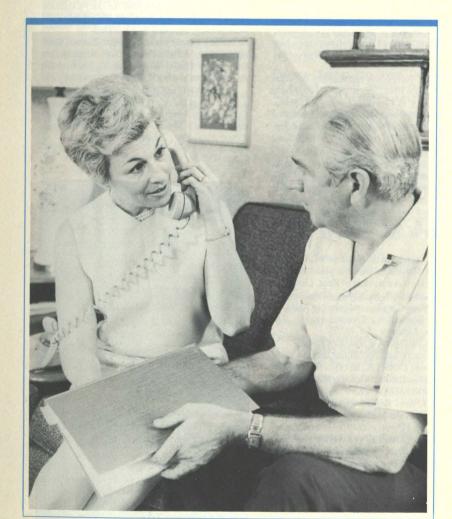
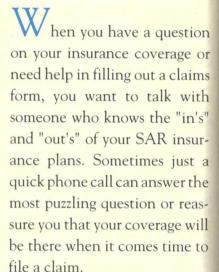
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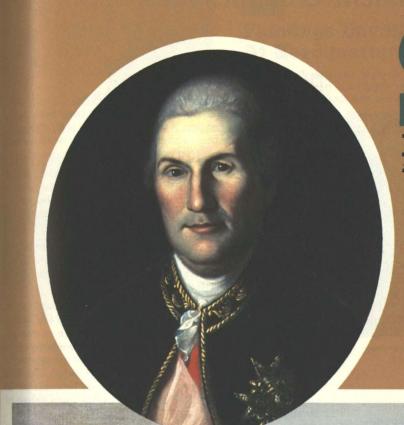
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QUESTIONS ON YOUR





THE

Rochambeau ... An Heroic Patriot

Fall, 1991 Vol. LXXXVI, No. 2







The President General's Message



The PG served as Master of Ceremonies for the Trustees Meeting program that saw the dedication of several new paintings, as reported on pages 4 and 5.



The widow of Former
President General George
E. Tarbox, Jr., came to the
Trustees Meeting from
Colorado to see the
dedication of a painting
she had paid to have
commissioned. President
General Brandau offered
the Society's warm thanks
for her generous
contribution.



During the recent Atlantic Middle States Conference in Delaware, the PG chatted with District of Columbia Society President James I. Pace (left) and Delaware Society President Noel H. Kuhrt.

Dear Compatriots:

The first four months of the 1991-92 year have been both interesting and challenging. A number of items, both carryove and new ones, have been addressed. Some of the activities will be considered in the limited space available.

The Revolutionary War Graves Program, hampered by problems in the past few months, is again progressing as the names are being prepared for publication. This program should be completed within the coming year and will be a credit to the Society.

The National Society continues to be restricted in instituting new programs due to the limited funds available before the recently voted \$5.00 dues increase is effective. Our financial constraints will be relieved to a great extent next year.

The Society is in a major restructuring process which will result in much more efficent operations in a very few years. Valuable data on forms permitting quick reference to current and historical information on operations is now available upon request. Regular inventories, reports and improved management in merchandise and other areas are being provided. The first National Directory is being published and will be available in early 1993. A Lineage Link Data Base is in the early phase of development.

In the financial sector, a new Finance Committee has been created which will become the "Oversight Committee" of the Society. A comptroller/accountant will be engaged and a Selection Committee has been appointed to begin searching for the necessary help.

At the September 28th Board of Trustees Meeting the National Society recorded the largest registration in history. There seems to be a revitalized interest in the work of committees and in the willingness of Compatriots to serve on them. Limited financial support from the George Washington Fund for committees will begin on an annual basis this year.

The Christmas Card Program is receiving good support and will help in providing funds for committees and later non-budgeted operations. The Society appreciates your participation in this worthy program.

The \$3.00 Voluntary Contribution (\$1.00 to chapter) for the George Washington Fund through annual billing was very successful last year. For those societies which participated the National Society wishes to express appreciation. For those which did not the Society invites them to join the others by placing the item on the bill to help in building SAR.

It is an honor to serve as PG and I would like to thank each of you for your dedicated and enthusiastic support for the National Society. Our future is bright indeed and our second 100 years should be one of growth and achievement.

Meograph George H. Brandau
President General





FEATURES

4

Paintings Unveiled At Headquarters

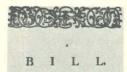
Thomas Jefferson, the Marquis de Lafayette, Robert Livingston and James Armstead Lafayette are subjects of new works.



1:

Rochambeau — An Heroic Patriot

This famed Frenchman came out of retirement to lead troops alongside George Washington.



INTITULED

An Act for the better providing fuitable Quar

ters for Officers and Soldiers in His Majelty

Service in North America.



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The Constitution's Third Amendment

The onerous quartering of troops in private homes was banned.



24

Maryland Monument Rededicated in New York

An 1895 memorial to Revolutionary War Patriots has been restored.



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National Society
Sons of The American Revolution
LIBRARY

The SAR Magazine (ISSN 0161-0511) is published quarterly (February, May, August, November) and copyrighted 1991 by the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, 1000 South Fourth Street, Louisville, KY 40203 * Second class postage paid at Louisville, KY and additional mailing offices * Membership dues (including The SAR Magazine) \$12.00 per year. Subscription rate \$8.00 for four consecutive issues. * Publisher: George H. Brandau, M.D., Houston, Texas; Editor: Winston C. Williams, P.O. Box 26595, Milwaukee, WI 53226; Business Manager: Robert A. Lentz, Executive Director, NSSAR Office * Products and services do not carry NSSAR endorsement. The National Society reserves the right to reject content of any copy. * Send all news matter to the Editor; send the following to the NSSAR office: Address changes, election of officers, new members, member deaths * Postmaster: Send address changes to The SAR Magazine, 1000 South Fourth Street, Louisville, KY 40203.

HATIONAL HEWSLINE

Paintings, Microfilm Center Dedicated

When the National Trustees met for their regular Fall Meeting at Headquarters on September 28, attendance set an all-time high, four magnificent paintings were dedicated, the Brumbaugh Microfilm Center was unveiled and Compatriots and guests viewed elegant new 18th century-style draperies and shutters adorning windows in

the President General's Office, Conference Room and the Martha Washington Room.

The largest of the paintings are copies of famous ones of Thomas Jefferson and the Marquis de Lafayette rendered by Kevin P. Lewellen after artist Thomas Sully; Mr. Lewellen is Chief Artist for Independence Hall in Philadelphia. They measure five feet

wide by nine feet deep, maximizing the wall space on both sides of the stairwell at the end of the Long Gallery leading to the Library on the Upper Level.

The original Jefferson work is owned by the United States Military Academy at West Point; it was commissioned by the faculty in 1822. Sully visited Monticello where he remained as a guest of Jefferson for several weeks. A full scale painting was later completed in his Philadelphia studio in 1824. The Lafayette painting was commissioned by the citizens of Philadelphia upon his triumphal return to the United States in 1824. It now hangs in the Second U.S. National Bank Museum, just down the street from Independence Hall.

A third painting, smaller in size but no less historic, is that of a black Revolutionary War spy, James Armstead Lafayette, who penetrated the lines of Cornwallis carrying valuable information to Lafayette at the Battle of Yorktown in 1781. Patriot Armstead was originally a slave in Richmond, Virginia who petitioned his master for his release to help Lafayette at Yorktown. When the war was over, Armstead was reunited with Lafayette in 1784 at Richmond. The



The paintings dedication ceremony was staged in the Long Gallery near where they are hanging. Serving as Master of Ceremonies for the affair was President General George H. Brandau (at lectern). This took place during a break in the business session.



LEFT: Museum Director James A. Williams described the Jefferson painting that was paid for by a number of Compatriots and friends of the SAR: the Virginia Society Knight-Patty Fund, represented at the dedication by James L. Mayer (at stairway landing), Fund Chairman; Mrs. George E. Tarbox (above), in memory of Former President



General Tarbox; Mrs. Calvin E. Chunn, in memory of FPG Chunn; U.S. Judge Richard B. Kellam, in memory of the 11 Kellam brothers, all members of the Virginia Society. *RIGHT:* Viewing the Lafayette work were Director Williams and Virginia Society Compatriot Peter A. Dixon, who commissioned the work in memory of his father.



LEFT: Pointing out the painting of James Armstead Lafayette, which was copied by Wisconsin Compatriot Thomas P. Curtis (left), was Museum Director James A. Williams. Observing was Virginia Society Compatriot Peter A. Dixon, who, along with Compatriot Maurice A. Barboza, paid for the rendering. Mr. Barboza is now President of The Patriots Foundation, which is sponsoring erection of the Black



Revolutionary War Patriots Monument in Washington, DC. Behind Compatriot Williams is the copy of the testimonial of Armstead's military service prepared by the Marquis de Lafayette. *RIGHT:* Compatriot Curtis also did the painting of Robert R. Livingston, being observed by Director Williams. Livingston gave the oath of office to President Washington.



The Martha Washington Room now boasts 18th century-style draperies and shutters, as do the President General's Office and the Conference Room.

Marquis gave James a testimonial of his military service; the original is owned by the Valentine Museum in Richmond, while a copy has been given to our Museum and is now on display. The original painting was done by Virginia artist John B. Martin in 1824 when both Patriots were reunited upon Lafayette's return visit. The copy at Headquarters was made by Compatriot Thomas P. Curtis of the Wisconsin Society; he has produced a number of works for the Museum.

The fourth painting is a copy of the 1804 John Vanderlyn portrait of Robert R. Livingston owned by the New York Historical Society; it also was made by Compatriot Curtis, a direct descendant of the Patriot. Livingston was responsible for administering the Presidential oath of office to George

Washington; he also was our nation's Ambassador Plenipotentiary when the treaty was signed with France setting up conditions for the Louisiana Purchase.

Draperies, Shutters Authentic Copies

Gracing several windows in rooms that face the Fourth Street side of Headquarters are 18th century-style draperies and shutters that were fabricated by local concerns. The draperies boast swags and jabots patterned after those found in such renowned facilities as the United States Department of State Diplomatic Reception Rooms in Washington, DC, Colonial Williamsburg and the Winterthur Museum near Wilmington, Delaware.

Microfilm Center Important

The Trustees also witnessed dedication

of The John D. Brumbaugh, M.D. Microfilm Center in an alcove of the Library. The facility was made possible through generous contributions totaling \$45,000 from Ohio Compatriot Brumbaugh. They permitted the purchase of over 4,000 family genealogy titles on microfiche, as well as varied local histories on microfiche and all the available Ohio Census on microfilm. Also featured in the Center are readers and printers already possessed by the Library.

Attendance Hits High

The number of Compatriots attending the meeting reached 165, a record; 90 guests were also on hand. This shows a rapidly increasing participation by SARs in activities at the national level — including committee programs.





The new Microfilm Center is named for John D. Brumbaugh, M.D. (left). The facility was dedicated when President General George H. Brandau (right) and Librarian General Richard E. Willson cut a ribbon at the Center's entrance within the Library.

SAR MAGAZINE

Norfolk to Host 102nd Annual Congress Next June

For the first time in many years the Annual Congress, in this case the 102nd, will be held at a beautiful waterfront setting—the Omni International Hotel overlooking picturesque Norfolk, Virginia harbor. This important meeting is scheduled for June 20-24, 1992, with one of the largest attendance of Compatriots and guests ever anticipated.

The elegant hotel is adjacent to the Waterside Festival Marketplace, a potpourri of over 120 specialty shops and restaurants, and just one block from the downtown financial district and cultural attractions. Over half of the rooms have a view of the harbor with its never-ending parade of sailing ships and luxury yachts journeying the Intercoastal Waterway or through to the Chesapeake Bay. Within walking distance is the Chrysler Museum, MacArthur memorial, D'Art Center, St. Paul's Church and historic homes. And while in the area, former Navy salts will want to visit the famous Norfolk Naval Base and the Mariner's Museum.

