Sims, superintendent of the National Park Service, Gettysburg; and Chapter President Robert Gosner Esq.

Adams County Historical Society in Gettysburg. Prior to Sims' appointment in 2019 as superintendent, he served as superintendent of the National Park Service for the Valley Forge National Historic Park, the Hopewell Furnace National Historic Site and the Washington-Rochambeau Route National Historic Trail. Sims was a graduate of West Point Academy and served as an officer in the United States Army. Sims is also a member of the Continental Congress Chapter PASSAR. In partnership, both Motts and Sims, in their stated capacities, manage services for 1.5 million visitors per year.

The Continental Congress Chapter also awarded the Gettysburg Foundation an SAR Flag Certificate in recognition of the prominent display of the American flag at the Gettysburg Museum and Visitor Center.



Gen. Anthony Wayne Chapter

As part of the America 250 Project, on July 10, the Gen. Richard Butler Chapter DAR dedicated a marker commemorating the men and women who achieved our independence.

The combined Gen. Anthony Wayne-Pittsburgh Chapter Color Guard was invited to present the colors at the historic Butler County Courthouse, above. Speakers included Gen. Butler DAR Regent Martha Eberhardt and Christopher Gist Chapter SAR President Doug Tapager. Ken and Jason Cherry, in uniforms of the Pennsylvania Line, unveiled the marker. The ceremony concluded with the combined color guard retiring the colors.



Parkinson's Ferry Society C.A.R. members Michael Mariano and Calliope Lehman (eighth great-grandaughter) at the gravestone.

Great Glades Chapter

On June 12, John Brubaker was finally acknowledged as a soldier and Patriot. The Great Glades Chapter spearheaded the purchase of a memorial gravestone and conducted a memorial service.

Wreaths were placed by two descendants and members of the Great Glades Chapter SAR (fifth great-grandsons Stewart Saylor and Ronald Horner); by the Forbes Road Chapter DAR (Linda Darr, regent, and Nancy J. Lehman, past regent and sixth great-granddaughter); and also by the Pittsburgh-based Parkinson's Ferry Society C.A.R. (Calliope Ann Lehman, eighth great-granddaughter, and Michael Mariano).

The Arthur St. Clair Chapter SAR (Greensburg) and Great Glades Chapter SAR Color Guard presented the colors. The Bethel Fife and Drum Chapter DAR (Pittsburgh) and the Phoebe Bayard Chapter DAR (Greensburg) were in attendance, as was the local Forbes Road Chapter, DAR.

The Berlin Fife and Drum Corps, formed by George Johnson in 1782, supplied martial music of the 18th century. The original fife and drum corps was composed of Revolutionary War musicians and soldiers. It is the oldest continually operating fife-and-drum team in the United States.

There were 45 people in attendance, eight of whom were Brubaker descendants.

State Rep. Carl Walker Metzgar and Somerset County Commissioners Colleen Dawson and Pamela Tokar Ickes also attended the ceremony.

The Great Glades Chapter displayed its 37 American and Revolutionary War flags. Each was unfurled in the gentle breeze over the Berlin Grove.

John Brubaker was born in about 1752 in Lancaster County to Hans Jacob Brubaker and Maria (Baer) Brubaker. John's four known siblings were Joseph, Peter, Jacob and Benjamin.

John married Anna Musser in about 1770, and they had 10 children: Elizabeth (1772–1840) married Solomon Kimmel; Mary Anna (1775–1825) married John Weigle; Sarah (1776–1809); John Jr. (1779–1852) married Sarah Faust; Peter (1780–1830); Jacob (1783–1856); Magdalena (1785–1864); Daniel (1787–1837); Benjamin (1792–1870) and Joseph (1796– 1863) married Elizabeth Ankney. Benjamin and Joseph were born in Bedford/Somerset County.

Records indicate that in 1780, John served in the 3rd battalion of the Lancaster County Militia. Then, in 1782, he served in the 1st battalion of the Lancaster County Militia. His brother, Jacob, served with him in 1780.

Lancaster County was in the eastern theatre and was less than 60 miles from Philadelphia. Many militia units were used as guards during the war, and many prisoners were held in Lancaster. Many militia units were also used as scouts, as they knew the region and its geography.

John and Anna moved to Bedford (now Somerset) County in about 1790.

The precise location of John Brubaker's grave has been lost to history; the family cemetery is no longer evident upon the ground. It was visible in the 1930s when the WPA surveyed the cemetery, which it said was 10 rods (165 feet) west of the barn on the Jacob Glessner farm. No evidence of the burial ground now exists.

The Berlin Brothersvalley School District graciously granted permission to place the memorial gravestone on its property in the Berlin Grove, adjacent to Veterans Plaza, which was once a part of the Brubaker farm.

RHODE ISLAND SOCIETY

On June 17, at the Squantum Association in East Providence, R.I., the Rhode Island Society installed 10 new members, below—the largest single-day installation in recent years. Altogether, the society saw a membership increase of 34 over 2020, bringing our current membership to 186.

Helping celebrate the event were senior members of the New England District Council: President Bob Walsh, Vice President General Tim Mabee and Secretary Dan Harrop (formerly RISSAR president). Current Rhode Island SAR President Ron Barnes wore the commander's uniform of the Pawtuxet Rangers.

The burst in membership can be credited to Rhode Island Registrar Glenn Russell (pictured below at far right). At the behest of the National Society, he recently received the State Meritorious Service Medal for his work in the Patriot Research System.



Douglas Doster, center, was presented his colonel commission in the South Carolina Militia by the South Carolina Battlefield Trust. At left is Ewart Irick, president of the Battle of Eutaw Springs Chapter, and at right is Past State President Jim Wyrosdick. [Photo by Dave Desmarais]

SOUTH CAROLINA SOCIETY

Battle of Eutaw Springs Chapter

The 240th Anniversary Commemoration of the Battle of Eutaw Springs was Sept. 3-4. The nationally recognized event began Friday evening with a welcome reception at the Lone Star BBQ and Mercantile Restaurant in Santee, S.C. George and Carole Summers of the Francis Marion Symposium provided an update on the upcoming meeting in Manning, S.C., Oct. 22 and 23.

The Saturday-morning patriotic service was well attended by SAR, DAR, C.A.R. and SR representatives and four state presidents. James "J" Bobo, state president of the S.C. C.A.R., gave an informative address on his President's Project titled "Finding Fields of Freedom."

A replica of the Eutaw Standard was dedicated to the 1905 chartering of the Battle of Eutaw Springs DAR. These ladies erected the present battle monument in 1912. The standard was also dedicated to Mrs. Nell Irick, who kept the Eutaw Springs DAR Chapter active for many years, before her death in 2012. Mrs. Irick was the mother of present Eutaw Springs Chapter President Ewart C. Irick.

SAR State Historian Douglas Doster, secretary of the Eutaw Springs Chapter, was awarded a commission of



colonel in the South Carolina Militia by the South Carolina Battleground Preservation Trust.

That afternoon, a 15-member honor wreath group paid homage to Gen. Francis Marion at his Belle Isle Plantation tomb in Pineville, S.C. A cannon charge opened the wreathlaying service at the battleground monument park in the Eutaw Springs community. An address by Keith Gourdin of the Hezekiah Mahan Chapter was followed by a musket volley and the playing of Taps.



From left, Eric Barnhill, Andrew Pickens Chapter president; David Smith, SCSAR president; and Rev. Lawrence Peebles, SCSAR senior vice president.

Gen. Andrew Pickens Chapter

The Hagood Mill Historic Site in Pickens was the setting for the SAR and DAR Aug. 7 grave-marking and dedication ceremony for Capt. Joseph Chapman, a North and South Carolina Militia member who was buried within a tumbled stonewall outside the Hagood Family Cemetery. Over the last 200 years or so, his stone, along with the stonewall, fell into disrepair. Ron Chapman and other Chapman descendants, Dennis Chastain and their good friends, the Hagoods, researched family and public papers to determine the approximate location, and the site was identified.

The Gen. Andrew Pickens Chapter, the Fort Prince George Chapter of the National Society DAR, and the Blue Ridge Chapter of the North Carolina SAR collaborated to provide a program worthy of Captain Chapman's service to our country. The program was filled with remarks from several SAR and DAR leaders, historians and family members. The Fort Prince George Chapter provided refreshments.

Gen. James Williams Chapter

The Gen. James Williams Chapter and the Col. James Williams Society, C.A.R., joined with the Battle of Musgrove Mill State Historic Site to host the 241stanniversary commemoration of the Patriot victory at Musgrove Mill on Aug. 21. Joseph Smith, president of the Col. James Williams Society C.A.R., was the emcee.

Gabe Bobo gave greetings and remarks. Historian Mark Stanford, interpretive ranger for the Battle of Musgrove Mill State Historic Site, provided, with great insight, the historical significance of the Patriots' victory. He presented his case for why, without this win, the morale of the Patriot Militia would have remained low, and the battle at Kings Mountain could have turned out differently.

Godfrey Dreher Chapter

The Godfrey Dreher Chapter conducted a grave-marking on Aug. 21 for Furman Younginer (1923-2017), a member

of Gen. Mark Clark's Army in the invasion of Sicily and Italy in World War II and mayor of Irmo, S.C., for 16 years. Present at the grave marking were more than 50 attendees, representing family, friends, church members and Godfrey Dreher Chapter Compatriots. Ivan Bennett represented the Sons of the Revolution. This was a team effort, with leadership provided by Vice President Nelson McLeod III and Historian Buck Shuler.

TENNESSEE SOCIETY

Valentine Sevier Chapter

Former Tennessee Society C.A.R. President (2020-21) Thomas Grubbs of Clarksville, Tenn., presented a donation to Amanda McCrary Smith (below), curator of textiles and fashion, and Dan Pomeroy, director and chief curator of collections at the Tennessee State Museum, for the conservation of a one-of-a-kind Tennessee State Miltia Coat.

The 2020-21 T.S.C.A.R. state project, History and Humanity, raised more than \$6,000 to help conserve the early 19th-century militia coat owned and worn by Lt. William Graham (1786-1857), who served in the 6th Regiment of the Tennessee State Militia from 1807-



1815. The navy-blue wool coat with coattails and red wool lapels includes two slip pockets and 40 original flat brass buttons.

Upon completion of the project, the museum will display the coat and Graham's powder horn with a commission signed by John Sevier, Tennessee's first governor.

TEXAS SOCIETY

Arlington Chapter

On June 21, the Texas SAR Arlington Chapter, accompanied by the Texas DAR Lucretia Council Cochran Chapter, met at the Arlington Ott Cribbs' Public Safety Center in downtown Arlington. President Bob Pope presented the SAR Law Enforcement Commendation to Detectives Hayden Perdue and Jacklyn Donalson. He was accompanied by Past Presidents David Friels and John Anderson and DAR Officers Cyndy Fairchild, Peggy Martin and Meg Anderson, who presented community service certificates to both detectives. Lt. Kyrus Branch made introductions.

Dallas Chapter

The Dallas Chapter attended a Living Legend Proclamation Ceremony presented at the Women in Military Service for America Memorial to Lt. Col. Martha Cowan for her service with the Army Air Corps. She was stationed with the Civil Air Patrol in Colorado. A few days before the ceremony, Lt. Col. Cowan celebrated her 100th birthday.



Honoring Living Legend Lt. Col. Martha Cowan were, from left, Bill Watts, Mark Harrison, Tom Whitelock, (Cowan), John Greer, Jerry Pinkerton and Brent Harshman.

Compatriots attending were Bill Watts, Mark Harrison, Tom Whitelock, John Greer, Jerry Pinkerton and Brent Harshman.

Cowan was one of the few female pilots who volunteered for service during World War II as a member of the Civil Air Patrol, an auxiliary force of the Army Air Corps. She spent 13 years in the military.

After the war, Cowan worked as an engineer and flight trained future astronauts. She lent her expertise with the IACE as a project officer, receiving an award in 1970 for her work. At a dinner with President Eisenhower, she was asked about her experiences as a pilot during the war. Cowan quickly described the entire memory with one word: terrifying!

The Dallas Chapter presented Lt. Col. Cowan the Bronze Good Citizenship medal, and the color guard saluted her service. Lt. Col. Cowan returned the salute with a big smile.

Patrick Henry Chapter

For many years, the graves of heroes who made the ultimate sacrifice in the service of their country have been honored with particular times of decoration. This tradition became more popular in the South during the Civil War and was practiced in many states afterward. World War I expanded the list of cities and states that celebrated the remembrance of those lost in the service of their country. Still, it was not until after World War II that the term memorial became more popular than decoration, and not until 1967 that it became the official designation. In June of 1968, with the passage of the Uniformed Mondays Holiday Act, the last Monday in May became the official day to celebrate Memorial Day.

Each year for the past 50 years, the Patrick Henry Chapter of the Texas SAR has honored those fallen, at the Texas State Cemetery in Austin. It has not always been the Texas State Cemetery nor the pristine sight that it is today, but that is a story for another time.

Many years ago, two heroes of the American Revolution were reinterred at this cemetery, so the Patrick Henry Chapter felt it fitting to invite members of those families to say a few words on behalf of those heroes at this year's dedication. Those patriarchs were Lt. Richard Rankin and Sgt. Stephen Williams. In addition, two generals, one from the past and one representing the future, were also invited to speak. For years, Pastor Mark Collins, aka George Washington, has represented the father of our nation and has mesmerized those gathered with his words of wisdom from the first commander-in-chief and our first president.

Also invited was Brig. Gen. Johnnie Davis, chief of staff of the Army Futures Command of the Texas National Guard. He spoke from the heart about those fallen in our most recent conflicts and gave us a look at what is to come.

The ceremony ended with the reading of the names and the bell ringing for those SAR and DAR members lost in the past year. The society color guard turns out in large numbers and is up for a photo.

We won't take time to mention all those in this picture but would like to draw your attention to just two of them. Below, the tall gentleman standing behind Blair Rudy, the state color guard commander (kneeling), is George Washington (aka Pastor Mark Collins), and to his left is Brig. Gen. Davis.





Heart of Texas compatriots dedicating the painting are, from left, Corbett Lawler, Sam Kaiser, Aubrey Brickhouse, Mike Miller, Bill Kinnison, Phillip Crawford, Mike Gonzales and Edward Dorsey.

Heart of Texas Chapter

The Heart of Texas Chapter donated a historical painting to the Salado Texas Library on Sept. 11. The oil painting, titled *Old Salado*, was done in 1922 by Mildred Barton Law, the daughter of an early Salado pioneer.

The painting was owned by Compatriot Joseph William Love III of the Bernardo de Galvez Chapter in Galveston. Compatriot Love's ancestors were from Salado, so he wanted the painting returned "home."

In the SAR Magazine (May 2020 edition), he read that the Heart of Texas Chapter met in the Salado Library. He found a contact to get the painting to Salado and asked the chapter to donate *Old Salado* to the library in his ancestors' memory. Due to COVID-19 protocols, the painting was picked up a year later, in Galveston, by the Heart of Texas Chapter and was donated to the library, as requested.

The painting depicts Salado in 1879, when the town had a footbridge across the creek, a non-denominational co-educational college, the first Grange in Texas, the Shady Villa Inn and creek springs—all noted Texas Historical Commission Landmarks.

UTAH SOCIETY

On July 2, family and friends gathered at the Scera Theater in Orem, Utah (below), for a special ceremony hosted by Compatriot Scott Swain, president of Roots of Freedom. The Utah SAR Color Guard provided the flag ceremony with the Pledge of Allegiance and the national anthem. Society President Trent Grandy, Vice President Doug McGregor, Color Guard Commander Jesse Black, Gregg Hansen, Noah Black and Josh Elliott served as the



color guard. Past Utah SAR President Bill Simpson took photos, and Chaplain Wade Alexander portrayed Benjamin Franklin.

When the time came, former citizens of a dozen countries stood to take the Oath of Allegiance and became naturalized United States citizens. Following the oath, American Legion National Chairman of Immigration and Naturalization Randy Edwards spoke about the significance of the flag and the importance of respecting the flag. Edwards emphasized the ideals of America, the importance of public virtue and unity, and the value of recognizing and respecting the rights of others "so that, by our example, they may respect our rights as well."

After presenting naturalization certificates, the new citizens were invited to stand at the podium and share their feelings if they felt so inclined. One man said, "My heart is so full, I am so grateful for this day, so grateful for America. Here I am safe, in this beautiful place." After expressing her love for America, one woman said, "I hope they play music after this ceremony; I am so happy I want to dance!"

The Utah SAR Color Guard was on hand to fulfill requests to take photographs with the naturalized citizens and their families. Representing America's founding, color guardsmen stood with those on whom, in part, America's future will depend. What a great day for all in attendance!



VERMONT SOCIETY

On Aug. 14, past Vermont SAR President Kevin Mullen attended the Vermont DAR Pilgrimage at the John Strong Mansion in Addison and brought greetings for President John L. Buttolph III. The group heard essays from two SAR contest winners on looking through children's eyes in Boston at the time of the Boston Massacre.

A few days later, the Vermont Board of Managers held a special meeting at the Bennington Museum with honored guest Vice President General Bob Walsh of the New Hampshire Society. In the evening, the group attended the 244th Battle of Bennington ceremony. Attendees included Vice President General (New England) Bob Walsh, Former VPG Tim Mabee, Buttolph, Mullen, 1st Vice President-Registrar Randy Roberts, 2nd Vice President-Secretary-Treasurer Seth Hopkins, 3rd Vice President Ken Bannister, and Compatriots Ken Bailey and Jim Buttolph.

President Buttolph presented the wreath for Vermont, and VPG Walsh presented for the New England District. Empire State SAR and New York DAR also presented wreaths.



Several chapters honored Brig. Gen. Joseph Martin at the historic Henry County Courthouse.

VIRGINIA SOCIETY

On May 10, several chapters converged on Martinsville, Va., below, to honor Brig. Gen. Joseph Martin and commemorate the raid at Martin's Station. Because of pandemic restrictions, the event held at Martin's Station was canceled for the second year in a row. Under the suggestion of VASSAR President Jeff Thomas and Dale Corey of the James Wood II Chapter, the Martin's Station and the Col. George Waller chapters decided to hold the ceremony in Martinsville. This was the first time that a national-level event recognized Gen. Martin at the location where he lived and died.

Martin was born in 1740 in Albemarle County, the son of a merchant and planter. He ran away from home

at the age of 16 to fight in the French and Indian War. During this time, he became skilled as a frontiersman, fur trapper and land surveyor. He would later use these skills while scouting for Col. Andrew Lewis in Lord Dunmore's War in 1774. During the Revolutionary War, Martin acted on behalf of the Patriots in convincing Native American tribes along the frontier to remain neutral, despite the British bribing them otherwise. His efforts proved effective, as the Native forces did not join with the British, and American troops won several battles along the frontier. During (and after) the war, he acted as the Native American agent in Virginia, North Carolina and Georgia.

He also served in the state legislatures of all three states. He was appointed to brigadier general of the Virginia Militia in 1793 to help suppress the Whiskey Rebellion.

Martin owned land near the Powell River near the Cumberland Gap, where he established the famed Martin's Station, but he chose to settle and make his home in Henry County Courthouse, Va., which would be named "Martinsville" in 1791. He first owned a plantation called Scuffle Hill on the banks of the Smith River, but he later moved to a plantation just east of Martinsville called Belleview, which he purchased from Benjamin Harrison, Virginia's fifth governor and a signer of the Declaration of Independence. He lived at Belleview until his death in 1808 and is buried on the property.

Col. James Wood II Chapter

On June 19, the Col. James Wood II (CJWII) Chapter conducted a grave marking at Mount Hebron Cemetery, Winchester, Va. They honored Patriot Philip Bush, who, during the Revolutionary War, assisted the Berkeley District Committee in Winchester in selecting Regulars and Minutemen raised in the district on Sept. 29, 1775. He then joined the Commission of Peace, purchased provisions for the troops, and played a role in handling prisoners of war.

Dale Corey emceed the event with eight SAR chapters, the DAR and the C.A.R. The VASSAR Color Guard was led by National Color Guard Vice Commander Brooks Lyles, who presented the colors. The guard included Ken Bonner and Dave Cook (Fairfax Resolves); Sean Carrigan, Paul Christensen, Thomas "Chip" Daniel, Fred Gill, Doug Hall, Brett Osborn, Dennis Parmerter, Marc Robinson and Jim Simmons (CJWII); Mike Dennis, Dan Hesse and Charles Jameson (Culpeper Minutemen); and Mike St. Jacques and Mike Weyler (Col. William Grayson).



The Virginia State Color Guard, with Brooks Lyles, Ken Bonner, Mike Weyler, Charles Jameson, Dan Hesse, Bill Schwetke, Thomas "Chip" Daniel, Sean Carrigan and Dave Cook, led the ceremony.

Culpeper Minutemen Chapter

On Aug. 21, the Culpeper Minutemen Chapter marked the grave of William Clarke, a black man who was born and lived his life as a free man. He enlisted in the Continental Army early in the Revolution and served until 1781. Many of Clarke's descendants participated in the ceremony. Afterward, Bill Madden hosted a BBQ for participants at his lakeside home. This grave marking continues the chapter's initiative in recognizing Virginia's rich heritage of Patriots of color, including enslaved and free Blacks, and Native Americans.

For our August meeting, the chapter hosted, for the 25th year, a multi-chapter meeting at Graves Mountain Lodge, nestled in the Blue Ridge in Syria, Va. For 25 years, this meeting has grown from three to now eight chapters as the original chapters spawned new chapters. Virginia SAR President Jeff Thomas was the keynote speaker, keeping alive another 25-year tradition.

The chapter met at Mountain Run Winery in September and included two members via Zoom in its new-normal

hybrid format. One new member, Jim Carpenter, joined us from his home in Lynwood, Wash.—2,765 miles away. Executive Director Tim Sutphin and Archeologist Dr. Eric Larsen of the Germanna Foundation presented the program.

Fairfax Resolves Chapter

The Fairfax Resolves Chapter hosted its annual commemoration of the signing of the Fairfax Resolves at historic Pohick Church in Lorton, Va., on July 17. The ceremony marked the 247th anniversary of the Fairfax Resolves, written by George Mason and adopted by a Fairfax County committee chaired by George Washington on July 18, 1774. The Resolves came in response to the Intolerable Acts (also known as the Coercive Acts), passed by the British Parliament in March 1774 to punish the Colonies after the Boston Tea Party. The acts enraged the Colonies and mobilized resistance. Many Colonists saw the acts as a violation of their constitutional rights and their Colonial charters.

Pohick Church, the venue for the commemoration, was built in 1774 and was the home church of Washington and Mason.

Fairfax Resolves President Dave Cook emceed the commemoration, which featured a Virginia Society Color Guard comprised of members from five chapters led by Virginia Society Color Guard Commander Ken Bonner. Fairfax Mayor David Meyer, a member of the Fairfax Resolves Chapter, presented a proclamation declaring July 18 "Fairfax Resolves Day" in Fairfax City.

The Virginia Society president spoke of the history and significance of the Fairfax Resolves and its signers.

Williamsburg Chapter

The 245th anniversary of Patrick Henry's becoming the first elected governor of an independent Virginia on June 29, 1776, was commemorated at the Governor's Palace in Colonial Williamsburg on June 26. The public event was a Virginia Society presidential initiative sponsored by the Williamsburg Chapter. Many SAR, DAR and C.A.R. organizations from around Virginia participated.

Featured were the Virginia Society Color Guard, a Colonial Williamsburg Fife and Drum, greetings by Virginia SAR President Jeffrey Thomas, proclamations by Virginia and Williamsburg governments, and a speech by a Patrick Henry interpreter from Colonial Williamsburg.



Pictured in front of the Governor's Palace are members of the Williamsburg Chapter, who are with Patrick Henry, fourth from left.

WASHINGTON STATE SOCIETY

The 131st NSSAR Congress was held in Renton July 10-15. More than 80 Washington compatriots participated in this opportunity to introduce the NSSAR to Washington.

Fort Vancouver Chapter

The Fort Vancouver SAR Chapter Color Guard collaborated with the Ridgefield American Legion Post 44 to present the colors at two citywide events.