Chairing the Congress Committee is Past Virginia Society President Reon G. Hillegass, who is now serving as Vice-President General for the Mid-Atlantic District. The Co-Chairman is Past President Walter W. Brewster. Reporting to them are two Committees: Administration and Programs.

Chairing Administration is Henry C. Pusey. Responsible to him are several functions headed by the Compatriots named: Registration & Credentials, Alvin P. Reynolds, Jr. and Michael Jones; Hotel Arrangements, W. Alton Carswell; Hospitality, Carter B. S. Furr; Publicity, William E. Youngs; Transportation, Robert F. Banks; Finance, L. Manning Burcher; Security, James L. Mayer; Information & Complaints, Timothy J. Hillegass.

Programs is chaired by C. Worthy Fowler, with nine functions under him: VASSAR Reception, Walter W. Brewster;

Congress Memorial Service, Gerald H. Sargent; Orations Contest, Carlos J. Ricketson; Special Events & Tours, Thomas J. East, Jr.; Speakers & Entertainment, Stephen L. Comfort; Ladies Activities, Mrs. Lawrence J. Hanbury, DAR; Distinguished Guests, Thomas W. Sale, Jr.; Protocol, Paul M. Frantz.

In addition to the Compatriots named above, many more are supplementing them in one or more of the functions. It is obvious that the Virginia Society is pulling out the stops to guarantee a successful Congress!

The Winter 1992 Issue of the magazine will carry more Congress details as well as information on making Congress registrations and hotel reservations. But for now mark the dates on your calendar and plan to be on hand!



The Omni International Hotel is the white structure just above the boat in the foreground. Next to it is the Waterside Festival Marketplace which features unique shops, ethnic eateries and daily entertainment. (Courtesy Norfolk Convention & Visitors Bureau.)



The Norfolk Chapter is totally involved in helping to stage the Congress. The current officers are shown with Chairman Reon G. Hillegass (seated, left) at a recent planning session. From his left: Secretary Harvey O. Sargent, Jr., Chaplain Gerald H. Sargent and Historian William B. Wingo. Standing, from left: 1st VP Stephen L. Comfort, 2nd VP William L. Gibson, Registrar Walter W. Brewster, President C. Worthy Fowler II, Board of Managers member W. Alton Carswell and Treasurer L. Manning Burcher. Other Compatriots from across the state are also working hard on the affair.

COME JOIN YOUR SAR COMPATRIOTS AND FRIENDS ON A POST NORFOLK CONGRESS TOUR OF FLORIDA AND THE EASTERN CARIBBEAN ON CELEBRITY CRUISE LINES' NEW "ZENITH" Travel Ventures Int.

We will depart Norfolk for Orlando on June 25, 1992 and spend a day at Disney World and Epcot Center, then board the "ZENITH" on Sat., June 27, 1992 in Ft. Lauderdale for a 7-day cruise to San Juan, St. Thomas, St. Maartens and Nassau. We return to Ft. Lauderdale on July 4, 1992. Cruise costs will be from \$1,470 to \$3,100 per person and include FREE air fare round trip from the Norfolk Congress. Book before December 31, 1991 and we will reduce the cruise price from \$200 to \$300 per person. Clip and send the coupon or call us for information and reservations. The tour and cruise will be hosted by Former Registrar General Chuck Vencill and Dory Vencill.

Travel Ventures Int. SAR Tours Attn. Chuck/Astride 4132 Manzanita Avenue, #500 Carmichael, CA 95608 Ph: (916) 486-9307

Please contact me with information on reservations for the Florida and Caribbean Cruise on the "ZENITH" and free air to Norfolk and Ft. Lauderdale.

Name
Address
City, State, Zip
Daytime Phone ()



SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HONORED — The Fair Grounds Building in Casper, Wyoming was the setting for presentation of the Gold Good Citizenship Medal to Dick Cheney (left), Secretary of Defense, during an August banquet. Doing the awarding on behalf of the National Society was Society President Robert M. Anderson. Mr. Cheney is a native of the state. Compatriot Anderson's remarks emphasized the fact that the medal is given for outstanding and unusual patriotic service of national importance.



THE AMERICAN FLAG AN AD? — During Operation Desert Storm, the Aloha, Oregon American Legion Post #104 promoted a Flag Program that included flying the United States banner from every utility pole throughout the town, located on State Highway 8. Some government bureaucrat ordered that the flags be taken down because "they constituted advertising along a state highway", which is prohibited in the state. The Post refused to comply, with Commander Virginia Miller declaring that she "failed to understand how it could be legal to burn the Flag and be illegal to fly it!" After the episode received nationwide publicity, the state agency involved backed off. For their efforts in adhering to the Flag Program, an SAR Flag Certificate was presented to the Post in April by the Portland Chapter, now the William Cannon Chapter. Participating in the ceremony were (from left): President Jay M. Balfour, Society President Keith L. Miller, Compatriot Charles L. Hayward and Post Commander Miller. Compatriot Hayward, 95 years of age, served in the balloon service during World War II as an observer; when it was announced that he had 72 years of continuous membership in the American Legion, he received a standing ovation.

The Continental Society Sons of Indian Wars



The Continental Society Sons of Indian Wars invites fellow SAR's to join our ranks.

Male descendants of those native and/or immigrant Americans who participated in any capacity, in actual hostilities, one against the other, at any time during the period 1607 and 1900 are eligible for membership.

For further information, write William C. Gist, Jr., D.M.D., "Springfield", 5608 Apache Road, Louisville, KY 40207.



The Hereditary Honors Roster

This book will list prominent members of hereditary societies, show their positions of responsibility and display their lineage as approved by one of these societies. To be a listee in The Roster is to have assurance of a permanent record of achievement in this significant part of your experience. Limited to 300 listees in this first edition. Sponsored by The Hereditary Order of The First Families of Massachusetts.

For information write to: The Hereditary Honors Roster 253 Tremont St. Melrose, MA 02176-1835

Your Support of NSSAR George Washington Fund Aids Committee Work!



Compatriots are reminded that the earnings of this Fund are used to support our Society's committee activities and other non-budgeted projects. Thus, the voluntary contribution of \$2.00 you include when paying 1992 dues will be a very important one — and you will receive a distinctive bookmark!

This year's Christmas cards have already been mailed out to the membership. Your purchase of one or more boxes also helps build the assets of the George Washington Fund.

The Fund's Board thanks you for your continuing support!

RHODE ISLAND ANCESTRY?

You may be eligible for Charter Membership in The Order of the First Families of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, 1636-1647. Men and women whose ancestors helped found Rhode Island and Providence Plantations during the period 1636-1647 are invited to write for information concerning the Order.

Charter Memberships close on 31 December 1991.

Act now if you are interested in Charter Membership. Write the Secretary General: Compatriot Donald R. Perkins, 3371 Yost Lane #103, Dumfries, VA 22026, for our membership brochure.

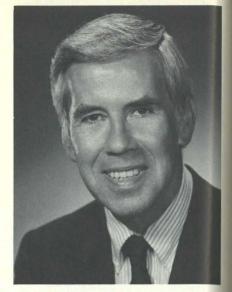
Compatriot Richard Lugar Honored

In July current members and alumni of the Congressional Fellowship Program selected Senator Richard G. Lugar, a member of the Indiana Society, as the "Outstanding Legislator, 102nd Congress."

The Program has been sponsored by the American Political Science Association for the past 38 years; it is a professional level internship that gives academics, journalists, federal executives and others an opportunity to work on the staffs of Senators, Representatives and congressional committees.

In a secret ballot, the Congressional Fellows chose Compatriot Lugar over the other 534 members of Congress on the basis that he was making the most outstanding legislative contribution to the current Congress. The honor was formally presented in late August in Washington, DC at an awards ceremony during the Annual Convention of the American Political Science Association.

Senator Lugar, a fifth generation Hoosier, is the senior U.S. Senator from Indiana and the Republican leader of the Senate Agriculture Committee. First elected to the Senate in 1976 and re-elected in 1982 and 1988, he is the former Chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee. He continues to own and manage a 6,040-acre family farm in



Among his many accomplishments in the political arena, Compatriot Lugar defied the odds-makers in 1967 by winning the first of two terms as Mayor of Indianapolis.

Marion County. He holds 23 honorary college and university degrees.

SAR Records Reveal That 22 Compatriots Gave Lives in WW I

By Former President General Carl F. Bessent

Unrestricted submarine warfare against neutrals brought the United States into "the Great War" — known as World War I — in April 1917. The war ended on November 11, 1918. During this period 4,743,826 men and women served in the United States armed forces. There were 53,513 battle deaths.

SAR members alway answer our country's bugle call for service. Twenty-two Compatriots died in this great conflict and though time has passed, it is important that these SAR members who paid the supreme sacrifice for their country be remembered.

The SAR Gold Star Roll for World War I is recorded:

Lieutenant Briggs K. Adams, New Jersey Society

Lieutenant L. W. Bates, Junior, Empire State Society Lieutenant Louis Bayly, District of

Columbia Society
Lieutenant Richard Earle Beall,

Idaho Society
Lieutenant Burr Budd Boies, Iowa

Society
Lieutenant Clarence F. Conner,
Michigan Society

Lieutenant Gormley, Wisconsin

Brigadier General Lyman W. V. Kennon, District of Columbia Society Lieutenant Edward C. Kimble, Empire State Society

Captain Merritt U. Lamb, Michigan Society

Lieutenant Edward H. Locke, Michigan Society

Lieutenant Edgar B. Lowerie, Empire State Society

Lieutenant George Gaylord Macnish, Wisconsin Society Lieutenant Harrison Cummins

McHenry, Iowa Society Lieutenant Henry Hastings Melick,

Nebraska Society Lieutenant Henry B. Palmer, Empire

State Society
Lieutenant William W. Punchard,
Junior, New Jersey Society

Lieutenant Frank J. Selbel, Empire State Society

Lieutenant George R. Sutherland, Wisconsin Society Lieutenant Walter M. Stillman,

Michigan Society
Captain Fred S. Towle, M.D.,

Massachusetts Society Captain Waterbury, Illinois Society

It would be a standout program for Chapters and State Societies to locate the graves of these fallen heroes in this country and decorate them with SAR grave flags on Memorial Day.

Join President General and Mrs. George 74. Brandau

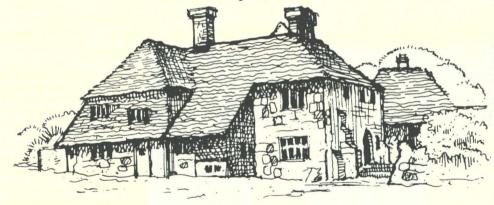
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Six National Society officers were on hand for the meeting (from left): Treasurer General Col. Charles B. Vance, Historian General William C. Gist, D.M.D., Registrar General Col. Stewart B. McCarty, Secretary General Paul H. Walker, President General George H. Brandau, Jr., M.D. and Chancellor General William R. Eddleman.

Two Districts Meet Jointly in Delaware

The Marriott Suites Hotel in Wilmington, Delaware was the site for the 27th Annual Atlantic Middle States Conference in late July. As in the past, two Districts participated, the North Atlantic (consisting of the Empire State and New Jersey Societies) and the Mid-Atlantic (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Virginia Societies). The latter's Vice-President General, Reon G. Hillegass, Jr., presided. Chairing the Conference Committee for the two-day affair was Delaware Compatriot Edward E. Gray, the Immediate Past VPG for the Mid-Atlantic District. Every state was represented, with over 150 Compatriots and guests attending.

Six of the ten National Society General Officers were honored guests: President General George H. Brandau, Jr., M.D.,

Secretary General Paul H. Walker, Treasurer General Col. Robert B. Vance, Registrar General Col. Stewart B. McCarty, Historian General William C. Gist, Jr., D.M.D., and Chancellor General William R. Eddleman. The honored guest list also included Former Presidents General Howard L. Hamilton and Carl F. Bessent.

The gathering got underway on Friday evening with a reception and entertainment by the "Banjo Dusters", which provided lively music that prompted dancing by members and guests. Saturday saw a business session with reports by State Society Presidents and an address by the PG entitled "State of the National Society"; he was also featured speaker at the formal banquet that night. The ladies were treated to a tour of the famed Dupont Winterthur Museum.



Posing with President General George H. Brandau, Jr., M.D. (center) were these State Presidents prior to the Friday evening dinner (from left): Noel H. Kuhrt, Jr., DE; George A. Lombart, NY; Joseph Ramsey, 1st VP, PA; Rev. W. Ramsey Richardson, VA; Charles G. Carl, NJ; and Barrett L. McKown, MD; James I. Pace, DC, was not present at the time.

THE GEORGIA SOCIETY
PROPOSES FOR
SECRETARY GENERAL
1992-1993
ROBERT B. VANCE



*NSSAR ACTIVITIES

Treasurer General 1991-92; Vice President General for Foreign District-Europe (2 terms); National Trustee (2); Chairman, Congress Planning Committee (7)

Committee Membership: Executive, Long Range Planning, Development, Audit, Congress Planning (10), Ad Hoc Finance, Americanism, George Washington Fund, DAR Liaison, Minuteman (2)

*STATE SAR ACTIVITIES

President, Georgia Society; President, Atlanta Chapter; Secretary, Georgia Society (2 terms); Secretary, Atlanta Chapter (2); Organized six new Chapters and reinstated one

*AWARDS

Minuteman Medal, Patriot Medal, Silver Good Citizenship Medal, Meritorious Service Medal with Cluster, Liberty Medal with Clusters, War Service Medal; Florence Kendall (2); Distinguished Service Citations (5); NSDAR Medal of Honor

*BUSINESS BACKGROUND

Founder and President, Mar-Gold Corporation, manufacturer and distributor of oleomargarine; Founder Robert B. Vance & Associates, manufacturer and distributor of bank supplies; American Bankers Association, National Committee member; General Shoe & GENESCO Corp., National Sales Manager, Vice President and General Manager of Chemical and Supply Division

*MILITARY SERVICE

Retired Colonel U.S. Army Infantry; Served as Commander, combat troops, South Pacific; Third U.S. Army, Ft. McPherson, G-3 Plans and Operations Officer; Received Silver Star, Bronze Star (2), Purple Heart (2), Others

We respectfully solicit your support — individual, Chapter, State Society, District, by letters of endorsement addressed to the Chairman of the Nominating Committee: Former President General James R. Calhoun, 12429 Chelwood Ct. NE, Albuquerque, NM 87116 before December 31, 1991

(ADVERTISMENT)

THE MASSACHUSETTS SOCIETY proposes

PAUL H. WALKER

For the office of

President General

National Society

Sons of the American Revolution

Secretary General, 1991-92; Registrar General 1990-92; Chancellor General, 1986-88. Member of the Executive Committee 1986-88 and 1990-92.

Chairman: Planned Giving Committee 1989-92, Bylaws Committee 1985-86, Legal Advisory Committee 1986-88. Committee member at various times: Nominating, Political Action (study committee), Patriotic Action, Medals and Awards, SAR Magazine.

Chief Judge, Douglass G. High Orations Contest, 1991, Associate Judge, 1988 and 1990. Color Guardsman at Yorktown 1981, Paris 1983, Philadelphia 1987 and eight Annual Congresses.

Attorney, Member, American Bar Association; Fellow, American College of Tax Counsel. Author, various articles on taxes, pensions and estate planning. Lecturer, New England College, Colby College, New York University, University of Southern California tax institutes.

Member Society of the War of 1812, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Military Order of the Stars and Bars, AMVETS (former post commander), American Legion.



Trustee Emeritus, New England College. Master, 1990-92, Mt. Lebanon Lodge AF&AM. Member York and Scottish Rites, Shrine.

Attended East Mississippi Junior College, Louisiana State University, University of Missouri, Harvard. Degrees: JD and LL.M., The George Washington University.

Wife, Gwendolyn, DAR; Son, Michael, SAR; Grandson, Reid, CAR; Granddaughter, Elizabeth, CAR.

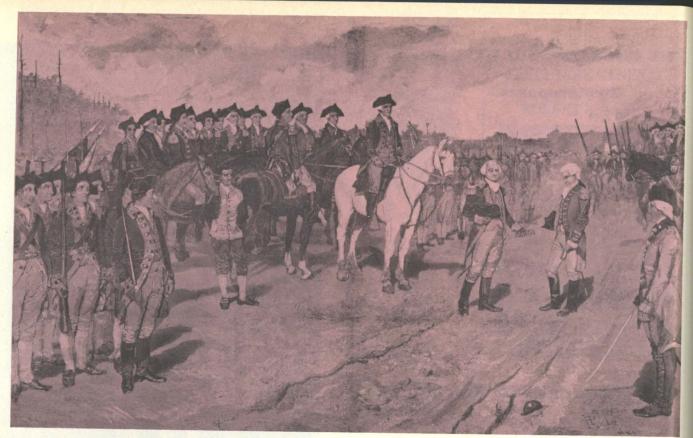
ENDORSEMENTS

We respectfully solicit your support — individual, chapters, state societies and districts — by letters of endorsement mailed to reach the Nominating Committee before 12/31/91.

Address to:

FPG James R. Calhoun, Chairman Nominating Committee 12429 Chelwood Ct., N.E. Albuquerque, NM 87112

(Advertisement)



The climax of Rochambeau's military career took place when Cornwallis surrendered at Yorktown on October 19, 1781. This view of the surrender by Howard Pyle appeared in *Harper's Weekly* on October 22, 1881. General Washington, depicted on the white horse, is watching General Lincoln accept Cornwallis' sword from British General O'Hara. Both Rochambeau and French Admiral de Grasse are shown on horseback at the left, as are several other French officers.

Rochambeau An Heroic Patriot

After nearly four decades of dedicated military service for France, this brilliant officer was ordered by Louis XVI to take command of forces being sent to fight with Washington in 1780. His career was capped by victory at Yorktown.

By Compatriot Howard B. Bouton

In 1902, President Theodore Roosevelt dedicated a statue of Comte de Rochambeau in Washington, DC. It was a gift of the French people. He referred to the count as "the great Marshal who, with the soldiers and sailors of France, struck the decisive blow in the war which started this country on the path of independence...." Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, speaking at the same ceremony said, "We owe him a debt of gratitude... which will stand unchanged...long after the words we speak shall have been forgotten." But who was this man? What was the contribution of this French General to American Independence?

Jean Baptiste Donatien de Vimeur, Comte de Rochambeau, was closing out his long career of military service in 1780. At age 55, he had been granted indeterminate leave and was ready for a life of ease. In fact, the horses and carriage were at his door in Paris to convey him to his country home when a messenger arrived with a summons to see the King at once.

He was "offered" the command of forces that Louis XVI was sending to assist General Washington. With reluctance, the Comte accepted. However, once the commitment was made, he threw himself into the preparations. Retirement must wait. Among his instructions from the King was that the French forces

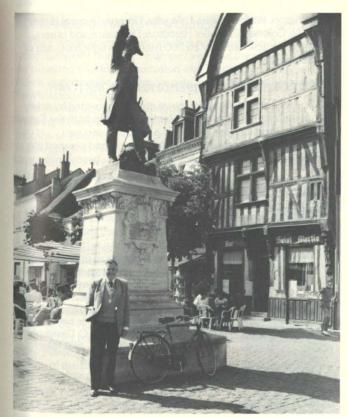
The Chateau de Rochambeau, located near Vendome, France, is now the residence of France Society President and Mrs. Michael de Rochambeau. It was the famed General's home during the 1700s.

were not to be divided, and were to fight as a unit under the command of Rochambeau, subject only to the strategic plans and needs of Washington. Not surprisingly, the same instructions were given by President Woodrow Wilson to General Pershing in 1917.

MEETS WITH LAFAYETTE

Before leaving France, Rochambeau had been briefed by the young (age 23) Marquis de Lafayette. Idealistic and enthusiastic volunteers from all over Europe had been flocking to the aid of the colonies since the stirring Declaration of Independence had captured their imaginations. Lafayette was among the most illustrious of them. After valiant service under Washington during 1778-79, he had returned to France to lobby for a substantial French commitment to its allies in the New World. To help America was to harrass Britain, a fact not lost on Louis XVI and his ministers. The French still smarted over their defeat in the Seven Years War, known in America as the French and Indian War.

These two French soldiers came from similar family backgrounds. However, Lafayette's far wealthier family was prominent at Court while the Rochambeaux favored the bucolic life at their country home, seldom appearing at Versailles. Lafayette had held only minor posts as a reserve captain, was never in battle with the French Army, and his career in Europe had been unremarkable.



When Col. James R. Calhoun was President General, he visited various sites in France while making an official visit to that nation's SAR Society in May, 1991. Here he is standing next to a striking statue of General de Rochambeau erected in Vendome.



By contrast, Rochambeau was a wounded veteran of 39 years of service who had risen to Lieutenant General. He had distinguished himself in battle, and in staff and command assignments. He was conservative, modest and self-effacing. His acknowledged abilities as a superior military strategist would become invaluable to the revolutionary cause in those dark days of 1780-81.

Lafayette is far better known and revered in American history. He was a valued aide to Washington, a brave soldier and a lifelong friend of the United States.

REACHES AMERICAN SHORES IN 1780

Rochambeau was at the head of the French force of 5,000 men which landed in Rhode Island in July, 1780. Newport was a pleasant place, but like the other towns along the coast, war had squeezed the available resources. Rochambeau endeared himself to the locals by scrupulously paying for all his supplies and quarters. His men maintained strict discipline. Having been spared attack in those first few weeks by incompetent British leadership, the French successfully fortified the island by early fall, 1780.

New York remained occupied by General Sir Henry Clinton who incorrectly feared an attack by Washington. Lafayette, who was serving as liaison between Washington in New Jersey and Rochambeau at Newport — partly due to the language differences — was urging the Comte to plan an attack on New York. But Rochambeau was not convinced a joint assault would succeed. He wanted to hear it directly from Washington himself as he had some reservations; the young Marquis may have been more zealous and less of a strategist than the Commander-in-Chief.



Compatriot Bouton now serves as Historian of the New Mexico Society. A retired Vice President of the First National Bank of Chicago, he resides in Albuquerque. He is descended from Huguenots who settled in Connecticut during 1635; at least four of his ancestors served in the Revolutionary War. He holds BA and MA Degrees from the University of Wyoming.

CONFERS WITH WASHINGTON IN HARTFORD

The first meeting of the two generals took place at Hartford on September 20, 1780. It was two days hard riding from each headquarters. They agreed that a successful campaign against New York would have glorious results. However, the more cautious Rochambeau persuaded Washington that a troop advantage of two-to-one, plus assured naval control of New York Bay, was necessary but not possible given the forces available. Shortages notwithstanding, a tentative date for a combined attack on New York was set for Spring, 1781, provided additional resources could be found.

It was agreed to send a delegation to France to plead for funds and more men. The colonies were bankrupt, bled dry by years of war and unable to respond to Washington's continuous requests. He must ruefully have admitted to himself that after the privations of six hard and dangerous years, he was now completely dependent on the French. His spirits undoubtedly reached new lows when he learned of the treachery of Benedict Arnold while returning from Hartford. The meeting with the Comte began a long and solid friendship between the two generals, marked by mutual respect and admiration. Their close cooperation culminated in the victory at Yorktown.

The situation in late 1780 was bleak indeed for Washington. One colonial unit, having received no pay for months, mutinied and murdered their officers. This was put down by frantic negotiations — and scarce cash. Other outbreaks were put down by force. The severe winter of 1780-81 brought major problems to both Washington and Clinton. At his headquarters in Morristown, New Jersey, the snow was 18 inches deep and the cold was awesome for Washington and his troops. At the same time, Clinton feared an attack on Manhattan over the ice — the only time in recorded history the waterways around New York were frozen solid. Cannon were dragged across the ice from the city to Staten Island; navigation was impossible for five weeks.