Hats off to Compatriots George Vernon, Carl Gray and Jerry Hevern and to Jeff Lightburn, who answered the call in collaboration with Legionnaires from American Legion Post 44 in a 9/11 commemorative event on Sept. 11, 2021. We posted the colors as Ridgefield School District teachers, parents and students looked on. First responders also were present and honored. Later that day, we worked together to present the colors at a new state highway overpass dedication connecting downtown Ridgefield with the port.

George Rogers Clark Chapter

In these unusual and challenging times, the Olympiabased chapter has experienced exceptional growth during its inaugural year. The decision to form a chapter in November 2019 could never have expected a total national shutdown in March 2020. Finding the minimum number of members for chapter formation was a challenge. In April 2020, we requested that our state society submit our chapter name for national recognition, which was granted on July 2, 2020. However, no meeting rooms were open, and groups were not allowed to meet in person.

On Sept. 11, 2021, the GRC Chapter met in the DuPont City Council chambers and celebrated our success by signing the back of our "Original Charter." We all became the first signers of our own "copies" of the charter, followed by the signature of every other charter member there.

Alexander Hamilton Chapter

A grave-marking ceremony was held on Aug. 21 in Tacoma for Freeland Howe Benson. This was supported by the Washington State Color Guard, led by Commander Neil Vernon and including Compatriots Jan Lemmer, Michael Bendictson, Howard "Skip" Stephan, Michael Moore, John Herr, Jim Blanton, Robert Korn, Chuck Miller and Stephen Clayton.

> On the 20th anniversary of the 9/11 attacks, more than 200 people gathered at the Pell Ranch in Covington, Wash., to honor those whose lives were taken by terrorist acts on Sept. 11, 2001, and to remember how our lives were changed.

> They presented colors in front of of a 12-by-18-foot flag at half-staff on a 70-foothigh flagpole flanked by single rear axle aerial fire engines from the cities of Black Diamond and Auburn (see photo on Contents page).

George Washington Chapter

Marshall Eberhart and Mike Hutchins presented Tacoma Screw Products, Burlington, Wash., Store Manager Dennis Millett with an NSSAR Flag Certificate for his store's magnificent U.S. flag display along Interstate 5.



Alabama (14)

Steven Lewis Akins, 220763, William Aiken Henry Preston Barnes, 219950, John McCormick/McCormaig Denny Ray Campbell, 219951, Jonas Hill Giles David Chapman III, 219948, Elijah Pugh Jeffrey Daniel Gentilcore, 219949, Abel Hinckley Robert Raymond Haynes, 220761, Bartholomew Haynes Gideon Ross Herrod, 220760, Aaron Barney Dan Sexton Jordan II, 219947, Benjamin Mays Robert Barry Kane, 220411, Martin Salley Dale Charles Roberts, 220061, John Moore Robert Emery Salisbury, 220762, Caleb Emery Jr. Andrew Eugene Walden, 220603, Alexander Walden Kelly Andrew Walden, 220602, Alexander Walden Kenneth Ryan Williams, 220412, William Denham

Alaska (2)

Todd Royer Brown, 220561, John Twiner Mark Eric Roberson, 220144, Thomas Mays

Arizona (27)

John Allen Borders, 220539, Richard Elson Eben Forrest Dedrick, 220850,

Gerhardt/Gerhard Dederich Joseph Allen Emmons, 220661, Abraham Collins Aidan Ronald Erickson, 220324, Joseph Springer Richard Gray Erickson, 220323, Joseph Springer Stuart Wells Faxon, 220540, Jacob Allen Faxon Byron Eugene Emerson French, 220414, William Ricker

William Allen Grandt, 220535, John Crabtree William John Higgens III, 220330, Thomas Archibald

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William Walter Arnold Jr	ΔT	165711
Richard Eugene Dunaway		
Donald LeRoy Snyder		
Louie Leon Young	AL	158266
Jamie Lee Combs	AL	202204
Christopher Harley Bancroft	AL	172544
William Mareland Dishan In	CA	162760
William Moreland Bishop Jr	CA	
Garrett Franklin Jackson		
Robert Armand Stephan, USN (ret.)		
Raymond Lloyd Walker Jr		
John Courtenay Long		
Colin James McFadden	СТ	
John Caulk Lewis	DE	
William Cauffiel Lickle		
Richard Charles Baldwin	FL	177246
James Kent Bartruff	FL	
Donald Eugene Chab		
Duane Franklin Cornell	FL	
Roger Lawrence Cox		
Lee Everett Elder		
Louis William Glayre		
Jack Harmon Irvin, MSC		
Christopher Lee Johnson		
Joe Donald Marshall		
Harold Vernon Miller		
Albert William Paul		
William Albert Roberts		
Lawrence Clarke Scott II		
Lawrence Clarke Scott II	••••L.F.	

John D. Tinny William Holmes Tomlinson Marcus Lawrence Weaver Jr	FL	152616
Kurt Lloyd Weidemeyer		
Arthur Stanford Adams	ΓL CΛ	167085
Richard George Bauer		
Clifford Frazier Dunaway		
Frank Loden Hemphill	GA	101005
Charlie Milford Hunter	GA	101277
John Edwin McCutcheon		
Steven Lee Memory	GA	1/0085
Donald Carl Webb		
David Alan Shannon		
Edwin Leroy Wooten Charles Eugene De Mars	IA	203340
James Bradley Lanier	1L	128302
Randy Shawn Riggins		
Stanley L. Tucker	IL INI	220205
David Lee Harding		
Gene Marneal Jones		
James Lee Pirtle	IN	202239
Alan J. Ross, USA (ret.)	IN	98084
John Andrew Thomas		
John Allen Williams		
Richard Max Wills		
Edgar E. Grover		
Jimmie Harmon Heft		
Lyman LaRue Miller	KS	169511
Ray Dee Rinehart	KS	180654
Jimmy Haden Cash		
Tommy W. Chandler		
Martin Eudell Hagan		
Paul Edwin Tipton		
Alvin Young Bethard		
William Ronald Downing		
John Barrett "Barrie" Edgar Jr	LA	143509
Robert Lovelace Hebert		
Frank Rufus Hester		
Thomas Lansdale Berry	MD	
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Carroll Ronald Harbaugh	MD187	963	Robert Leslie Weaver	RI	148008
Wade Muse Headley Jr.			William Haynsworth Bull		
Robert Lincoln Raney			William Webster Miller		
Henry Clay Adams	ME 150	078	William Wells Berry		
Newell Stewart Perkins	ME165	831	Edward Royals Covington		
Michael Pritchard Avery	MI 213	447	William Brasher Klein		
Raymond Elliot Lucas	MI 189	932	Daniel Eugene Lee		
Douglas Nye Mills			Larry Duncan McClanahan		
Bruce Alan Aiton			Thomas Craig McConnell		
Thomas Jefferson Beach Jr			William D. McKinney		
Herbert William Beck			Louis David Owens		
Murray Eugene Bussard	160	967	Billy Joe Wall		
Walter Sears Davison Jr			Richard Franklin Arnold		
David Donald Leighr			Jerry Paul Boswell		
Robert Brown Prettyman			Donald William Boyd		
Thomas Charles Richardson			Thomas Michael Burdette		
James Glenn Aycock			George Jarrell Easterling		
Thomas Lowery Burgess Sr			John Michael Hamlin		
Edward Duke Ćowell			Jack Edward Hughes	TX	178152
David Francis Felmet Jr	NC 184	686	Brian Lovelace		
Bruce Haldeman	NC 164	235	Kim Allen Morton		
William Ellison Kelly	NC187	214	Henry Carvajal Ortega Jr	TX	173392
William Louis Rose	NC	977	Thomas Shotwell Padgett	TX	127765
Robert Gordon Yates			John Green Phelan	TX	157941
Carroll Ray Reinert	NE 154	614	Ed Pinkerton	TX	220557
Richard Cissel Berry	NJ77	727	Eric Robert Rachut	TX	94308
James William Lauler	NJ	280	Merlin Eugene Shaner	TX	190576
George Roy Swart	NV	077	Benefield Ernest Stingley		
John William Austin	NY 130	789	Rodrick Lane Tisdale		
Paul Edward Credle	NY 169	423	William Dale Tisdale	TX	220297
Richard Percy Gunsalus	NY 187	065	Robert Bruce Walters	TX	211919
James Madison Alexander	OH 197)99	Ronn L. Weatherford	TX	212152
Paul Wesley Berthold	OH 74	514	Larry Leon Piatt	UT	96322
Charles Cotterill	OH 198	502	James Jay Carrington	VA	156923
Charles Robert Dotson			William Griffith Clotworthy	VA	119035
Richard D. Ellsworth			Harrison Price Jessup	VA	165695
Clyde Merrill Evans	0H149	269	Stephen Ross Norton	VA	220143
Hudson Demott Fowler III	0H126	515	Clifford Mack Turner	VA	161619
Walter Elbur Kinsey	0H151	745	John Thomas Whetstone III, PhD	VA	150631
Gary George Lesnet			Geoffrey Gunther Colby	VT	147808
Wyatt William Posey Jr	OH 134	542	Russell Franklin Pringle	WA	154819
Paul Ellis Shellabarger	0H160	496	Robert Wayne Wagers, USA (ret.)	WA	152716
Thomas B. Sherrill III	0H107	645	Robert Lenord Granger		
Dallas Leroy Fortney	OK 178	244	Covella Dalton Pierce		
Kent Scott McArthur	OR 112	691	Arnold Douglas Amoroso		
Gordon Edward Hawthorne			John Litchfield Davis		
Charles David Peters, MD			Alan Randall Mitchell	WV	176630
Charles Stanley Weaver			Michael George Bree	WY	204085

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Dean Karter Kearn, 220849, John Burnell David Michael Kuczaj, 220848, William Cone Gilbert Eugene Lawrence, 220331, William Lawrence Warner Lewis III, 220322, Robert Lewis Allan Michael McLeod, 220537,

Stephen Leach/Leech

Michael David Morgan, 220326, Thomas King Robert William Morgan, 220325, Thomas King Daniel James Reynolds Esq., 220332, Isaiah Keen Bryce Michael Roberts, 220536, John Aurand Joseph Daniel Ruch II, 220328,

Lorentz/Lawrence Ruch

Avery Daniel Ruch, 220329, Lorentz/Lawrence Ruch Joseph Daniel Ruch, 220327, Lorentz/Lawrence Ruch Marion Harvey Simmons, 220413, William Dunlap Randal David Soza, 220471, Jose Maria Sosa Hector Valenzuela Soza, 220470, Jose Maria Sosa Cory Russell Whalin, 220333, George Oller Connor Russell Whalin, 220334, George Oller Roger Samuel Williams II, 220538, James Chick

Arkansas (6)

Frank Joseph Dufek III, 220145, Edward Hudson Alexander Augustus McGraw, 220851,

William Dunn Donald Eugene McMillan, MD, 220852, Hugh Alexander Nixon

Dwayne Earl Miller, 220541, William Miller Robert Leone Togni, 220244, Daniel Agee Carroll Levi Wherry, 220243, Samuel Wharry

California (27)

Joseph Walter Amann, 220472, Jonas Morse Mark D. Anderson, 220853, William Flansburgh Roger Maurice Beamer, 220064, John Kenyon Sr. Lynn Robert Farrar, 220663, Josiah Boone Sr. David Withington Firth, 220854, John Edwards Evan Luis Harberson, 220337, William Murray David Robert Harberson, 220336, William Murray Jake Andres Harberson, 220338, William Murray Mark Davis Hodgson, 220065, Peter Davis Nicholas Alan Hoffmann, 220415, Francis Kenner Paul Evan Huntzinger, 220063,

John George Huntzinger

Gene Huntzinger, 220062, John George Huntzinger Randall Thomas Keith, 220068, Tobias Lasseter James Travis McAdory Jr., 220604, John Harrell Bradford Hudson Miller, 220335, Samuel Tuck Mark Harold Minnis, 220407, John Minnis Tanner Roy Minnis, 220408, John Minnis Timothy Edward Minnis, 220409, John Minnis Peter Benjamin Morway, 220664, Simon Sartwell Jr. Ronald John Selgrath, 220662, David Jackson Laurence Reed Stratton, 220069, Ezekiel White Christopher Michael Thomas, 220146,

Richard Reeves

Joshua Alan Thomas, 220147, Richard Reeves Nathan Alan Thomas, 220149, Richard Reeves Nicolas Peter Thomas, 220148, Richard Reeves Jacob Alexander Trejo, 220067, John McKitrick Noah Michael Trejo, 220066, John McKitrick

Canada (2)

Ernest Evans Marr, 220242, Charles Davenport Thomas Elec Marr-Laing, 220241, Charles Davenport

Colorado (24)

William Everett Davis, 220073, Benjamin Davis William Clarence Easton IV, 220150, Jesse Peck Sr. Michael Sean Eaton, 220673, John Overstreet George Samuel Foster Jr., 220674, John Hamblin Frederick Winfield Harring Jr., 220074,

John George Herring Stephen W. Kay, 220671, John Kay Greyson Taylor Kehm, 220155, James Kitchen Heath Garrett Kehm, 220154, James Kitchen Keith Benton La Mee Jr., 220151,

Alexander McCreary

Joseph Dominic Learned, 220072, James Bancroft Mark Donovan Learned, 220071, James Bancroft Marc Andrew Moser, 220672, Whitten Cripps Robert Alan Sammel, 220855, Peter Angle Justin Curtiss Tasca, 220152, Aaron Stearns Gary W. Van Liew, 220153, Cornelius D. Van Liew Matthew Robert Watson, 220158,

Ezekiel Woodruff Jr. Patrick Reemelin Werner, 220666, Joseph Crowell Jeffrey Allen Werner, 220667, Joseph Crowell Michael Crowell Werner, 220665, Joseph Crowell Omar Werner-Ahmed, 220669, Joseph Crowell Indigo Hayden Werner-Salsbury, 220668, Joseph Crowell

Bodhi Ashton Werner-Salsbury, 220670, Joseph Crowell

Jakob Goody White, 220156, James Kitchen William Harland White, 220157, James Kitchen

Connecticut (4)

Fernando Alfredo Arrue III, 220764, Samuel Blackman Scott Patrick Collins, 220766, Daniel Tallmadge James Michael Harrington, 220070, Anthony Haskins

Andrew Victor Sloan McBurney, 220765, Everard Mead

Delaware (5)

Carson Crewe Hastings, 220856, William Henry Sr. Ramsey Schrader, 220159, William Brooks Andrew Combs Schrader, 220161, William Brooks Jared Lee Schrader, 220160, William Brooks Owen Schrader, 220162, William Brooks

District of Columbia (5)

Jamie Carl Blanchard, 220767, Andrew Elliot Scott William De Vecchio, 220542, Timothy Haskell Jonathan Burgess Joyner, 220857, Abner Chapin Dana Burrows Martin, 220245, Solomon Townsend Patrick Thomas O'Malley, 220562, Benjamin Dix

Florida (60)

Raymond Douglas Ashby, 220679, Stephen Ashby Steven Douglas Ashby, 220680, Stephen Ashby Mark Leonard Barie, 220675, Julien Belanger James Ross Barron, 219963, David Litz Owen Wayne Breckenridge, 220342,

Robert Brackenridge

Winston George Chadwick, 220164, Robert Campbell

Andre Bernard Cook, 220566, Ariel Nims Juan Jose Cordero, 220343, Apollos Skinner Ramon Perry Davidson, 220163, David Davidson Frank Thomas Dillard Jr., 220253, Joseph Motley Robert Perkins Dillard, 219962, Joseph Motley Stephen Sandford Estes Sr., 220676, Enoch Grigsby Dawson Hart Octavian Forbis, 220089, Robert Forbes

Robert Craig Forbis, 220081, Robert Forbes Robert Andrew Forbis, 220082, Robert Forbes Taylor Hendrix Brian Forbis, 220083, Robert Forbes Sawyer Robert Wayne Forbis, 220084, Robert Forbes Ryder Andrew Charles Forbis, 220085, Robert Forbes

William George Louis Forbis, 220086, Robert Forbes Oliver Maverick Reef Forbis, 220087, Robert Forbes Harrison Wyatt Seven Forbis, 220088, Robert Forbes Douglas D. Gardner, 220474, Nathan Ball Michael Ray Hasselberg, 220347, Isaac Van Norman Eugene Spencer Hemingway, 219961, Isaac Hemingway Sr.

Jonathon Andrew Hillyer, 219960, John Adams Richard Wall Hillyer Jr., 219959, John Adams Richard Wall Hillyer Sr., 219958, John Adams Thomas MacLeod Hurter, 220860, David Otis Michael R. Ingle, 220344, Henry Hawk Viktor R. Ingle, 220345, Henry Hawk John Austin Jenkins, 220859, Nicholas Long Lisle J. Kauffman, 220682, Richard Falley William Ingraham Koch, 220534, William Burnett George David Leidel III, 220505, John Nichols Douglas Rodger Maddox Jr., 220678, Samuel Maddox

David D. Magruder, 220348, Michael Culler Paul Kindley Martin, 220254, Benoni Bradner Dale Eugene Mausteller Jr., 220473, Casper Peters Jr. Jonathan Tyler Mock, 220259, Thomas Walker Sr. William Jenkins Mock Jr., 220258, Thomas Walker Sr.

Timothy Steven Mulford, 220677, Benjamin Mulford Ronald Wayne Owens, 220475, Samuel Saville Robert Henson Pierro, 220346, Elijah Johnson Robert J. Reed, 219966, Charles Clifford Robert Wayne Renard, 220861, Daniel Cass Phillip Anthony Roach, 220506, George Feezor Clifton C. Roberts, 220681, Joseph Roberts John Henry Rutherford, 220683, Julius Rutherford James D. Sagan, 220607, Robert Robinson Thomas Edward Shands, 220257, Paul Castleberry Philip Keith Shands, 220256, Paul Castleberry Robert Marlin Shands, 220255, Paul Castleberry Jasper Charles Singleton, 220090, Robert Forbes Trey Edward Smillie, 220166, Samuel Oldham Edward E. Smillie, 220165, Samuel Oldham Louis Bernard Stocks III, 219957, Peter Burgner George William Sweeney, 220080, Ezekiel Leonard William Allison Wagner-Hart, 220507, Henry Etter Sr.

Charles Albert Windsor, 219965, Isaac Windsor William Albert Windsor, 219964, Isaac Windsor

France (2)

Patrice Corbin de Granchamp, 220608, Charles-Rene Aque de La Voute Armel de Lesguen du Plessis Casso, 220609, Jean-Marie Huon de Kermadec

Georgia (50)

Robert Hugh Anthony Jr., 220238, William Bentley Nicholas Joel Barker, 220615, Vincent Stevens Sr. Samuel Hutcheson Bazemore, 220167, John Bazemore

Gerald Wayne Becknell, 219968, Richard Brandon Landon Allen Becknell, 219970, Richard Brandon Lawrence Allen Becknell, 219969, Richard Brandon Brace Adam Becknell, 219967, Richard Brandon Jace Adam Becknell, 219971, Richard Brandon Christian Henry Craig Bellamy, 220862,

Colesby Smith

Joseph Harrell Blackmon, 220684, John Parker Jason Daniel Brigham, 220846, Abijah Brigham Brian Thomas Brigham, 220847, Abijah Brigham Philip William Catalano III, 219973, John Hicks Willie Alford Coleman, 220611, Jonathan Coleman Michael Aaron Dale, 220433, James McClellan David Michael Deeds, 220600, Thomas Deeds Warren Michael Deeds, 220599, Thomas Deeds Warren Derrick Deeds, 220598, Thomas Deeds Harry Lamar Ellis, 220844, Samuel Bristol Joseph Milton Ferguson III, 220170, David Long Andrew Morgan Friedrich, 220427,

Thomas Dodson Jr.

Lee Patrick Gearhart, 219978, Jacob Gearhart Patrick Lee Gearhart, 219979, Jacob Gearhart Phil E. Gray Jr., 220430, Joseph Badger Roy Wilson Griffis Jr., 220610, John Burkhalter Sr. Robert Maupin Hall, 219977, Theophilus Wood James Lee Hopkins, 220426, John Dallam Lovell Exley Hoynes Jr., 220431, Gideon Mallette Marcus Edward Johnson, 220686, Moses Cox Stephen Edward Jones, 220597, John Wansley James Alan Kennedy, 220260, James Lyon Robert Joseph Lathem, 220240, John Thomas Christopher Sean Miller, 220428, David Burcham William Paschal Miller, 220612, John Pearson Koty Lee Moore, 219975, Josiah Moore Dale Allen Morris, 220168, Robert McIlrath Harry Rogers Muse III, 219974, Robert Coddington Steven Edward Nelson, 219976, John Magill James Lee Nulph, 219972, Nicholas Brosius Scott Michale Pierce, 220845, William Pangburn Stanley Lee Prather, 220613, Benjamin Crowley Drew Stanley Prather, 220614, Benjamin Crowley John Adam Ragsdale, 220091, Peter Ragsdale Douglas R. Romans, 220434, Andrew Gray Michael Grayson Romans, 220435, Andrew Gray Rodney Livingston Rumsey, 220685, Job Sosebee Gary Lee Smith Jr., 220169, David Smith Summie Major Thomas III, 220239,

Nicholas Chapman

William Jackson Tims, 220432, Moses Ayer Robert Michael Warren, MD, 220429, John Ruberry

Idaho (1)

Thomas Hauley Row, 219980, John Day

Illinois (29)

Gary Frances Austin, 220687, Henry Harrington Craig Robert Baum, 220688, Isham Blankenship Steven Mark Cantway, 219983, Victor Daniel DeSaussure

Erik Ian Cheatham, 220863, Charles Hungate Thomas Lee Clore, 219991, Thomas Carr Jackie Dean Cook, 220262, John Harshbarger Ronald Lee Cope, 219987, William Harris Thomas Leonard Garlitz, 220264,

George B. Newman

Alex Frederick Harris, 219982, William Probus Patrick Scott Haskell, 219990, Gideon Rogers Dack Wheeler Johnson, 219989, Elisha Oglesby Richard E. Jones, 219992, Rodham Lawrence Richard Dustin Jones, 219993, Rodham Lawrence Julian Alexander Marvel, 219985, Levi Eldredge Ian James Marvel, 219986, Levi Eldredge Caleb Jordan Motsinger, 219995, George Huckleberry Gabriel Copper Motsinger, 219996,

George Huckleberry

Mark Alan Motsinger, 219994, George Huckleberry Macartney Robert-Michael Motsinger, 219999, George Huckleberry

Masen Clark Motsinger, 219998, George Huckleberry Michael Lee Motsinger, 219997, George Huckleberry Michael John Parsons, 219981, David Haymaker Edward Jordan Sellers Jr., 220616, Willie Jones Robert Edward Shimp, PhD, 220266, Amos Reed Brandon Swartzlander, 219984, Peter Worden Sr. Stanley L. Tucker, 220265, John Payne Gavin Drake Tyrrell, 219988, William Harris Aaron Judson Wilcox, 220261, Timothy Edwards Larry Richard Wright, 220263, James Robinson

Indiana (26)

Joseph William Behnke, 220618, Robert Tempest William Earl Behnke Jr., 220617, Robert Tempest Matthew James Boyd, 220349, Conrad Nicodemus Eric Michael Bradley, 220768, James Howard Ryder James Brush, 220267, John Stull Marion J. Cartwright, 220172, Caleb Hill Jeffrey Leon Cowsert, 220171, Travis Morris Stacy Edward Cullen, 220769, Joseph Reading Scott Edward Cullen, 220771, Joseph Reading Michael Patrick Cullen, 220770, Joseph Reading Van Dee Dreiman, 220568,

Johann Frederick De Long James Stephen Gula, 220865, James Holloway Justin Lee Harter, 220444, Nicholas Blankenbaker Isaac Kendall, 220567, Charles Reno Larry Joe McCoy, 220350, John McCoy Charles McGriff, 220436, Thomas McGriff Charles Raymond McGriff, 220437, Thomas McGriff Walter Michael Grant Meyer, 220442, James Caldwell