BENEDICT ARNOLD MARAUDS WITH BRITISH

By the Spring of 1781, Benedict Arnold, now wearing a red coat, was marauding with a British column in Virginia, capturing Richmond and sending Governor Thomas Jefferson into flight. Lafayette and General Nathanael Greene were engaging Arnold with a series of hit-and-run tactics, avoiding direct confrontation. A French naval unit with troops aboard chased British ships from the mouth of the Chesapeake, but the troops didn't land, returning to Newport for reasons still unclear. Earlier, in February, help arrived from France: a cargo of uniforms and 1.5 million livres in silver, an enormous sum for Washington's empty treasury. More help was promised. The request for troops was deferred, but naval forces were augmented by ordering Admiral Comte Joseph DeGrasse to assemble 30 ships in the West Indies, and to assist Washington and Rochambeau.

In May, 1781, Washington and Rochambeau met again, this time at Wethersfield, Connecticut. Having learned that General Clinton was to attempt reconquest of the southern states, the Commander-in-Chief believed the time was at hand to strike at New York. Rochambeau was cool to the idea, pointing out the need for naval support. In the end, however, Washington prevailed. Hitting New York would cause Clinton to recall troops from the south, thereby relieving Virginia of British depredations, Operations began almost at once, but no important results were

FRENCH FLEET SAILS TO CHESAPEAKE BAY

Pleas to DeGrasse to bottle up either New York or Chesapeake Bay were sent off to the West Indies. In August, Washington learned that DeGrasse was sailing north and had elected to go to the Chesapeake. There were 3,000 French troops aboard the fleet, additional good news for the beleaguered colonials. Plans were changed at once; the New York operation was abandoned. The French and American Armies set out for the south. Clinton was deceived by several clever stratagems of Washington which kept the British forces in New York.

From the movements of Greene and Lafayette, Washington knew that Cornwallis had moved to the Yorktown peninsula and fortified it, with plans to embark from there for the north on British ships. A trap was developing. All depended on the French; Rochambeau and his army must fully participate, and DeGrasse had to close off the sea route at the mouth of the York River. Both French forces performed admirably — Cornwallis was to be

By early September the allied armies had moved over 450 miles to the south. At Elkton, Maryland, some of each army embarked for the voyage down the Chesapeake under the command of General Benjamin Lincoln, Washington's second-in-command. The others marched through Baltimore and continued south. On September 12, Washington and Rochambeau tarried briefly at Mount Vernon (which Washington had not seen in six years). Arriving at Williamsburg on the 14th, they met the other American forces. On September 18th, a council of war was held on the French flagship. Present were Washington, Rochambeau, Lafayette, Greene, General Henry Knox, Lt. Colonel Alexander Hamilton, DeGrasse and others. Washington now had over 16,000 men and a tight blockade of the peninsula.

LORD CORNWALLIS SURRENDERS AT YORKTOWN

The siege and battle at Yorktown are well-recorded by many historians. Almost all give credit for the victory to both the French and the Americans. Rochambeau, a solid and secure commander, performed his part skillfully. He had planned the campaign, but with his characteristic modesty, his memoirs pass

> Crucial to the defeat of Cornwallis at Yorktown was the engagement of the British and French fleets off Cape Henry in September, 1781. The French, under Admiral de Grasse, secured control of the sea off Yorktown, leaving the British no choice but to head north. Cornwallis was thus hopelessly trapped. This illustration by J. O. Davidson appeared in the September 5, 1881 Issue of Harper's Weekly.

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This victory in October, 1781 did not just subdue Lord Cornwallis' forces, it won the war for America and its ally, France. There were more encounters and skirmishes over the next year. some of them bloody and vicious, but the initiative had passed to the politicians and diplomats. The Treaty of Paris in 1783 settled

over that lightly. Washington and DeGrasse accepted his plan

and it was effected - and worked.

How did these small, weak colonies succeed in besting a major world power? Three reasons stand out:

- 1. The tenacity and spirit of the American fighting men. They defended their towns, farms and homes, and raised querilla warfare to new heights. The practice of "strategic withdrawal" often saved the rebels from costly defeat, and they were blessed with imaginative and effective leadership. Washington's army won few victories and suffered many setbacks, but in the end, it was Yorktown that was decisive.
- 2. The incompetence, bungling and internal bickering of the British, coupled with lukewarm and shrinking support at home, aided the American cause. By 1781, the British were seeking a way to end six years of futility.
- 3. The French alliance provided the troops, money, supplies and hope, without which the war could not have been won. Their crucial support prevented the complete collapse of the Continental Army. As Theodore Roosevelt put it, "... France struck the decisive blow...."

The surrender of Cornwallis' Army on October 19, 1781, is reported variously by those present. All agreed that Cornwallis himself feigned illness and did not attend. At least two observers state that Brig. General O'Hara, Cornwallis' second-in-command. attempted to surrender his sword to Rochambeau, who declined. motioning him to Washington. The Commander-in-Chief directed O'Hara to General Lincoln, the next senior American officer. Washington's only regret that day was that Benedict Arnold had slipped away to the north and was busily raiding New London and other New England towns. Washington would have gladly hung Arnold.

ROCHAMBEAU AWAITS NEW ORDERS

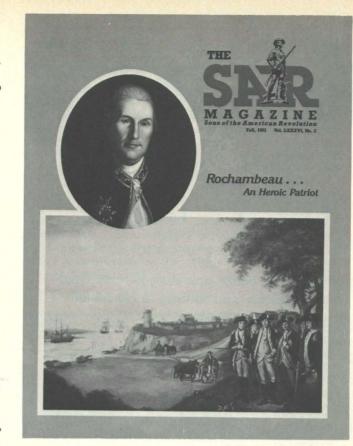
The French adventure in America now began to draw to a close. Lafayette hurried to Europe to spread the good news. He emphasized his close association with Washington, the great deeds accomplished by the French, and, of course, Lafayette, in the victorious cause.

Meanwhile, Rochambeau remained in Williamsburg not knowing if there was to be another campaign. Finally, after months of inactivity, he headed north with his troops. He met Washington in Philadelphia, and a possible Canadian expedition was discussed. With his usual caution, the Comte dissuaded Washington and they parted amicably.

Orders arrived from France for the return of Rochambeau's army. Most of the troops left Boston for home in November, 1782. The Comte himself sailed from Annapolis in January, 1783, after nearly three years in America. Unlike Lafayette, he never returned for a triumphal tour.

Rochambeau's contributions to the success of the Revolution were widely recognized by his contemporaries. Often called "Papa" by his men, he was a popular figure. In the months following Yorktown, he gracefuly accepted the thanks of Congress, state legislatures, governors and universities. At his camp on the Hudson, Washington hosted an emotional farewell dinner. Their friendship continued with exchanges of letters for many years.

Who of the European volunteers are now widely remembered as heros of the Revolution? Among them are Von Steuben, Pulaski, DeKalb, Kosciusko, and foremost of all, Lafayette. There are cities, parks, counties, a college, and even an automobile named after the celebrated Marquis. But Rochambeau is only dimly recalled. In Rhode Island there is a memorial to him at Newport. And the statue of Rochambeau in Washington, DC? It stands in Lafayette Park.



THE COVER of this issue of The SAR Magazine depicts Rochambeau twice. The oval painting is credited to Charles Willson Peale and is a part of the Independence National Historical Park Collection, which graciously supplied a transparency of the work. "Washington and His Generals at Yorktown", is a painting on display at the National Society's Museum in Louisville: it was done by Baltimore artist Stanislaw Rembski and given by him and his wife in 1989. It shows (from left) George Washington, Marquis de Lafayette, Comte de Rochambeau, Tench Tilgman, the Marquis de Chastellux and General Benjamin Lincoln. The original is owned by the Maryland Historical Society; it also was done by

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Especially onerous to the colonists was the Quartering Act of 1765 passed by the British Parliament. It required that they bear the cost of providing barracks and supplies for the Tory soldiers. Where barracks were inadequate, the Act authorized that soldiers be quartered in inns, stables and alehouses. The hated Stamp Act, passed the same year, was designed to raise revenue to help cover the cost of maintaining the soldiers.

BILL

INTITULED

An Act for the better providing suitable Quarters for Officers and Soldiers in His Majesty's Service in North America.



whether Troops can be quartered otherwife than in Barracks, in case Barracks have been provided sufficient for the quartering of all the Officers and Soldiers within any Town, Township, City, District, or Place, within His Majesty's

Dominions in North America:

and whereas it may frequently happen, from the Situation of such Barracks, that if Troops should be quartered therein, they would not be stationed where their Presence may be necessary and required: Be it therefore enasted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That, in such Cases, it shall and may be lawful for the Persons who now are, or may be hereafter, authorised by Law, in any of the Provinces within His Majesty's Dominions in North America; and they

The Third Amendment

By Compatriot William S. Fields

Recalling how the British Parliament permitted military commanders to garrison their soldiers in the homes of private citizens without seeking permission, the Framers of the Bill of Rights ensured that such incidents would never happen again.

Among the rights set forth in the Constitution, few have been relegated to more obscurity than the Third Amendment's prohibition against the involuntary quartering of soldiers in private homes. For almost 200 years now, it has gone virtually unnoticed. No Supreme Court case has ever directly interpreted the Amendment, although several opinions mention it in passing as one aspect of the right to privacy. Complaints arising under the Amendment have been urged in only a handful of lower court cases, most of which have been summarily

dismissed as farfetched assertions. In only one instance has a lower court ever been asked to directly apply the Amendment in a meaningful context.

Although the Third Amendment is today widely taken for granted, to the revolutionary generation, the protection which it now affords was a matter of great importance. The Revolutionary War had been fought in large measure as a result of the problems associated with the presence of British soldiers in the colonies.

Significant among those problems were the abuses of persons and property resulting from the involuntary quartering of soldiers in the homes of the colonists.

The Third Amendment is the only passage of the Constitution specifically concerned with the rights of the individual in relation to the military. The grievance which it addresses dates from antiquity, and had already figured prominently in English law and history prior to the American Revolution.

ROOTS IN MIDDLE AGES

The English origins of the Third Amendment can be traced as far back as the Middle Ages, which was a time of almost continuous warfare. During that period, English kings were constantly involved in military conflicts as they sought to secure their throne's domestically and maintain their possessions abroad. Their subjects, of course, bore the physical and economic burden of those conflicts.

Medieval soldiers were notorious for their mistreatment of the civilian population, regardless of whether it was friend or foe. English soldiers were no exception, often demanding free food

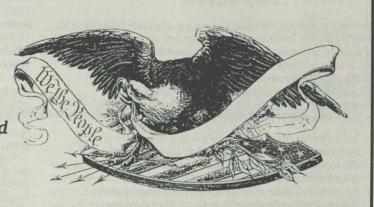
QUARTERING CONTROLS INADEQUATE

Armies were raised on an *ad hoc* basis during the Middle Ages and the manner of lodging and feeding the soldiers suffered from a lack of centralized control. Obligations or immunities relating to billeting were embodied in the local charters. The authority to admit soldiers into the city, and to determine where and in what number they would be lodged, was typically vested in town marshals or constables, who were prohibited by the charters from quartering the soldiers in a dwelling without the consent of the

Soldiers lodged by consent in civilian homes were supposed to pay for anything they took. The usual method of payment was chits, tallies or billets that could be redeemed from the government or used for the payment of taxes. The receipts given by the soldiers, however, often proved worthless and the legal prohibitions against involuntary quartering were continually violated. The situation remained essentially unchanged from the 13th through the 16th centuries, although some attempts at more centralized control of the military were made by the Tudors during the latter period.

AMENDMENT III

No Soldier, shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.



and shelter, and physically abusing civilians, while in transit to and from the various conflicts. The complaint by a man in *Piers Plowman* that he had lost his wife, barn and the maidenhood of his daughter to soldiers is typical of the grievances of that time. Such grievances are hardly surprising considering the large number of tramps, beggars and criminals who were regularly pressed into military service. In one year alone, for example, Edward I pardoned 450 murderers and numerous lesser offenders in exchange for their service in the army.