Mitchell Jaye Meyer, 220268, David Cox Donald Jerome Nordholz Jr., 220439, Henry Buford Nicholas Grant Nordholz, 220440, Henry Buford Tyler A. Roberts, 220441, Caleb Wiseman Stoney J. Scherzinger, 220438, Samuel Musgrove Gary Kevin Schultz, 220864, Walter Dickinson Fred Shaw, 220000, James Prentice Paul Lewis Taylor, 220443, Ambrose Rucker

International (3)

David Michael Zack, 220001, Baltzer Faust Colin Miller Zack, 220002, Baltzer Faust Cameron Miller Zack, 220003, Baltzer Faust

Iowa (12)

Scott Wayne Bates, 220689, Nathaniel Bates Evan Warner Brewer, 220006, William Thompson Bradley Paul Christy, 220004, Francis Lang Brandon John Everding, 220092, Tillinghast Bentley Gary Lloyd Everding Jr., 220093, Tillinghast Bentley Gary Lloyd Everding Sr., 220094, Tillinghast Bentley Kenneth Wayne Gillpatrick, 220551,

Benjamin Thurston David Michael Heath, 220772, Elias Hasbrouck David Allen Morrow, 220351, William Fox Grant Andrew Petersen, 220690, John Wilhoit Donald Glenn Shurr, 220866, Robert Creswell Jr. James Ira Warner, 220005, William Thompson

Kansas (22)

Tim Baxter, 220569, John Riegel/Riggle Dominick Gabriel Quentin Collier, 220620, William Simpson

Clinton Fisk Firstbrook III, 220174, Daniel Gard Michael Leonard Halfman, 220570, George Rogers Shane Alexander Hills, 220007, John Gilchrist Zachary Thomas Stoll Hills, 220008, John Gilchrist Philip Maurice Kirk, 220694, Jonathan Condit William Skyler Kirk, 220696, Jonathan Condit William Nelson Kirk, 220695, Jonathan Condit Albert Jonathan Kirk, 220697, Jonathan Condit Michael Joseph Maasen, 220173, David Baird Kent A. McIntyre, 220619, Matthew Brown Jeremy James Parris, 220548, William Humphries Francis John Rost II, 220692, Benjamin Sutton Jr. Thomas Odell Rost II, 220691, Benjamin Sutton Jr. Miles Buckley Rost, 220693, Benjamin Sutton Jr. Eric Louis Schillinger, 220273, Isaac Weaver Jr. Alec William Schillinger, 220272, Isaac Weaver Jr. Carl William Stuerke, 220274, Henry Silsby Sean Michael Weaver, 220271, Isaac Weaver Jr. Michael Scott Weaver, 220270, Isaac Weaver Jr. Michael Allen Weaver, 220269, Isaac Weaver Jr.

Kentucky (28)

Kelly Ken Adams Jr., 220622, Vachel Hinton

William Howard Asher, 220773, Pierce Dant Hamblin

James Christopher Bishop, 220446, Jeptha Rice Gregory Randall Botkin, 220276, Charles Botkin William Lance Burton, 220320, William Baker Everett Michael Byrd, 220095, Shadrack Byrd Nicholas Joseph Clooney, 220410, Thomas Shores William Thomas Druen, 220445,

Alexander Faulkner

Marion Richard Hasenfratz Gardner, 220009, Elisha Gale

- Marion Richard Hasenfratz Gardner Jr., 220010, Elisha Gale
- Sebastian Richard Hasenfratz Gardner, 220011, Elisha Gale
- Troy Robert Guckiean, 220275, Wiliam Downard David Keith Hacker, 220621, Jesse Brock Mark Rodney Holbrook, 220699, John Fitzpatrick Christopher James Hudepohl, 220178, John Biggs Nicholas Brice Hudepohl, 220177, John Biggs Benjamin James Martin, 220012,

William Sparkman

Donald Ray Meers, 220601, Moses Mears Scott Neil, 220321, John Raulerson/Rowlinson Nicolas Lee Pauley, 220277, William Pauley David Spencer Phillips, 220508, Mourning Phillips Jerry Richard Randolph, 220774, Samuel Abel Walter David Sabon Jr., 220698, John Coombs Jr. Christan Lee Stewart, 220549, Robert Kirkham John Samuel VanHoose, 111, 220701, Moses Preston Jason Stephen VanHoose, 220175, Moses Preston Justin Scott VanHoose, 120176, Moses Preston John S. VanHoose II, 220700, Moses Preston

Louisiana (12)

Richard Hooker Whiteman Murdoch Campbell Jr., 220867, Frederick Hambright

Harper Franklyn Edwards, 220352, Randolph Rutherford

Robert Smith Hendrick Jr., 220355, John Hendrick Walter Ryan Hendrick, 220356, John Hendrick Stephen Ross Hendrick, 220357, John Hendrick John Webster Odum Jr., 220868, Richard Welch James Robert Shelton, 220550, John Brooking Matthew Michael Whelan, 220354, John Vertrees Robert Allen Whelan, 220353, John Vertrees Chadwick Keith Whitstine, 220869, Jean Pierre Normand Charles Wesley Whitstine, 220871, Jean Pierre Normand Jesse Whitstine, 220870, Jean Pierre Normand

Maine (1)

Steven John Colby, 220623, Barzillai Colby

Maryland (31)

Devin Tyrone Ammons, 220775, Richard Tennant Camden Douglas Bednar, 220478, Oliver Harmon Richard Gordon Bisker, 220179, Michael Fichthorn Robert Steven Bisker, 220181, Michael Fichthorn Scott Richard Bisker, 220180, Michael Fichthorn George Thomas Bullman, 220777,

John Hazelton/Hazeltine

Joseph Charles Chandler Jr., 220776, Anthony Kelker

Michael Connor Cuellar, 220186, Abraham Staudt Miller Benjamin Douglas, 220783, John Parker Jean Michael Fryar, 220447, William Fryar Donald George Gifford, 220479, Moses Adams Michael Lonergan Hammes, 220189, William Montgomery

David Aiken Hart III, 220779, David Benton Brian McKendree Hart, 220782, David Benton Travis Chase Hart, 220781, David Benton Christopher Paxton Hart, 220780, David Benton David Ronald Hill, 220477, Oliver Harmon David Harmon Hill Jr., 220476, Oliver Harmon Richard Earl Mainley Jr., 220481, David Durham Robert Lee Moore, 220448, John Moore Eric Allan Nordstrom, 220784, Daniel Collins Elliott Giles Nordstrom, 220785, Daniel Collins Dale Abram Nordstrom, 220786, Daniel Collins James E. Sansbury, 220182, Thomas Sansbury Charles Thaddeus Smolka III, 220480, John Ryan Calvin Charles Staudt Jr., 220187, Abraham Staudt Calvin Charles Staudt, 220188, Abraham Staudt August Thayer Staudt, 220184, Abraham Staudt Owen Thayer Staudt, 220185, Abraham Staudt Pernell Norman Staudt, 220183, Abraham Staudt Clarence Warren Woods, 220778, David Via/Viah

Massachusetts (10)

Timothy Mark Friend, 220192, John Smith Mark Shaw Friend, 220191, John Smith Frederick Nichols Nowell IV, 220450, Peter Nowell Frederick Nichols Nowell, 220449, Peter Nowell Timothy Andrew Phillips, 220553, Christian Sterner Daniel James Phillips, 220552, Christian Sterner Ross Perry Richardson, 220358, Joseph Richardson Ethan James Sonnabend, 220190,

Pleasant Childress/Childers Christopher A. Sparks, 220193, Robert Dwiggins Wayne Edward Weatherwax, 220787, David Weatherwax

Michigan (28)

Daniel Thomas Aldrich, 220516, Stephen Aldrich Erik Nelson Aldrich, 220517, Stephen Aldrich Christopher Blunt, 220572, Hezekiah Davis Eric William Boals, 220512, Jeremiah Parmelee Robert Eric William Boals, 220513, Jeremiah Parmelee

Scott Edward Carie, 220511, Daniel Shuey Xander Neil Castillo, 220702, Ebenezer Allen Roy William Combs, 220515, Benjamin Tallman Martin Alan Combs, 220514, Benjamin Tallman Durham Mayne Downs, 220571, Abraham Zuber Christian Leibold, 220509, Godfrey Isaacs Neil Eric Paulson, 220877, James Harris Timothy Ryan Paulson, 220876, James Harris Ryan Andrew Paulson, 220875, James Harris Gil Powell II, 220510, Jonas Newton Belknap Michael Hoyt Pugh, 220703, John Acker Robert Albert Rittenhouse, 219946,

Matthias Rittenhouse

Paul Andrew Schwarck, 220789, Nehemiah Brown Matthew Erin Schwarck, 220790, Nehemiah Brown Donald Paul Schwarck, 220788, Nehemiah Brown Jeffrey Daniel Taylor, 220574, Robert Elder Noah Havelock Taylor, 220575, Robert Elder Daniel Alan Taylor, 220573, Robert Elder Robert Bernard Zahm, 220518, John Holden Asher Isaac Zekman, 220901, Matthias Fisher Richard Philip Zekman, 220872, Matthias Fisher Jonah Robert Zekman, 220874, Matthias Fisher

Minnesota (4)

Patrick Andrew Felten, 220097, John Mossholder Philip Patrick Felten, 220096, John Mossholder Michael Joseph Felten, 220098, John Mossholder Wes Vanek, 220013, Rezin Simpson

Mississippi (1)

William Isaac Lawrence, 220194, John Bond

Missouri (8)

John Kevin Angst, 220195, Jethro New Crismon Allen Brayman, 220792, John French Sr. Christopher T. Dolbeare, 220279, John Dolbeare Ian Scott Frazier, 220016, John Frazier William Ernest Gagnon Jr., 220015, Joseph Langlois Traversy Larry A. Hahn, 220014, Henry Hyden Peter Henry Rea, 220791, Daniel Miner James Scott Wimberley, 220278, James Barham

Nebraska (6)

Dallas Warren Burright, 220576, Teunis Barhydt Dennis Emery Clare, 220878, Samuel Dudley Daniel Joseph Clare, 220879, Samuel Dudley Russell Edward Dunham Jr., 220577, William Ledlie Thomas Everett Landholm, 220578, Samuel Peden Sr.

Todd DeWayne Vetter, 220579, Abiel Fellows Jr.

Nevada (1)

Michael Howard Juckett, 220099, Christian Shick

New Hampshire (5)

James Mathew Ash, 220196, Michael Ash Michael John Blair, 220100, Eustache Pierre Roy Kenith John Chase, 220101, Nathaniel Chase Renney Eugene Morneau, 220017, Lemuel Stoddard William Cox Tucker III, 220624, George Weikert

New Jersey (15)

David Arthur Campbell, 220103, Andrew Stout Douglas Lawrence Clark, 220706, Josiah Burnet Bruce Burnet Clark, 220705, Josiah Burnet Stephen Porter Clark, 220707, Josiah Burnet Thomas Edward Courtright Jr., 220485, Daniel Pittenger

Scott H. Gwinn, 220793, Samuel Gwinn Brian Keith Hartshorn, 220483, Chester Chaffee Robert Owen Hartshorn III, 220482, Chester Chaffee

George August Kircher, 220704, Peter Stoner James William Lauler, 220280, Henry Reed Roger George Long, 220281, John Tice Charles Maree Jr., 220102, Thomas Fortson Kenneth Suter, 220451, Charles Webb Richard James Swift, 220880, Jesse Munson Charles Albert Van Fleet III, 220484, John Wallace

New Mexico (5)

Dennis W. Dailey, 220712, John Dailey Russell Everett Godby, 220710, Moses Cummings Donald Irwin Hirt, 220708, Cadwallader C. Slaughter Charles Andrew Stonecipher, 220711, Henry Stonecypher Robert E. Vance, 220709, David Vance

New York (42)