Offenders in exchange for their service in the army.

The earliest legal enactments which sought to address the grievances relating to the involuntary quartering of soldiers were embodied in the charters of towns and boroughs. Some of those documents appeared before the Magna Carta, which contained no specific reference to quartering but did reaffirm all the "ancient liberties and free customs" of London and the other cities, boroughs, towns and ports. Examples of those early enactments include Henry I's London Charter of 1130, which contained the passage "[I]et no one be billeted within the walls of the city, either of my household, or by force of anyone else," and Henry II's London Charter of 1155, which provided "that within the walls no one shall be forcibly billeted, or by the assignment of the marshal." These early legal restraints were applicable only in their respective jurisdictions and did not extend protection to the countryside.

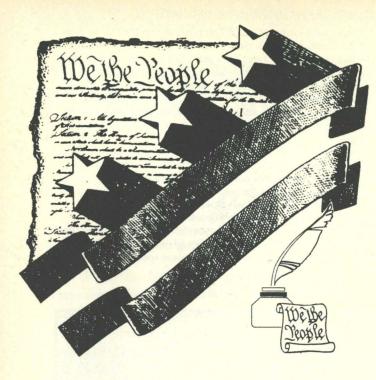
During the 17th century, problems associated with the involuntary quartering of soldiers became one of the issues propelling the nation toward civil war. The science of logistics had lagged behind the development of the large, modern army necessary to advance the interests of the newly emerging nation-state. A professional military force of that type required year-round shelter and support.

For political reasons, the House of Commons was unwilling to



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provide the revenue necessary to pay for adequate barracks or for billeting in inns. While King and Parliament quarreled over issues of taxation and appropriations, soldiers were left with no choice but to seek quarters in private homes.

The popular dissatisfaction that resulted from those circumstances found expression in the Petition of Right presented to Charles I by the Lords and Commons of Parliament in 1628. Included in the Petition was the grievance,

"... whereas of late, great companies of soldiers and mariners have been dispersed into divers counties of the realm, and the inhabitants, against their wills have been compelled to receive them into their houses, and there to suffer them to sojoum, against the laws and customs of this realm, and to the great grievance and vexation of the people."

The expression of that grievance in the "second great Charter of English Liberty" was a significant legal milestone in the development of the rights now embodied in the Third Amendment.

PASS ANTI-QUARTERING ACT

The English continued to experience problems related to the quartering of soldiers throughout the English Civil War, the Restoration of 1660, and the Third Anglo-Dutch War (1672-1674), despite such improvements as the abolition of the system of military purveyance, the extensive use of tents as a means of sheltering troops, the construction of a few barracks, and increased efforts to better organize and equip the army. In 1679 Parliament passed the Anti-quartering Act, which provided that "[n]oe officer military or civill nor any other person whatever shall from henceforth presume to place quarter or billet any souldier or souldiers." Since the Act applied to both private homes and public structures, in war and peace, and contained no exceptions, the protection which it afforded was, in theory, substantial. In practice, however, the Act was ignored by James II, and the resulting abuses became a contributing cause of the Glorious Revolution of 1689.

The legal antecedents of the Third Amendment are again seen in the "third great Charter of English Liberty," the English Bill of Rights of 1689. Enacted for the purpose of confirming Parliament's authority and settling William III's succession to the throne, the statute recited the "keeping [of] a standing army within the kingdom in time of peace without consent of

Parliament and quartering soldiers contrary to law" among the abuses attributed to James II. It did not, however, contain a comparable provision with respect to quartering in its declaration of the "rights and liberties" of Englishmen.

Shortly after the adoption of the English Bill of Rights, Parliament enacted the Mutiny Act for the purpose of improving discipline within the army. Included in the Act was a prohibition against the quartering of soldiers in private homes without the consent of the owner. The Act continued to allow civilian authorities to quarter soldiers in public structures such as inns, alehouses and stables, and still made no provision for government-financed barracks. In that era it was assumed that the military presented less of a threat to civilian government if its soldiers were quartered amongst the people. Notably, the provisions of the Act did not extend to the American colonies.

COLONIES FACE PROBLEM

The Third Amendment's origins were, of course, directly rooted in the abuses experienced by the colonists as a result of the presence of British soldiers prior to and during the Revolutionary War. Although the conflicts of the 1700s served as the catalyst for the creation of the Amendment, problems resulting from the quartering of soldiers amongst the civilian population had occurred throughout the history of the colonies each time there had been a significant British military presence. For example, complaints were raised in Massachusetts and Connecticut over the quartering of soldiers in private homes as early as King Philip's War (1675-1676), and similar allegations were later made in New York during the period of the Dominion of New England (1688). Other colonies, such as Virginia, South Carolina, Nova Scotia and those in the West Indies, also recorded problems related to quartered soldiers during the 17th century.

In response to those popular grievances colonial legislatures made early efforts to grant legal protection from the objectionable practice. Typically, those enactments extended protection only to private dwellings and continued to allow for the quartering of soldiers in public structures such as inns. Exceptions were also made for the exigency of actual war.

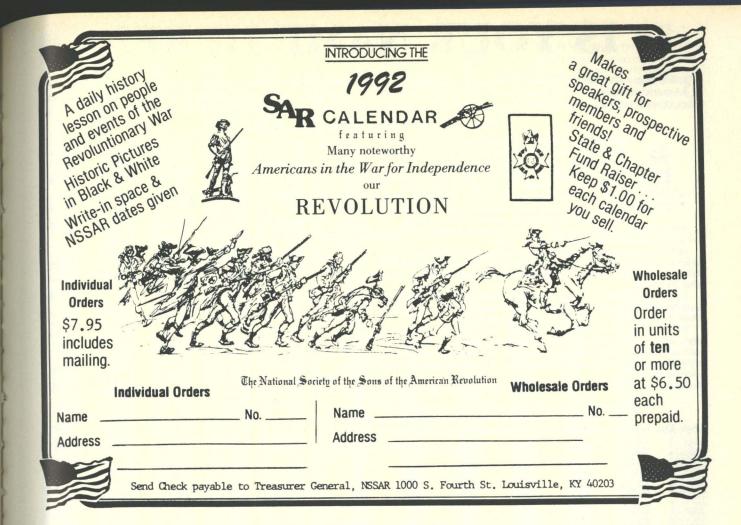
Throughout the early colonial period, the problems related to the quartering of soldiers were usually associated with the presence of regular troops. Colonial defenses of the era were based on a militia system that required men over the age of 16 to bear arms in the event of public danger. Service in those militia units was usually of short duration, expiring with the passing of the emergency. Only on rare occasions was it necessary for militiamen to be lodged outside their own country.

The quartering of soldiers became a significant problem for the colonies beginning in the mid-1700s with the arrival of thousands of British regulars during the French and Indian War (1754-1763). General Edward Braddock received rebuffs to his request for supplies and lodging for his men. In 1756, New York City initially refused to provide winter quarters for 300 British soldiers under the command of Braddock's successor, John Campbell, Earl of Loudoun.

After much delay, the city finally raised a fund to pay for lodging the men, but only after Loudoun's threat to bring in more troops. Colonel Henry Bouquet and his men met similar opposition in Philadelphia. The army's request for lodging languished for weeks in the Pennsylvania legislature. The few buildings which the city provided for Bouquet's men were insufficient to house all of the soldiers. Over 100 of the men were forced to sleep outside in the snow. Under those conditions many came down with small pox. Again, adequate shelter was provided only in response to a threat to bring more soldiers into the city. British commanders in the other colonies faced related problems from hostile local legislatures.

FORCED TO BEAR COSTS

Following a recommendation that the terms of the Mutiny Act be explicitly extended to the colonies, the British Parliament passed the Quartering Act of 1765, which required the colonists to bear the cost of providing barracks and supplies for the



resident British soldiers. Where there was inadequate room in barracks, the Act authorized the soldiers to be quartered in inns, livery stables and alehouses. In order to raise revenue from the colonists to help cover the costs of maintaining their soldiers, the British Parliament also enacted the hated Stamp Act of 1765.

Implementation of the Quartering Act immediately met with opposition in the colonies. In New York, General Thomas Gage's request for quarters and provisions was resisted by the legislature. The British response was to suspend the New York Assembly until it acquiesced to the General's demands. As tensions rose, the problems related to the quartering of soldiers soon became entwined with the larger political issues of "taxation without representation" and the "maintenance of a standing army in peacetime."

The growing opposition to British trade and revenue regulations led in 1768 to the redeployment of soldiers from the colonial frontier to locations near the seaboard cities. These soldiers were used to assist in law enforcement and increasingly became the object of colonial hostility. In cities like Boston, confrontations between soldiers and civilians sparked fistfights, riots and similar incidents, of which the Boston Massacre of March 5, 1770, remains the most vivid example. As the situation deteriorated, the quartering issue was again revived when the British Parliament enacted the Quartering Act of 1774. The 1774 Act, one of the so called "Intolerable Acts," was even more onerous than the 1765 Act in that it authorized the quartering of soldiers in the private homes of the colonists.

CONTINENTAL CONGRESS ACTS

The colonists deeply resented the economic burden of maintaining the British Army and the abuses to their persons, properties and liberties that had resulted from the presence of British soldiers in their homes and cities. At the onset of the

Revolution this popular resentment found expression in the First Continental Congress's Declaration of Resolves of 1774, and in the Declaration of Independence of 1776, which included among its grievances the complaint that the King "has kept among us, in times of peace, Standing Armies without the consent of our legislatures."

Like its British predecessor, the American experience involved two distinct but related issues, with separate legal identities: the maintenance of a standing army in peacetime and the involuntary quartering of soldiers in private homes. The grievances associated with those issues had both political and personal apsects. The political aspects involved conflicts between the colonial legislatures and the mother country over the control of the military and the authority to tax and spend.

The Framers addressed those concerns by the diffusion of the war powers throughout the new Constitution. The President was made Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces and was authorized to appoint officers with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Congress was given the authority to declare war, to raise and support armies and to make rules for the government and regulation of the armed forces. As an added precaution, a two-year limitation was placed on the appropriation of funds for the support of the military, and authority over the militia was shared with the states.

The grievance's personal aspects involved intrusions on the privacy of the home, abuses of persons and property and restrictions of individual freedom. Out of those experiences had evolved the popular consensus that the sanctity of the home should receive specific legal protection from the oppressive intrusion resulting from the involuntary quartering of soldiers. Stirred by the memories of the 1770s, this consensus also found a distinct place in America's organic law, in the form of the Third Amendment.

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## ALD PRINTED ## ALD PRINTED		BAIN(ENS)	BEDELL	BLOOD	BRIDGE	BUTTER(S)	COCHRAN(F)	DALTON	DUNHAM
## ALD PRINTED ## ALD PRINTED	ABERNATHY	BAKER	BEEBE	BL(0)UNT	BRIDGES		COCKRELL	DAMON	DUNLOP
## ADMINISTRATION OF THE STATE	ARRAHAM/S)	BALCOM(B)	REECHER	BLY(E)	BRIGGS BRIGHMAN	BUTT(S) BUTZ	CODY	DANA	DUNN(E) DUNNING
ACCRETA ALLANTHURE BE LONG	ABRAMS ACHESON	BALDWIN	REEKMAN(N)	BLYTH(E)	BRIGHT	BUXTON	COEN	DANFORTH	DUPRE(E)
ADAMS BALLERINE BELIADS BODGES BRITTEN CARE COGENS DARRALL DUST BOOK AND STATE BELIADS BODGES BRITTEN CARE COGENS DARRACH DIVALUE BOOK AND BODGES BRITTEN CAD WILLIAMS DARRACH DIVALUE BOOK AND BODGES BRITTEN CAD WILLIAMS DARRACH DIVALUE BOOK AND BRITTEN CAD WILLIAMS COLUMN DARRACH DARRACH BANGES BOLDEN BROWN DIVIDING CAD WILLIAMS COLUMN DARRACH BANGES BOLDEN BROWN DIVIDING CAD WILLIAMS CAD W	A(C)KERLY	RALL	REFMAN	BO(A)RMAN	BRINK	BYRAM	COFFEY	DAN(N)	DURANT
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## ADAMS ## BALLMARCH ## BELLMARCH ## BOOKS ## BRITTEN CADY COXET*** ## BAMPORD DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF	ACTON ADAIR	BALLENGER	BELDEN	BOGARDUS	BRITT	CARLE	COGGESHALL	DARLINGTON	
### SAMPOOD ### SA	ADAM(S)	BALLENTINE	BELDING	BOGERT	BRITTAIN	CADE	COGSWELL	DANELL	DUTTON
SEET	AGAR	RALLOH	BELL	BOGUE	BRITTON	CAHILL	COKER	DARROW DARROW	DWIGHT
MARCHAN SANGES SELLOWS SOLUTION SPROMFELD CALLAMAN COLLEGAM DAVENORY DEFENDENCE CALLAMAN COLLEGAM DAVIDSON DEFENDENCE CALLAMAN COLLEGAM DAVIDSON DEFENDENCE CALLAMAN COLLEGAM DAVIDSON DEFENDENCE CALLAMAN COLLEGAM DAVIDSON DEFENDENCE DAVIDSON DA	AGNEW	BANCROFT	BELLINGER	BOLDEN	BROCKETT	CALDWELL	COLBY	DART	DWYER
LIEREN BANGES BEMINGT BONDAM BANGES CALLERORS COLLERO DAVIDSON DYREM LEBERTS BANGES CALLERORS COLLERORS DAVIDSON	AIKEN(S)	BANGS	BELLOWS	BOLLING	BRODIE	CALHOUN	COL(E)MAN	DAVENPORT	DVE
LEBRIDI BANNSTER BENNAM SONNELL BROOKE CALLENGER CLISTON DAVIES FARTES LEBRIDITY BANNSTER BROOKE CALLENGER CLISTON DAVIES FARTES LEBRIDITY BROOKE CALVER COLORDON BANDON BENNET BROOKE CALVER COLORDON BANDON BENNET BROOKE CALVER COLORDON BANDON BENNET BROOKE CALVER CAMPOLIN COLORDON BANDON BANDON BANDON BANDON BANDON BANDON BENNET BROOKE CALVER CAMPOLIN COLORDON BANDON BENNET BROOKE CALVER CAMPOLIN COLORDON BANDON BAND	AITKEN	BANK(E)S	BEMIS	BOND	BROMFIELD	CALLAHAN	COLLEY	DAVID(S)	DYK(E)MAN
MARGE MARKET MA	ALBERT(S)	BANNISTER	BENEDICT	BONNELL	BRONSON	CALLENDER	COLLINS	DAVI(D)SON	DYKE(S)
LUE MAN BANDUN BENNET BOOKER BROUGHTON CAMPBELL CÓLYER DAVSÓN EAMES DUDRICH BROWNEY CAPBELL CÓLYER DAVSÓN EAMES DAVELL BROWNEY CAPBELL CÓLYER DAVSÓN EAMES DAVELL BROWNEY CAPBELL CÓLYER DAVELL COLONTON CAPBELL COLONTON CAPBELL COLONTON CAPBELL CAPBELL COLONTON CAPBELL CAPBELL COLONTON CAPBELL CAPBE	ALBRECHT ALBRIGHT	BANTA BARBEE	BENJAMIN	BONNER	BROOKS	CALVERT	COLT	DAVI(E)S	EAD(E)S
LEYANDER BAADDON BENTON BOSTON BROWNEY CAPES COUNTY DEATH OF THE PROPERTY OF T	ALDEN	BARBOUR	BENNER	BOOKER	BROUGHTON	CAMPBELL	COLVER	DAWSON	FAMERS
LEYANDER BAADDON BENTON BOSTON BROWNEY CAPES COUNTY DEATH OF THE PROPERTY OF T	ALDERSON	BARD	BENSON	BOON(E) BORDEN	BROWN(E)	CAMP(E) CANFIELD	COLWELL	DAY	EARL(E)
LEXANDER BARDON BERTION BOSTION BOSTWICK BOWLER		BARDEN BARDIN	BENT	BORN(E)	BROWNELL	CAN(N)ON	COMER	DALE	FAST
LLEAN BARRADO WE REMINER BOSWIGHT BROVES CAPETY CONE DE BERNARD LLUSON BARRADO BERNELEY BOUCHER BRUEN CAPETY CONE DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER	ALEXANDER	BARDON	BENTON	BOSTON	BROWNLEE	CAPEN	COMPTON	DEARBORN	EASTON
LLEAN BARRADO WE REMINER BOSWIGHT BROVES CAPETY CONE DE BERNARD LLUSON BARRADO BERNELEY BOUCHER BRUEN CAPETY CONE DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER SECRET CONELING DE SERVER	LGER	BARKER	BERGEN	BOSELL	BROWNSON	CARDWELL	CONDIT	DEARING DECKER(T)	FATON
LLISON BARHARD BERNAGELY BOUCHER LLIAM BARKEY BERNAMD BOUCHTON BRUMADUGH CARRIET CONLEY OF FOREYS COLES LLIAM BARKEY BERNAMD BOUCHTON BRUMADUGH CARRIET CONLEY OF FOREYS LLIAM BARKEY BERNAMD BOUCHTON BRUMADUGH CARRIET CONLEY CONTROL LISTON BARREY BERNAMD BOWER BRUSH LSTON BOWER B	ALLAN ALLEN	BARLOW	BERGIN	BOSWORTH BOTT(S)	BROYLES	CAR(E)Y	CONE	DEE	EBERHAR(D)
STON BARRY	LLISON	RARNARD	BERK(E)LEY	BOUCHER	BRUEN	CARHART	CONKLING	DEFOREST	ECCLES
MARCH BARRELL BESTAND BOWERS BRUSH CARL CONNER DALANESY EDEN	LSOP	BARNET(T)	DEDDV	BOURN(F)	BRUN(N)ER	CARL(E)TON	CONNELL	DEGRAFF DEHAVEN	ECHOLS
MANN BARR BERTRAND BOWES BEYAN CARLYLE CONNOVER DELIAND DELIAN	LVORD	BARNUM	BERRYMAN BERTRAM	BOWEN BOWER(S)	BRUNSON BRUSH	CARLL	CONNELLY	DELAFIELD	EDDY
MAGNAN MAN BARRIGER BETTS BOWKER BRYCE CARMICHAEL CONSTANTINE DELONG ECOGET BOWNERS BARRIGER BOWLEY	MRIFR		BERTRAND	BOWE(S)		CARLYLE	CONOVER	DELAND	EDES
MOSENS BARROWS BEYER CT. MOSENSON BARRY BIBB BOWIE BUCKER MOSENSON BARRY BIBB BOWIE BUCKER MOSENSON BARRY BIBB BOWIE BUCKER MOSENSON BARRY BIBB BOWIE BUCKINGHAM CARRETER COOLEY DENNETT EDSON MOSENSON BARTICITY BICKER BOWER BUCKINGHAM CARRETER COOLEY DENNETT EDSON MOSENSON MOSENSON BARTOW BICKELL BOWER BUCKINGHAM CARRINGTON COLOINGE DENNISY EDWARDS DENNISY EDWARDS MOSENSON MOSENSON BARTOW BICKER BOWLES BUCKINGHAM CARRINGTON COLOINGE DENNISY EDWARDS DENNISY EDWA	MBROSE	BARRETT	BETTS	BOWKER	BRYCE	CARMICHAEL	CONSTANTINE	DELONG	E(D)GERTON
MORENSON BARTHOLOWEW BICKEL BOWNES BUCKEN BUCKEN BOWNES BUCKEN CARRIER COOLOGE DEMNISY EDWARDS	MMANN	BAR(R)ON	BEVERL(E)Y	BOWER(S)	BUCHANAN	CARNEY	CONWAY	DEMING	EDMONDS EDMON(D)S
MYHONY BARTON	NDERSON	BARRY	BEYER	BOWE(S)	BUCK	CAROTHERS	COOK(E)	DENHAM	EDMONSTOR
MYHONY BARTON	NDREW(S)	BARTHOLOMEW	BICKEL	BOWKER	BUCKINGHAM	CARR	COOLEY	DENNETT	FOSON
PRIEBY BASHORE BASSED BIDNELL BOWNING BUCKNAM CARRUTTERS COONS) DENNISON ELDER COPER PRIETON BASSED BASSED BIDNELL BOWNING BUCKNAM BUCKNAM CARRUTTERS COOPER COPER DENNISON ELDER COPER DENNISON ELDER DENISON ELDER DENNISON ELDER ELDER DENNISON ELLER DENNISON ELLER DENNISON ELLER DENNISON ELL	NTHONY	BARTON	BICKLEY	BOWLER	BUCKLAND	CARRINGTON	COOLIDGE	DENN(E)Y DENNING	EDWARDS EGGLESTON
PRLEATING PROPER BASSELT BASSE	PPI FRY	BASHORE	BICKNELL	BOWLING	BUCKMAN	CARRUTHERS	COON(S)	DENNIS	
RCHER BATCHELLER BIGGÉRS) BOWYER BULLILI CARTWRIGHT CORETT COPEY CORBETT COPEY	PPLEGATE PPLETON	BASS(E)	BIDWELL	BOWMAN	BUCKNER	CARSON	COPE	DENT	ELDRIDGE
MITTAGE	RCHER	BA(T)CHELDER	BIGGER(S)	BO(W)YER	BUEL(L)	CARTWRIGHT		DEPEW	ELIOT ELKIN(S)
MASTRONG BATEON	RM(I)STEAD	BA(T)CHELLER	BIGG(S) BILLINGS	BOYCE	BUFORD BULK(F)LFY	CARUTHERS	CORBETT	DEPUE	ELLERY
ANTEN BATTEN BATTEN BILLIS) BUDYINGTON BULLACK CASKIE CORECT DEW ELLSWOR BROOD BATTLESS BINGHAM DOVERS BRACKET BULLACK CASKIE CORECT DEW ELLSWOR BROOTSMITH BAUER BIRCH BRACKEN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNECT DEW ELLSWOR BROOTSMITH BAUER BIRCH BRACKEN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNECT DEW ELLSWOR BROOTSMITH BAUER BIRCH BRACKEN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNECT DEW ELLSWOR BROOTSMITH BAUER BIRCH BRACKEN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLFED ELLWORS BETTHUM BAUER BIRCH BRACKEN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLFED ELLWORS BETTHUM BAUER BIRCH BRACKEN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLFED ELLWORS BETTHUM BAUER BURCH BRACKEN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLFED ELLWORS BUTTON BAUER BURCH BRADDINN BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLFED ELLWORS BUNCE CASSEQUE CASSEQUE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLF BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLF BUNCE CASSEQUE CORNING DEWOLF BUNCE CASSEQUE C	RMITAGE RMSTRONG	BATEMAN BATES	BILLINGSLEY	BOYDEN	RIIII	CASE	CORDELL	DEVEAUX	ELLIOT(T)
RRULT BATTES BINGHAM BOYNTON BULLOCK CASS CORNELLUS DÉWEY ÉLLUMON RANGER BINNS BRACETY BULLAN CASSEDY CORNELL DEWTT ELMER REMOVESHITH BAUGH BIRCH BRACETY BULLAN CASSEDY CORNELL DEWTT ELMER RETURN BAUGH BIRCH BRACETY BUNCE CASSELU CORNING DEWTT ELMER BUNCE ELY LINE BUNCE CORNING DEWTT ELMER BUNCE CORNING DEWTT ELMER BUNCE ELY LINE BUNCE CORNING DEWTT ELMER BUNCE ELY LINE BUNCE ELY LI	RNDT	BATSON	BILL(S)	B(O)YINGTON	BULLEN	CASKEY	CORDES COR(E)Y	DEVOE	ELLISON
RRUINSMITH BAILES BINNS BRACKEY BUNDE CASSELLU CORNISH. DEWOLFE ELMÉIS BRAIR BAILES BINCH BRACKEY BUNDE CASSELLU CORNISH. DEWOLFE ELMÉIS BRAIR BAILES BINCH BRACKEY BUNDE CASSELLU CORNISH. DEWOLFE ELMÉIS CHARLES BUNDE CASSELLU CORNISH. DEWOLFE ELMÉIS BRAIR BRAIR BRACKEY BUNDE CASSELLU CORNISH. DEWOLFE ELMÉIS BRAIR BRA	RNOLD	BATTLE(S)	BINGHAM	BOYLE(S)	BULLOCK	CASKIE	CORLEY	DEW	ELLSWORTH FL(L)WOOD
BRADBURN BAUGHMAAN BIRDSALL BRADBURN BUNDY CASTLE CORNELL DIBBLE ELWELL PROPERTY BAUM BUNDY CASTLE CORNELL DIBBLE ELWELL PROPERTY BAUM BUNDY CASTLE CORNELL DIBBLE ELWELL PROPERTY BAUM BUNDY CASTLE CORNELL DIBBLE ELWELL PROPERTY BUNDY	RROWSMITH	BAUER	BIRCH	BRACKEN	BULMAN	CASSADY	CORNELL	DEWITT	ELMER
SHBY BAUMANIN BIRDSELL BRADBIBRY BUNKER CASWELL COMMELL DIBBLE ELWELL BRADBIBRY BUNKER CASWELL COMMELL DIBBLE ELWELL BRADFIAD BUNKER CASWELL COMMENT OF THE SHADFIAD BUNKER CASWELL CATLETT COSBY DICKERSON BUNKER CASWELL CATLETT COSBY DICKERSON BUNKER CASWELL CATLETT COSBY DICKERSON EMBRIGHY DICKERSON EMBRIGHT DICKERSON EMBRIGHY DICKERSON EMBRIGHY DICKERSON EMBRIGHY DICK	RTHUR	BAUGHMAN	BIRD	BRACKETT	RUNDE	CASSIDY	CORNWALL	DEXTER	ELMORE
STOM BAYLEYS BISSELL BRADSHAW BUNTIN CATLIN COSGROVE DICKERSON EMERSON EMERSON BAYLEYS BRADSHAW BUNTIN CATLIN CATLIN COSGROVE DICKEY EMERY DICKEY EMERTING BAYNE(S) BLACKMONE BRADGG BURCH CATCHING DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BLACKMONE BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BLACKMONE BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BLACKMONE BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BLACKMONE BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BLACKMONE BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BLACKMONE BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COTTER DICKMAN EMOLOTIC RINGS BAYNE(S) BRADAM BURCHARD CCILL COURTNEY DIGGES EMELISH BURCHARD COUNTY DIGGES EMELISH BEAD BURCHARD COUNTY DIGGES EMBLISH BURCHARD COUNTY DIGGES EMBLISH BEAD BURCHARD COUNTY DIGGES EMBLISH BEAD BURCHARD COUNTY DIGGES EMBLISH BURCHARD COUNTY DIGGES EMBLISH BEAD BURCHARD COUNTY DIGGES EMBLISH BURCHARD COUN	SHRY	BAUM	BIRDSELL	BRADBURY	RUNKER	CASTLE	CORWELL	DIBBLE DICK(F)	FIV