Philip William Albrecht, 220605, Jesse Trump William R. Angell IV, 220076, Israel Angell Jon Armand Camillucci, 220420, Francis Webb Gregory Daniel Camillucci III, 220419, Francis Webb Gregory Daniel Camillucci Jr., 220418, Francis Webb Christian Carbonaro, 220077, John Tyler Kyle Michael Carmone, 220423, Moral Hilton Peter Adam Jeffery Christie, 220545, Jacob Powleson David Stanley Cialone, 220546, William Miner Alexander David Cialone, 220547, William Miner Brandon Joseph Cook, 220075, Lemuel Cook Gary A. Cousins, 220858, Nathan Melvin James Earl Dilley, 220565, Ebenezer Smith Aaron Richard Enfield, 219955, John Howell Wells Robert S. Foertsch, 220425, William Rockwell Frank Hayden Joseph Fontana, 220417, Thomas Hanna

David Charles Foster, 220340, Timothy Foster Sr. John Peter Fountaine, 219952, David Weeks Patrick K Greene, 220424, Thomas Buswell LeRoy Henry Harris, 220251, Lawrence Hogeboom Charles Tobias Harris II, 220252, Lawrence Hogeboom

Adam Richard Hill, 220341, David Crandall Bruce Raymond Irwin, 220544, Dake Moon Michael J. Kelly, 220563, Abraham Field Jordan C. Krais, 220543, Reuben Brooks Wayne Loren Miller, 220606, Michael Fuller Daniel R. Mitola, 219954, Frederick Snyder Robert Russell Mooney, 219956, Benjamin Borton Richard Thomas Page, 220247,

Johann Dietrich Gries Duane T. Penfold, 220078, John Spece/Spies Thomas C. Penfold, 220079, John Spece/Spies Richard Garland Powers, 220339, Thomas Wilson Joseph M. Raftery, 220246, Josiah Smith Jeffrey R. Sammons, 220564, Sampson Sammons Tyler Cameron Sanborn, 219953, Jeremiah Sanborn Chase A.T. Siska, 220249, Jesse Halsey Bruce A.T. Siska, 220250, Jesse Halsey Bruce A.T. Siska, 220248, Jesse Halsey Jason Michael Stoddard, 220422, Joshua Stoddard Kenneth Theodore Summers, 220902,

Mathias Summers Steven Wallace Vail, 220421, Jacob Romer Matthew R. Walsh, 220416, Moses Cornelius

North Carolina (39)

Henry Gerald Atkinson, 220452, Blake Barfield Victor Glenn Burns, 220104, Nathan Stedman Eric Thomas Byrd, 220363, James Bird Daniel Steffie Cameron, 220200, Charles Seifert Denny Whitworth Colvin, 220800, William Voils Charles David Crawford, 220283, Nicholas Carper Brian Robert Donham, 220794, Nathaniel Dunham Kyle Robert Donham, 220795, Nathaniel Dunham Robert Carey Dove Jr., 220364, John Yates Richard Carlton Dyer, 220362, William Murphy Donalt James Eglinton, 220289, David Conger James Marshall Entwistle, 220625, Walter Leake Chris Warren Guest, 220796, Moses Guest Ethan Kiley Hinson, 220365, John Yates Thomas Roy Holben, 220581, Lorentz Holben Jonathan Emory Lanier, 220713, John Nunnally James Thomas Lindley Jr., 220285, Jacob Holt Cameron O'Neal McConnell, 220798, Christopher Houston

Hardison Gates McConnell Jr., 220797, Christopher Houston

William Thomas McCracken, 220582, John Strong Jr. Samuel David McNabb, 220799, Leodwick Clapp James Joseph Miralia, 220282, William Bulkley Boyd Adonis Morgan, 220284, Nathan Morgan Robert Dayton Mull, 220287, Peter S. Schuyler Carl Edward Norris, 220626, Ephraim Hawkins John Porter Paisley Jr., 220286, John Paisley Jackson James Parrish, 220584, Charles Gwatkin Canden Alexander Parrish, 220583,

Charles Gwatkin

William James Smith Jr., 220359, Ralph Regan/Reagan

Glenn Hawkins Stokes Jr., 220197, Hugh McManus Larry Bogan Thompson Jr., 220580, Henry DeBerry William George Tubbs, 220627, Aaron Abbey Charles Francis Tyson III, 220288,

Solomon Wetherington

William Vincent White, 220360, David Watson David William White, 220361, David Watson

John Cunningham Wilson, 220198,

John McKnitt Alexander

William Banks Wilson, 220199,

John McKnitt Alexander Christopher Raymond Yates, 220367, John Yates Raymond Wesley Yates Jr., 220366, John Yates

Ohio (56)

Hunter Dana Barnhill, 220488, John Green Michael James Bond, 220814, Jeremiah Blanchard Charles Vernon Bowman, 220023, Philip Casper Bowman

William Michael Carter III, 220022, Edmund Pettingill

Steven Eric Conrad, 220108, George Pack Larry Allan Crum, 220801, Christian Plants Mark John Dannemiller, 220804, Ichabod Pomeroy Timo A. Dials, 220809, Miles Powell Irving Robert Emmerich Jr., 220019, John Dennison Terry Michael Fitzpatrick, 220487, Frederick Rice William Gerald Flock, 220369, Lemuel Brooks David Mark Frantz, 220021, Elishama Tozer Dennis Allan Gadley, 220206, Timothy Bigelow Jesse Winchell Gerbracht, 220486, Peter Dillon Edward Allan Hanlon, 220018, Nathaniel Barber Thomas Roy Hershey, 220458, Cornelius Weygandt George Aldrich Hill III, 220202, James Perrigo George Aldrich Hill IV, 220203, James Perrigo Alexander Phillip Isabella, 220105, Samuel House Richard Earl James, 220204, Richard Sleeper Gerald Glen Kelley, 220024, James McMath David Mark Kepler, 220205, Joseph Delaplaine Samuel Thomas Kerr, 220803, Lewis Peyton Craig Garrison Kettler, 220107, Asahel Wheeler Charles Ross Kettler, 220106, Asahel Wheeler Littleton Kirkpatrick Jr., 220813, John Bayard Timothy James Klug, 220811, Peter Perkins Samuel Foster Knox, 220020, David Horner John Francis Martin, 220802, George Stingley Matthew Michael McKown, 220455, James McKown Dennis James McKown, 220454, James McKown Raymond Gregory McQueen, 220112, John Hord Michael Henry McQueen, 220291, Seth Eddy Douglas Raymond McQueen, 220290, Seth Eddy Steven Scott Milburn, 220292, John Milburn

Gary Lee Montgomery, 220368,

Levi Stephens/Stevens Robert Allan Moskowitz, 220491, Jean Dube Howard Scott Nesbitt, 220113, John Fort Justin Michael Norman, 220456, David Slauson Robert William Rettich IV, 220492, Joseph Compton Robert William Rettich III, 220493, Joseph Compton Rodney Allen Rosenthal, 220586, John Violet Cole Alexander Rosenthal, 220587, John Violet Mark Alan Rush, 220810, Enoch Beals Robert Lee Shemory Jr., 220457, Benjamin Stone Robert Joseph Sincich, 220489, William Thompson Christian D. Sincich, 220490, William Thompson J. Ronald Snyder, 220201, Charles Parsons Steven Dean Tamerius, 220812, Ezra Sanford James Spencer Telzrow, 220806, Edward Paine Michael Perrin Telzrow, 220807, Edward Paine Christopher Alan VanAlst, 220109, William Perrine Carl Donovan Walls, 220805, Nathan Gould Kyle Burley Wescoat, 220111, Jeremiah Smith Connor Caroletti Wescoat, 220110, Jeremiah Smith Zane Clark Zwayer, 220453, Thomas Zwayer

Oklahoma (10)

James David Brooks, 220208, Thomas Brooks Corey D. Brooks, 220209, Thomas Brooks Huxley Eliot Cheek, 220210, Thomas Brooks Leon Hill, 220207, James Cosby John Stephen Mauldin, 220881, James Crook Caleb Joseph Nathaniel Pleasant, 220882, Samuel Dyer

Dawson James Joseph Pleasant, 220883, Samuel Dyer Jacob Daniel Joseph Pleasant, 220884, Samuel Dyer Jeffrey Scott Smith, 220114, Henry Talley Walter Charles Tegeler III, 220025, Kinchen Killebrew

Oregon (10)

Christopher E. Everts, 220886, Matthias Everts Steven Bruce Fairin, 220116, George Purvis Ukiah Uri Hawkins, 220370, James Curry Rodney Lewis Huelter, 220115, Amos Ashcraft Martin James Paulson, 220460, Daniel Robinson Markus Wayne Powell, 220211, Casper Hinkle Robert Allen Singer, 220459, John Jacob Fahs Steven Craig Tulip, 220885, Moses Jewett Sr. Paul Harrison Weathers, 220808, Joseph Sterling Lawrence Donald Weathers, 220461, Joseph Sterling

Pennsylvania (43)

Jeffrey Donald Barto, 220715, Samuel Barr Brian Ronald Barto, 220714, Samuel Barr John Joseph Burke, 220293, David Tefft Steven David Cantolina, 220519, Nicholas Schmehl Edward Jay Clark, 220815, Noah Clark Bryan Christopher Cunning, 220726,

Archibald Prater Hugh Clair Fawcett, 220720, Daniel Leasure William Frederick Forbes, 220212, David Forbes Collin King Freeland, 220816, William Niles Reid McAllister Freeland, 220817, William Niles Grey Rand Nelson Freeland, 220818, William Niles Dennis Oliver Gehris, 220721, George Schaffer David Gary Good, 220374, Lorentz Goode Fisher Moore Haight, 220730, Frederick Snyder Hunter Gage Haight, 220729, Frederick Snyder Walter Webster Harris, 220494,

Henry Johann Heinrich Seidel Jeffrey Alan Hunsberger, 220820, Daniel Yost John Barry Kelly, 220819, Rem Corson Kevin Scott Kistler ANG, 220117, Philip Kistler Rex Klingensmith, 220554, Daniel Klingensmith Michael Anthony Kuhlman, 220728, Stephen Brown Brandon Michael Kuhlman, 220727, Stephen Brown Paul Vincent LePore Jr., 220821, Thomas Cheney Nico Paul LePore-Griffith, 220822, Thomas Cheney David Alan Madary, 220716, Casper Madary Kevin Joseph Mitchell, 220215, Henry Lake Jeffrey Scott Mitchell, 220214, Henry Lake James Mitchell, 220213, Henry Lake David McKenzie Moffett, 220026, William Moffett Thomas Allan Neilson, 220722, Peter Bosworth Mark Steven Pearson, 220629, Andrew Devore William Douglas Powers, 220717, Amos Byrd Richard David Randall, 220294,

Captain James Eldredge Matthew Steven Roberts, 220462, Silas Crayne Elliot Earl Skilton, 220120, Adam Alexander Richard Brevard Skilton, 220118, Adam Alexander Joseph Secrest Skilton, 220119, Adam Alexander James Edward Teague, 220718, Tilman Walton Paul David Urner, 220723, John Michael Egolf Mark Robert Urner, 220725, John Michael Egolf Mark Arthur Urner, 220724, John Michael Egolf Michael Paul VanBuren, 220375, Heman Rowlee/Rowley

Michael McKay Williamson, 220719, Alexander McAllister

Rhode Island (6)

Jon Henry Buzzi, 220630, John Wood Paul Anthony Hoffman, 220373, Jonathan Danforth Jr. Logan David Homerston, 220520, John Bing Richard Frederick Keene, 220371, Thomas Burbank Jason A. Soscia, 220372, Gardner Goddard Dimitrios Nikolas Wiener, 220823, David Shields

South Carolina (5)

Charles Raymond Gowin, 220890, Elihu Chilcott Charles Hugh Herndon III, 220891, William Pratt Charles Wayne Lowe, 220888, Nathaniel Austin Jr. Parkman Blake Moore Jr., 220887, James Gaines Barry Brian Moss, 220889, William Frazier

Tennessee (47)