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MERTON BAYLOR BLACKBURNE BRAGON BURCHAN CAVETY COTTER DICKINS EMMENT MINES ON BAYNESS BLACKBURNE BRAGON BURCHAN CAVETY COTTER DICKINS ON EMMONS KINDS BAYNESS BLACKBURNE BRAINARD BURCHARD CCILL OTTON DICKINS ON EMMONS KINDS BAYNESS BLACKBURNE BRAINARD BURCHARD CCILL OTTON DICKINS ON EMMONS KINDS BAYNESS BLACKBURNE BRAINARD BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME DICKINS ON EMMONS BRAINARD BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME DICKINS ON EMBOLING BRAINES BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME DICKINS ON EMBOLING BRAINES BRAINES BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME DICKINS ON EMBOLING BRAINES BRAINES BRAINES BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME BRAINES BRAINES BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME BRAINES BRAINES BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME BRAINES BRAINES BRAINES BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME BRAINES BRAINES BRAINES BRAINES BURCHARD COLLEGE OUTCOME BRAINES BRAIN	STON	BAYLEY	BISSELL	RRADSHAW	RUNTIN	CATLIN	COSGROVE	DICKERSON	EMERSON
IXINSON BAYVEES BLACKBOUNNED BRANGS BURCH CAWLEY COTTON DICKINSON EMMONS (KINSON BEACH BLACKBONNE) BRANGS BURCH CAWLEY COTTON DICKINSON EMMONS (KINSON BEACH BLACKBONNE) BRANGS BRAHAM BURCHARD CCEUL CHAPWICK COUCHER DICKSON EMGEL WILLIAM BLACKSTONE BRANKERD BURCH CHAPWICK COUCHER DICKSON EMBEL WILLIAM BURCH CHAPWICK COWELL DICKSON END FOR EMINE BURCH CHAPWICK COWELL DICKSON BURCH BURCH CHAPWICK COWELL DICKSON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH CHAPWICK COWELL DICKSON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH CHAPWICK COWELL DICKSON BURCH BURCH CHAPWICK COWELL DICKSON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH CHAPWIN COWEN DILLON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH BURCH CHAPWIN COWEN DILLON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH BURCH BURCH BURCH CHAPWIN COWEN DILLON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH CHAPWIN COWEN DILLON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH BURCH BURCH BURCH BURCH CHAPWIN COWEN DILLON ESTABBOO BURCH BURCH BURCH BURCH BURCH CHAPWIN COWEN DILLON ESTABBOO BURCH BU	TCHISON	BAYLIS(S)	BLACK	BRAGDON	BURBANK	CAVE	COTTER	DICKINS	EMMET(T)
NATON BEACHMAN BLACKSTONE BRANNARD BURDETTIE) CHADWICK COUCH DICKSON ENGEL WELL BE(A)HIM BLACKSTONE BRANNERD BURDETTIE) CHAFFEE COULTER DIEHL ENGLAND WELL BE(A)HIM BLACKSTONE BRANCH BURGES WOOD BEALE BLACKWOOD BRANCH BURGES WOOD BEALE BLACKWOOD BRANCH BURGES WOOD BRANCH BURGES W	KINS	BAYNE(S)	BLACKMAN	BRAGG BRAHAM	BURCHARD	CAWLEY	COTTON	DICKINSON	EMMONS
WINDO BEAINM BLACKWELL BRAME BURGER CHALMERS COUNCIL DIFTRICH EMGLE. BRANCH BURGES CHALMERS COURTNEY DIGGES EMGLISH BRANCH BURGES CHAMBERS COURTNEY DIGGES EMGLISH BRANCH BLACK BRANCH BURGES CHAMBERS COURTNEY DIGGES EMGLISH BRANCH BLACK BRANCH BURGOTNE CHAMBERS COURTNEY DIGGES EMGLISH BRANCH BLACK BRANCH BURGOTNE CHAMBERS COURTNEY DIGGES EMGLISH BEAN BLACK BRANCH BURGOTNEY CHAMBER COWNEN DILLER ERSKINE ERSS BEASLEY BLACK BRANCH BURNET CHAMBER COWNEN DILLER ERSKINE ERSS BEASLEY BLACK BRANCH BURNET CHABEY COWNELD DILLINGHAM ERWINN ERSS BEASLEY BLACK BRANCH BURNET CHABEY COWNELD DILLINGHAM ERWINN BEAT BRANCH BRANCH BURNES CHAPLIN COWNELD DILLINGHAM ERWINN BEAT BRANCH BRANCH BURNES CHAPLIN COWNELD DILLINGHAM ERWINN BEAT BRANCH BRANCH BURNES CHAPLIN COWNELD DILLINGHAM ERWINN BEAT BRANCH BLANCH BRANCH BURNES CHAPLIN COWNELD DILLINGHAM ERWINN BEAT BRANCH BLANCH BREED BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DINSMORE EUBSTAGE CHMANN) BEATTY BLANCH BLANCH BREED BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK BREED BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK BREED BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK BREED BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK SHIP BREES BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK SHIP BREES BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK SHIP BREES BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK SHIP BREES BURNALL CHAPMAN BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY DISBROW EUSTAGE CON BEAUCHAMP BLANCK SHIP BREES BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY CHAPMAN COWNEY CHAPMAN BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY CHAPMAN COWNEY CHAPMAN COWNEY CHAPMAN BURNALL CHAPMAN COWNEY CHAPMAN COWNE	TWATER	BEACHAM	BLACKMORE	BRAINARD	BURDETT(F)	CHADWICK	COUCH	DICKSON	ENGEL
JBRIETY BEALLU BLADE(S) BRAND BURGOVNE CHAMBERS COUSINGS DIKE EN EN STIN BEAM BLAINE) BRAND BURGOVNE CHAMBERS COUSINGS DIKE EN STIN BEAM BLAIR BRANNEN BURLEIGH CHAMPIAN COVERT DIKLEMAN ENGS FRELL BEANMAN BLAIR BRANNENL BURLEIGH CHAMPIAN COVERT DIKLEMAN ENGS FRILL BEARD BLAKE BRANNAN BURLEY CHAMPLANCE COWAN DILLARD EPS FRILL BEARD BLAKESLEY BRANNAN BURLINGAME CHANDLER COWDEN DILLER ERSKINE FRIS) BURNHAMM COWER DILLOR ERSKINE FRIS) BURNHAMM COWELD DILLOR ERSKINE FRIS) BURNHAMM CHAPTIN COWEL DILLINGHAM ERWINN RES BEASLEY BLAKESLEY BRANNAN BURNHAMM CHAPTIN COWEL DILLINGHAM ERWINN RES BEASLEY BLAKESLEY BRANNAN BURNHAMM CHAPTIN COWEL DILLINGHAM ERWINN RES BEASLEY BLAKESLEY BRANCH BRECKERIBGE BURRALL CHAPPELL COWEL DINMINICK ESTES BLANCH BRANCH BRECKERIBGE BURRALL CHAPPELL COWEL DINMINICK ESTES BLANCH BRANCH BRECKERIBGE BURRALL CHAPPELL COWEL DINMINICK ESTES BURRALL CHAPPELL COWEL DINMINICK ESTES BURRALL CHAPPELL COWEL DINMINICK ESTES BURRALL CHAPPELL COWE DINMINICK ESTES BURRALL CHAPPELL COWEL DINMINICK ESTES BURRALL CHAPPELL COWE DINMINICK ESTES BURRALL CHAPPELL CHAPPELL COWE DINMINICK ESTES BURRALL CHAPPELL CHAPPELL COWE	WELL	BE(A)HM	BLACKWELL	BRAME	BURGER	CHAI MERS	COUNCIL	DIETRICH	ENGLE
REBELL BEAMMAN BLAIR BRANHALL BURLEIGH CHAMPILAIN COVERT DILL ENSIGN FRILL BEANNAN BURLEY CHANCE COWAN DILLARD FEPS FRILL BEAN BLANGE BRANNAN BURLEY CHANCE COWAN DILLARD FEPS FRIED BLANGE COWAN DILLARD FEPS FRIED FROM BEARDSLEY BLANGSLEY BRANTON BURNHAM CHAPIN COWEL DILLINGHAM REWIN BEARDSLEY BLANGSLEY BRANTON BURNHAM COWAN DILLARD FRIED BLANGE BLA	JBR(E)Y	BEAL(L)	BLACKWOOD BLADE(S)	BRAND	BURGOYNE	CHAMBERL(A)IN CHAMBERS		DIGG(E)S	ENGLISH
ERY BEAR S BEARD BLANESLEY BRANNON BURLINGAME CHANGER COWNN DILLARD PRESENTEDLL BEARD BLANESLEY BRANNON BURLINGAME CHANGER COWNEN DILLER ERSKIPE FIRST BEARD BLANESLEY BRAYEN BURNHAM CHAPIN COWNEN DILLEN ERSKIPE FIRST BROOKER BEASTER BROOKER BRASHEARS BURNHAM CHAPIN COWNEN DILLEN ERSKIPE BRAYEN BURNHAM CHAPIN COWNEN DILLEN ERSKIPE BRAYEN BRAY BURNHAM CHAPIN COWNEN DILLEN ERSKIPE BRAYEN BRAY BURNHAM CHAPIN COWNES DIMMINICK ESTES BURNHAM CHAPIN COWNES DIMMINICK ESTES BROOKER BRAYEN BLANCH BRAYEN BRAYEN BURNHAM COWNEY DIMMINICK ESTES BURNHAM COWNEY DIMMINICK ESTES BROOKE BRAYEN BRAYEN BRAYEN BRAYEN BRAYEN BRAYEN BRAYEN BRAYEN BREED BURNHALL CHAPPELL COWNES DIMMINICK ESTES BURNHAM COWNEY DIMMINICK ESTES BURNHAM COWNEY DIMMINICK ESTES BURNHAM COWNEY DIMMINICK ESTES BROOKER BRAYEN DIMMINICK ESTES BURNHAM COWNEY DIMINICK ESTES BURNHAM COWNEY DIMMINICK ESTES BURNH	/ERELL	BEAM BE(A)MAN	BLAIN(E)	BRANHALI	BURK(E)	CHAMPION	COVELL	DIKEMAN	ENO(S)
TELL BEARD BLANCILLO! BRANNON BUNLINGAME CHANDLER COWDEN DILLER ERSKINE FERS) BUNLINGAME CHANDLER COWDEN DILLER ERSKINE FERS) BUNLINGAME CHANDLER COWDEN DILLINGHAM ERWINN RES BEASLEY BLAKEY BRAY DI BUNNAM CHAPIN COWEN DILLINGHAM ERWINN RES BEASLEY BLAKEY BRAY DI BRAY CHAPIN COWEN DILLINGHAM ERWINN BUNNAM CHAPIN COWEN DILLINGHAM ERWINN BUNNAM CHAPIN COWEN DIMMINICK STIESS BUNNAM BEATILE BLANCK BRECK BURNAM CHAPPELL COWEN DIMMINICK EXTESS COWEN CHAPIN COWEN DIMMINICK STIESS COWEN CHAPIN COWEN COWEN C	/ERILL /ERY	BEAN(E) BEAR	BLAKE	BRANNAN	BURLEY	CHANCE	COWAN	DILLARD	EPPS
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BBITT BEASON BLANCHARD BRECKENRIDGE BURB CHAPMAN COMEY DIMMINOK ENTERING BOOK BEATON BLANCK BREECE BURBALL CHAPPELL COMEY DIMMINOK ETHERIDGE BLOOK BEATON BLANCK BREECE BURBALL CHAPLES COMEY DIMMINOK ETHERIDGE BLOOK BREECE BURBALL CHAPLES COMEY DIMMINOK ETHERIDGE BLOOK BREED BURBALL CHAPLES COMEY DISBROW EUSTACE BURBALL CHAPLES COMEY BEATON CHAPLES COMEY BEATON BURBALL CHAPLES COMEY BEATON BURBALL CHAPLES COMEY	RES	BEASLEY	BLAKEY	BRAY	BURNHAM	CHAPIN CHAPIN	COWEN		ESTARROOK
CHYE] BEATTIE BLAND BREED BURBILL CHARLES COY DISBROW EUSTAGE CHMANIN) BEATTY BLANEY BLANEY BREEN BURBOUGHS CHARLTON CRABBYED IX OWN EUSTAGE CON BEAULCHAMP BLANKENSHIP BREESE BURBOWS CHASE DOER BEAUMONT BLANKIS BREEZE BURT BURTON CHASE DOER BEAUMONT BLANTON BREENAAN BURWELL CHEATHAM CRADDICK DOANEY BEAVERIS BLANTON BRENNAN BURWELL CHEATHAM CRADTOCK BLEDSOE BRENT BUSSY CHEEK CRAD DODGES EVERHITT GOETT BECKER BLENKINSOP BRENTON BUSSH CHEEVER CRAIN DODGE EVERHITT GOOTT BECKERITON BLENKINSOP BRENTON BUSSH CHEEVER CRAIN DODGE EVERHITT BECKERITON BLENKINSOP BRENTON BUSSH CHEEVER CRAIN DODGE EVERHITT BUSSHIELL CHEEVER		BEASON	BLANCHARD	BRECKENRIDGE	BURR	CHAPMAN	COWLEY	DIM(M)OCK	ETHERIDGE
CON BEALUCHAMP BLANKENSHIP BREESE BURBOWS CHASE OF CRABBEE DIXON EUSINS DOER BEALMONT BLANKS BREEZE BURTON CHASE OF CRABBEE DIXON EVANS DOLEY BEAVER(S) BLANTON BRENNAN BURWELL CHEATHAM CRABBEE DIXON EVERANT BLANTON BRENNAN BURWELL CHEATHAM COMMENT OF COMMENT OF CRABBEE DIXON EVERANT GOTTON BUSH CHEATHAM COMMENT OF COMMENT OF CRABBEE DIXON EVERANT GOTTON BUSH CHEATHAM COMMENT OF CRABBEE DIXON EVERANT GOTTON BUSH CHEEVER SHAND DODGS EVERANT CHEEVER SHAND DODGS EVERANT CHEEVER SHAND CHEEVER SHAND DODGS EVERANT CHEEVER SHAND CHEEVER	CH(E)	BEATTIE	BLAND	BREED	BURRILL	CHARLES	COX(E)	DISBROW	EUSTACE
DEERY BEAUMUNI BLANKIS) BREEZE BURT BURTON CHATFIELD CRADDOCK DOAMIE EVERARD EVERARD BECK BLEDON BRENTAN BURNYELL CHEATHAM CRAFT DOBBS EVERETTE GGETT BECKER BLEDON BRENTON BUSNY CHECK CRAIG DODOCS EVERHART GGETT BECKER BLEDON DO BRENTON BUSNNELL CHEEVERS CAN DODOCS EVERHART GGOTT BECKER BECKER BURNOP BRENTON BUSNNELL CHEEVERS CRAIG DODOCS EVERHART	CON	BEAUCHAMP	BLANKENSHIP	BREESE	BURROUGHS	CHARLTON	CRARTREE	DIX	EUSTIS
GGETT BECKER BLENKINSOP BRENTON BUSH CHEEVER'S) CRAIN DODGE EVERHART GGOTT BECKET(T) BLEW BRETT BUSHNELL CHENEY CRAMER DODGS EVERITS BUSHNELL CHENEY CRAMER DODGS EVER BUSHNELL CHENEY CRAMER BUSHNELL CHENEY CHENEY CRAMER BUSHNELL CHENEY CH	DGER	REAVER(S)	BLANK(S)	BREEZE	BURT BURTON	CHATFIELD	CRADDOCK	DOAN(E)	EVERARD
BLEW BRETT BUSHNELL CHENEY CRAMER DODGON EWER(S)	FR	BECK	BLEDSOE	BRENT	BUSBY	CHEEK	CRAIG	DODD(S)	EVERHART
GLET BECKFORD BLIGH BREWER BUSSLED CHENOWETH CRANE. DOE EWING GWELL BECKHAM BLINN REPWESTER BUTSLED CHENOWETH CRANE. DOE EWING	GGOTT	BECKET(T)	BLEW	BRETT	BUSHNELL	CHENEY	CRAMER	DODGE	EVERITT
	GWELL	BECKFORD BECKHAM	BLIGH	BREWER	BUSS(E)(Y)	CHENOWETH	CRANE	DOE	EWING