Larry Edward Abbott, 220501, William Tipton Steven Ernest Bacon, 220633, William Smart James Peter Bastien, 220220, Samuel Whiteside Christopher Patrick Beck, 220636, Thomas Beck James Tucker Benson, 220124, Thomas Reneau Marshall Scott Benson, 220123, Thomas Reneau Jan D. Black, 220734, Joseph Hackney Michael Charles Blakley Sr., 220295, Moses Foley Joseph D. Blakley, 220296, Moses Foley Tyler Matthew Bobenhausen, 220825, Cornelius Doty Paul S. Bobenhausen, 220826, Cornelius Doty Tyler Lynn Boyd, 220498, Samuel Blair Joey Michael Chessor, 220529, John Barber John Samuel Chilcutt, 220377, Peter January Mark Eugene Davenport, 220122, George Davenport Leroy W. Dungan, 220217, William Johnson Samuel Aaron Faber, 220219, James Armstrong Timothy Seth Ford, 220731, Simeon Ford James Sevier Gilliland Jr., 220521, Joseph Harding Evan Kilroy Gilliland, 220524, Joseph Harding Walter Meade Gilliland, 220525, Joseph Harding Peter John Giroux, 220497, Job Greene James Edward Gray, 220632, Asahel Gray Shawn Denver Hendrix, 220500, Garrett Hendrix Stanley Lee Hickam, 220824, Richard Hickam Richard Hinton, 220631, Robertson Goodwin Robert Sterling Hollabaugh Jr., 220218, John Lanier Ronald Lee Hooper, 220502, Jesse Hooper Alexander Matheson Humphreys, 220523,

Joseph Harding John Gilliland Humphreys, 220522, Joseph Harding Bret Copley James, 220635, Henry White Kevin Felts James, 220634, Henry White Hubert Miller Jordan, 220028, Patrick Hunter John Alfred Llewellyn Jr., 220528, Leonard Eckler Ian (Jack) Edmund McElwain, 220732, Timothy McElwain

Charles E. Montgomery, 220027, John Tedford James Mark Mullins, 220216, Daniel Bidwell Paul Ray Rine, 220376, George Ridley Hal David Sensing, 220827, Robert Bullington William Jeremy Spires, 220526, Nathaniel Overall Nick Strong, 220121, John Strong Samuel Houston Taylor, 220496, Samuel McMurray Gibb Walker, 220733, John Teasley Larry Dean Wallace Jr., 220495, John Sherman Jr. Zachary Joseph Wallace, 220499, John Sherman Jr. L. Michael Word, 220029, John Word Kenneth Alan Young, 220527, John Young

Texas (114)

Cameron Alfred Aiton, 220036, Phineas Catlin Robert William Aiton, 220035, Phineas Catlin Michael Howard Ardis, 220559, Mathias Ardis Michael Robert James Ardis, 220558, Mathias Ardis David Leroy Armer, 220736, Zedekiah Wood Joel Don Ballard, 220049, William McGuire Jim Douglas Ballard, 220048, William McGuire Christopher Frederick Barbee, 220389, John Adam Summers

Justin Paul Bissonnette, 220746, James Sinclair Ronald Ray Bonneau, 220463, Joseph Maybank John Vernon Booth, 220833, Bailey Anderson Brooks Aleshire Boye, 220637, Bradley Richards Cole Michael Brewer, 220302, Samuel Rowan Davis James Brewer, 220301, Samuel Rowan Alexander Sterling C. Broadbent, 220392, Edward Weaver

Rodney Everett Buttermore Jr., 220126, Jacob Bottomer

George Thomas William Carroll, 220032, Jacob Horger Sr.

Jeremy Troy Clifton, 220831, Samuel Horton Robert Donald Cochrane, 220127, Thomas King Bradlyn James Cole, 220221, Michel/Miguel Ritter Aeden Craig Cole, 220222, Michel/Miguel Ritter Adrian Bradlyn Cole, 220223, Michel/Miguel Ritter Alexander Etienne Cole, 220224,

Michel/Miguel Ritter

Lee Arthur Dahlen, 220892, James Tenney Colton De Los Santos, 220298, John Fulgham Wellington Morgan Dunklin, 220304,

Reuben Roberts

Griffin Wright Dunklin, 220305, Reuben Roberts William Hailey Dunklin IV, 220303, Reuben Roberts Hiram Gerald Dunlap, 220381,

Henry Bailey Greenwood Randall Peter Fleisher, 220390, Johannes Fleischer David Charles Fleming, 220129, William Snodgrass Arlon Willis Groves Foster, 220037, John Reed Hahn Galloway Franklin-Mitchell, 220503,

Jehiel Mitchell

Norman Lee Funderburk, 220050, William Wilkie David Clark Fussell, 220896, Charles Moale Croxall Paul Matthew Gauthier, 220832, Peter Dinger William Paige Gollihar Jr., 220030, Levi Kent Bill Charles Goodman, 220465, Christian Miller William John Griffiths IV, 220314, Waitstill Strong Peter Donald Gustovich, 220638, Joshua Rowe Mark Louis Harris, 220133, James Baskett Christopher Russell Henkel, 220382, Abraham Hite Sr.

William Arthur Hill, 220311, Matthew Kuykendall

ding Steven James Hole, 220639, Daniel Hole

Christopher Faulkner Horwitz, 220735, Andrew Rench

Loren Truman Johnston III, 220040, Israel McBee William Wendleton Jones, 220391, Ionathan Bardwell Sr.

William Davis Kuebler, 220038, Elijah Pugh Robert Cole Layton Jr., 220384, John Richman Jeffrey Thomas Lehr, 220039, Peter Acker Martin Joseph Litfin, 220743, James Sinclair Paul Frank Litfin, 220741, James Sinclair Charles Andrew Litfin, 220744, James Sinclair Robert Mark Litfin, 220745, James Sinclair Matthew Thomas Litfin, 220742, James Sinclair Nicholas Anthony Lutton, 220740,

Baltazar De Los Reyes Perez Michael Anthony McComas, 220834, Bailey Anderson Theron Christopher McLaren, 220386, Baylis Earle Duncan Kane McLaren, 220388, Baylis Earle Lorn Maxwell McLaren, 220387, Baylis Earle Robert John Mensinger, 220393, John Townley Kenneth James Miller, 220131, Samuel Pickerill Daniel O'Brien, 220310, John McPherson William Jameson Ogburn, 220044, Seth Manis Zachary Lukas Ogburn, 220045, Seth Manis Joel Christian Ogburn, 220045, Seth Manis James Richard Ogburn Jr., 220042, Seth Manis Garrett Michael O'Neil, 220128,

Christopher Denman

Cameron Otto, 220226, Arthur Brown Ross Jarred Todd Otto, 220225, Arthur Brown Ross James Daniel Owsley, 220895, Alexander Church Jack Lanier Penman III, 220737, Benjamin Lanier Jeffrey Eugene Perry, 220130, Nathaniel Howell Michael LeRoy Philippi, 220053, Boaz Walton Ed Pinkerton, 220557, Elisha Garland Wyatt Emerson Powell, 220132, Lucius Tuttle Christopher Wayne Price, 220556, Henry Foote Gregory Stephen Price, 220555, Henry Foote Taylor Barkman Risien, 220308, Lemuel Hatch Richard Barkman Risien, 220307, Lemuel Hatch Harvey Vineyard Risien Jr., 220306, Lemuel Hatch Oliver Ian Risien, 220309, Lemuel Hatch Heath Gregory Salmon, 220134, Robert Birdwell McCoy Allen Salmon, 220136, Robert Birdwell Mason Webb Salmon, 220135, Robert Birdwell Clifford J. Sevier Sr., 220033, Valentine Sevier Jr. Timothy John Siegfried, 220046, Frederick Fennell Curtis James Simpson, 220830, John Gracey Mark Alan Smith, 220464, Jehiel Smith Tanner Allan Smith, 220894, Thomas Smith Allan Lee Smith, 220893, Thomas Smith Richard Trevor Snowden, 220739, David Snowden Charles Robert Stevens Jr., 220125, Thomas Draper Marc Allen Tice, 220051, Thomas Stribling Austin Bennett Tice, 220052, Thomas Stribling William Dale Tisdale, 220297, John Tisdale Joseph Edmund Touchet, 220047, James Galatian Sr. Giles Wesley Vick III, 220383, Joseph Williams Christopher Paul Washington, 220828, Samuel Barnes

Colton Paul Washington, 220829, Samuel Barnes Matthew R. Whalin, 220034, Abraham Bolt Paul Arthur White, 220738, John Clough Richard Gerard Wiggins, 220385, William Wiggins Timothy Eugene Willard Jr., 220379,

Ephraim Brigham Willard Timothy Eugene Willard Sr., 220378, Ephraim Brigham Willard Mark Daniel Willard, 220380,

Ephraim Brigham Willard Joseph M. Williams, 220897, Micah Porter

Joseph M. Williams, 22039, Mican Forter Michael Delaware Wilson, 220394, John Haltiwanger Jerry Martin Wimpee, 220031, Peter Seitz/Sides Jim Price Wise, 220313, Joseph Howe Kenneth Price Wise, 220312, Joseph Howe Rylan Lane Wolfe, 220300, James Sullenger Wesley Scott Wolfe, 220299, James Sullenger Daniel Alan Young, 220041, Perry Green Mackness

Utah (5)

Gerald Frank Belko, 220591, Mitchell Clay Gideon Andrew Bluemel Bollard, 220590, Amasa Clough Joseph Stratton Bollard, 220589, Amasa Clough Richard Stratton Bollard, 220588, Amasa Clough Dallin Scott Vance, 220395, John Bolton

Vermont (1)

Kevin J. Treadway, 220898, Jonathan Treadway

Virginia (51)

Christopher Nowell Ackiss, 220645, John Ackiss James Henry Adams, 220837, Moses Preston Aubrey Van Adams, 220836, Moses Preston Andrew Jackson Akers, 220650, John Lester Alexander Jon Armstrong, 220747,

Harwood Howard Bacon Michael Jared Armstrong, 220658, William Armstrong Joel Scott Arthur, 220056, Jonathan Eddy Eugene Franklin Bare Jr., 220659, Adam Wolfe Samuel Keith Barker, 220649, Edward Barker David Earl Bass, 220653, Nazareth Mitchell Billie Barry Bass, 220652, Nazareth Mitchell Warren Albert Burgess, 220755, Joseph Parrott Matthew Franklin Croson, 220750, Jacob Team Matthew Daniel, 220657, Obadiah Gore Sr. Andrew Mark Daniel, 220657, Obadiah Gore Sr. Christian Icem David, 220055, Joseph Copeland Jackson Quinn de Vallance, 220231, Aquilla Landers Hayden Brendan de Vallance, 220232, Aquilla Landers

Jason Thomas Gagnon, 220648, William Kindred Benjamin Thomas Haught Jr., 220316, Peter Haught Benjamin Thomas Haught Sr., 220315, Peter Haught

Robert Townsend Hoyt III, 220749, David Niles Steven James Hughes, 220651, John Lester Robert Barnett Jones, 220229, William Barnett Jonathan M. Jordan, 220054, Stephen Pace Ethan P. Kelley, 220646, Charles Bickley John Edgar Kleinsmith, 220641,

Jean Baptiste Romaine dit Sancrainte Jeffrey Edgar Kleinsmith, 220640,

Jean Baptiste Romain dit Sancrainte Grant Jeffrey Kleinsmith, 220642,

Jean Baptiste Romaine dit Sancrainte Terry Robert Krebs, 220643, Thomas Morse Grant Aria Kuhnsman, 220057, George Gilbert David Lee Ledbetter, 220228,

Bartholomew Harrington Ryan Adam MacMichael, 220754,

Bartholomew Mears Peter Jeffrey Marsh, 220748, Edward Dimmick Tatton James Spencer Mason, 220647,

Nathaniel Stoddard Jr. Keegan Sean McCoy, 220835, Bernhardt Zimmerman Robert E. Mitchell Jr., 220644, Abraham Mitchell Scott Dalton Myers, 220397, Daniel Driskill Wilmer Benford Nolen, 220058, James Kennedy Stephen Ross Norton, 220143, James Robinson Brandon Cases O'Neal, 220656, Obadiah Gore Sr. Kenneth G. Smith, 220137, Henry Haynes Nicholas W. Sugg, 220752, John Kendrick Jacob V. Sugg, 220753, John Kendrick David William Sugg, 220751, John Kendrick Stanley David Tong, 220230, William Tongue Andrew Dade Wajciechowski, 220654, Matthew Flournoy Timothy Wells Walker, 220504, Isaac Sheldon Thomas Stevenson Walker, 220227, James Robert Adair Christopher J. Wampler, 220396, John Branner Thomas Neil Whitaker, 220530, John Sevier

Washington (24)

Marshall William Anderson, MD, 220401, Bartholomew Pond

Joseph Donald Barnes, 220531, Thomas Biddle Emmett Henry Bendickson, 220403, William Paddock Tim T. Bendickson, 220402, William Paddock William George Cargill, 220466, Robert McMordie John Granville Carlson, 220839, John Clopton Garry Clark Carpenter, 220532, Emanuel Carpenter Sr.

Larry Kent Carpenter, 220533, Emanuel Carpenter Sr. Eugene Edwin Catlin, 220592, Abraham Catlin Zachary Wayne Chesley, 220059, Samuel Bridgewater Leland Jay Clise, 220899, John Porter Joshua Robert Cummings, 220234, James Dana Sam Robert Doubleday, 220233, Elisha Doubleday Jr. Jerry Lynn Harless, 220838, Ferdinand Harless Duncan Clarke Hughbanks, 220842, Jacob Seay Ethan Clarke Hughbanks, 220843, Jacob Seay Grayson Clarke Hughbanks, 220841, Jacob Seay Clarke Hughbanks, 220840, Jacob Seay Gaven Earl Marble, 220467, Samuel Rayl

Darrell Douglas Rosenstein, 220235,

Ambrose Huffman/Hoffman Alexander James Tennant-Howell, 220756,

Atherton Chaffee/Chaffe Keith Glenn Underwood, 220398,

William Underwood

Justin Thomas Underwood, 220400, William Underwood

Kevin James Underwood, 220399, William Underwood

West Virginia (13)

Thomas Vernon Anderson, 220757, Abraham Fletcher Andrew Thomas Carey, 220900, James Moore Charles Edwin Clonch, 220468, Robert Elliott Richard Chapman Donovan, 220469, Elisha Clayton David Edward Elmore, 220317, James Robertson Scott David Elmore, 220318, James Robertson Douglas Stephen Maxwell, 220236, John Hornor Earl George Nicodemus, 220560, Peter Worden James Robert Showers, 220237, Christian Kaup Jr. Guy David Sizemore, 220593, Thomas Nichols Dakota Cloyd Sizemore, 220595, Thomas Nichols Charles David Sizemore, 220596, Thomas Nichols Preston David Sizemore, 220596, Thomas Nichols

Wisconsin (12)

Edwin Merl Cook, 220406, William Farrand Eric Eugene Davidson Sr., 220758, Henry Francis Daniel Richard Guild, 220141, Joseph Williams Xavier Daniel Guild, 220142, Joseph Williams Daniel Mickey Key, 220060, Price Key Robert Patrick McFadden, 220140, Caleb Wiseman I Michael Sean Meskill, 220759, John Catt Marvin Burnise Olsen, 220138, Paul Smith Jimmy Frank Safford, 220404, Matthew Noble Edward Matthew Safford, 220405, Matthew Noble Riley Michael Van Zeeland, 220319, Jonathan Devereaux

Robert Winsor Wylie, 220139, Isac Winsor

Wyoming (1)

Bob G. Byrd, 220660, Shadrack Byrd



Due to COVID-19, please call or email the contact prior to attending to ensure that the meeting is taking place.

All Compatriots are invited to attend the functions listed. Your state society or chapter may be included in four consecutive issues at \$6 per line (45 characters). Send copy and payment to The SAR Magazine, 809 West Main Street, Louisville, KY 40202; checks payable to Treasurer General, NSSAR.

ARIZONA

☆ Phoenix Chapter meets for lunch every Tuesday at Miracle Mile Deli at 4433 N. 16th St., Phoenix. Meetings are informal and start 11:15 a.m. Contact President Richard Burke at (804) 938-5060.

☆ Tucson Chapter, serving Tucson and southern Arizona. Meets last Sat. of month, Sept.-May. Visitors welcome. Contact John Bird at johnfbird@tds.net.

FLORIDA

☆ Caloosa Chapter, Fort Myers. Generally meets second Wednesday, Oct.-May at Marina at Edison Ford Pinchers for lunch, 11:30 a.m. For details, call (239) 542-0068, see www.caloosasar.org or email president@caloosasar.org.

Clearwater Chapter, North Pinellas and West Pasco. Meets at noon on the third Wednesday, Sept.-May, at Dunedin Golf Club, 1050 Palm Blvd., Dunedin, FL. Call Kevin MacFarland, (813) 777-1345.

Flagler Chapter, call (386) 447-0350 or visit https://flssar.org/FlaglerSAR/index.asp.

☆ Fort Lauderdale Chapter, 11:30 a.m. lunch, third Saturday except June-Aug. Guests welcome. Call (954) 441-8735.

☆ Lake-Sumter Chapter, luncheon meeting, 11 a.m., first Saturday, Oct.-June. Call (352) 589-5565.

☆ Miami Chapter, luncheon meetings at noon the 3rd Friday, South/Coral Gables Elks Lodge, 6304 S.W. 78th Street, South Miami. Special observances on Washington's birthday, 4th of July and Constitution Week. Visiting SARs and spouses welcome. Call Douglas H. Bridges, (305) 248-8996 or dougbridges@bellsouth.net.

☆ Naples Chapter meets at 11:30 the second Thursday Oct.-May at the Tiburon Golf Club, Airport-Pulling Road and Vanderbilt Beach Road. Guests and prospective members welcome. Call Tom Woodruff, (239) 732-0602 or visit www.NaplesSAR.org.

☆ Saramana Chapter (Sarasota), 11:30 a.m. lunch meeting, third Saturday, October to May except fourth Saturday in April. All visitors welcome. Contact Doug, (941) 302-4746 or dougerbpro@gmail.com.

★ St. Lucie River Chapter, 11 a.m. lunch, first Saturday, Oct.-May, Southern Pie and Cattle, 2583 S.E. Federal Highway (U.S. Route 1), Stuart, Fla. Call (772) 324-3141.

☆ Villages Chapter meets at 10 a.m. on the second Saturday of every month at the Captiva Recreation Center, 658 Pinellas Place, The Villages, Fla. 32162. For information, contact Jim Simpson at (772) 475-8925 or jim.simpson.sar@gmail.com.

☆ Withlacoochee Chapter meets at the Citrus Hills Golf and Country Club, 505 E. Hartford St., Hernando, Fla., at 10:30 a.m. on the second Saturday of each month, except June through August. Guests are welcome. Contact David Hitchcock, (352) 428-0147, or visit www.withsar.org.

GEORGIA

Piedmont Chapter, 8 a.m. breakfast meeting

on the third Saturday at the Roswell Rec Center, Roswell Park, 10495 Woodstock Road, Roswell. Call Bob Sapp, (770) 971-0189 or visit www.PiedmontChapter.org.

☆ Robert Forsyth Chapter, Cumming, Ga., 2nd Thursday (except Jan./July). Golden Corral, 2025 Marketplace Blvd. Dinner 6 p.m., meeting 7 p.m. Or see www.RobertForsythSAR.org.

ILLINOIS

☆ Captain Zeally Moss Chapter of Peoria, III., meets every fourth Wednesday evening, March-October, various locations. See website for details, www.captainzeallymoss.org.

☆ Chicago Fort Dearborn Chapter, luncheon meetings at noon, Union League Club, third Thursday, Jan., March, May, July, Sept. and Nov. Call (847) 943-7878.

KENTUCKY

☆ Capt. John Metcalfe Chapter, dinner meeting at 6 p.m., first Thursday in March, June, Sept. and Nov., Country Cupboard, McCoy Ave., Madisonville.

MICHIGAN

☆ Central Michigan Chapter meets the 2nd Saturday of March, August, October and the 3rd Saturday of May and November at 11:15 a.m. at Cheers Neighborhood Grill and Bar, 1700 W. High St. (M-20 W), Mt. Pleasant, Ml. Contact Bernie Grosskopf, bgrosskopf@nethawk.com.

NEBRASKA

☆ Omaha Chapter meets the second Tuesday of the month at 6 p.m. at Gorats Steak House, 4917 Center Street, Omaha. Guests and family members welcome. Contact the chapter secretary at tup44j@gmail.com.

OHIO

☆ The Western Reserve Society (Cleveland) welcomes all SAR members and their guests to all our functions, including luncheon and evening events throughout the year. Consult www.wrssar.org of www.facebook.com/wrssar for event information.

PENNSYLVANIA

☆ Continental Congress Chapter, meetings and dinners Saturday quarterly, at York Country Club, York, PA, plus yearly: York County Picnic, Lancaster, PA and Gettysburg, PA events, diverse gatherings, SAR, DAR and guests invited, Robert Gasner, Esq., rxesq@comcast.net.

★ Gen. Arthur St. Clair Chapter meets every third Saturday at 12:00, Hoss's Restaurant, Greensburg. For information, call (724) 527-5917.

☆ Philadelphia Continental Chapter, meetings, luncheons, dinners and functions monthly except July and August. Francis A. O'Donnell, 25 Fox Chase Circle, Newtown Square, PA, odonnell.frank9@gmail. com, www.PCCSAR.org.

TEXAS

Alexander Hamilton Chapter meets on the 2nd Saturday every month at 11 am at Mel's Lone Star Lanes, 1010 N. Austin Ave., Georgetown, TX. www.txssar.org/AlexanderHamilton. Frank Elrod, President, (512) 931-2484. We meet at the Austin Women's Club in February and September.

☆ Arlington Chapter meets the second Saturday of each month at 8:30 a.m. at Southern Recipes Grill, 2715 N. Collins St., Arlington. All are welcome. Our website is www.txssar.org/arlington.

☆ Bernardo de Galvez Chapter #1 meets the third Saturday of each month at noon at Landry's Seafood Restaurant in Galveston. See our website, bdgsar.org.

☆ Dallas Chapter meets the second Saturday of each month at 7:30 a.m. in the Main Dining Room at Presbyterian Village North Retirement Community, 8600 Skyline Dr., Dallas, 75243. Our website is www.txssar.org/Dallas.

☆ Heart of Texas Chapter meets in 2020 on Jan. 11, Mar. 14, May 9, July 18, Sept. 12 and Nov. 14 at the Salado Library. Call Pres. at (254) 541-4130.

☆ Patrick Henry Chapter meets on the 3rd Saturday of every month at 11 a.m. at Saltgrass Steak House, 12613 Galleria Circle, Bee Cave, TX, www.austinsar.org, Ken Tooke, President. The meetings change to the Austin Women's Club for the February and September sessions.

✤ Plano Chapter meets monthly, first Tuesday at 6:45 p.m. at Outback Steakhouse, 1509 N. Central Expressway (northwest corner of 15th Street and State Hwy. 75,) Plano, TX. Visit www.planosar.org or call (972) 608-0082.

VIRGINIA

☆ George Washington Chapter meets at 11:30 a.m. on the second Saturday of every month (except June-August) at the Belle Haven Country Club, Alexandria. Lunch is \$35. Details and future speakers can be found at www.gwsar.org or by emailing Dave Thomas, drthomas2@comcast.net.

☆ Williamsburg Chapter meets 11:30 a.m. on second Saturday of every month (except Dec.) at Colonial Heritage Country Club off Richmond Road in Williamsburg. Lunch is \$21 and purchased one week in advance. For more information, visit www.williamsburgsar.org or email James Hess, Jimhess42@gmail.com.

WASHINGTON

Alexander Hamilton Chapter meets at 9 a.m., third Saturday of the month, except July, Aug & Dec. at Johnny's at Fife, 5211 20th St. East, Fife, Wash. Email leemerz99@yahoo.com.

☆ John Paul Jones Chapter breakfast meeting is at 9 a.m., fourth Saturday except July, Aug. and Dec. at Ambrosia Catering, 4954 State Hwy 303, East Bremerton. Compatriots, friends and visitors welcome. Email Doug at spccnelson@hotmail.com.

☆ Seattle Chapter 9 a.m. breakfast meeting at Robbs' 125th St. Grill, 12255 Aurora Ave. N, Seattle. Buffet \$25. Monthly, second Saturday except June, July and August. December WAA at Lakeview Cemetery, Seattle. Contact stuart.g.webber@gmail.com

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