KIES	\$34.951	EACH			
		DONAHUE DONALD DONALDSON	FAIRFAX	GEE	HAMER
HEVALIER HEW HICHESTER	CRAWLEY CREEL CREIGHTON CRENSHAW		FAIRFIELD FA(I)RLEY FALCONER FALES	GEE GEER GENTRY GEORGE	HAMILL HAMILTON HAMLIN
IICK IILDERS	CRES(S)WELL	DONNELL DONNELLY	FALES FANCHER	GERARD	HAM(M)
LILDERS LILDRESS LILD	CREW(S) CRICHTON CRIPPEN	DONOHOE	FANNING FARMER	GERBER GERHAR(D)(T) GERMAN	HAM(M)EL HAMMETT HAMMOND
ILES ILTON	CRIST	DONOHUE	FARN(H)AM		HAMPTON
INN IPMAN	CRIPPEN CRIST CRIST CRISWELL CRITTENDEN CROCKER CROCKET CROFT CROMER CROMWELL CROOK(S) CROSBY CROSIER CROSS CROSS(S)MAN	DO(0)LAN DOOLITTLE DORE	FARNSWORTH FARNUM	GIBBON(S) GIBBS	HAMPTON HANCE HANCOCK
ISHOLM ITTENDEN	CROCKETT	DOREMUS	FARQUHAR FARR	GIBBS GIBSON GIDDINGS GIFFORD GILBERT GILCHRIST GILE(S)	HAND HAN(D)LEY
OATE RIST	CROFT	DORMAN DORR	FARR FARRAR FARRELL FARRINGTON	GILBERT	HAN(D)LEY HANDY HANEY
RISTIAN RISTIE .	CROMWELL CROOK(S)	DORSET(T) DOTSON		GILCHRIST GILE(S)	HANK(E)(S)
RIS(T)MAN(N)	CROSBY	DOTY	FARWELL FAULKNER FAUNCE	GILLESPIE GILLESPIE GILLET(T)(E) GILL(I)(AM GILL(E)(S) GILL(I)(MAN GILMER GILMER	HANMER
RISTOPHER	CROSS	DOUGHERTY DOUGHTY DOUGLAS(S)	FAUNCE FAUNTLEROY	GILLET(T)(E)	HANNA(H)
JRCH	CROSS CROS(S)MAN CROUCH CROWDER CROW(E) CROWELL CROWLEL CROWTHER CROWTON CROSTER	DOUTHIT(T)	FAWCETT	GILLI(E)S GILLI MAN	HANSEN HANSON HARBAUGH
JTE	CROW(E)	DOVE	FE(A)RN(E)	GILMER GILMORE	HARDEN
IBORNE	CROWLEY	DOWD	FELL	GILMOUR GILPIN	HARDIE HARDINMAN HARDIN
RE	CROXTON	DOWELL DOWLING DOWNER	FELT	GILSON GIRARD	HARDING HARDWICK(E)
ARK(E) ARKSON	CRUMP	DOWN(E)S	FENN	GIVEN	HARDY
US(S)EN	CHUXTON CROZIER CRUMP CRUTCHER CULBERTSON CULLEN CULP CULVER CULVER	DOYLE DRAKE DRAPER DRESSER DREW DREWRY	FELATHERSTONE FELLOWS FELT FELTON FENN FENNER FENNER FENNUCK	GLADDEN GLADOING GLASGOW GLASS GLAS(S)COCK GLEASON GLEESON GLEESON	HARGR(E)AVE(S HARING HARKNESS
WSON	CULP	DRAPER	FERWICK FERGUSON FERNALD	GLASGOW	HARKNESS
YBURN YPOOL(E)	CULVER CUMMIN(G)S CUNNINGHAM	DREW	FERRELL	GLASON	HARLAN HARLEY
Y)SON YTON	CUNNINGHAM CURL(E)(S) CURRIE	DRINKWATER	FERRIS FESSENDEN	GLEESON GLEN(N) GLOVER	HARLOW HARMAN HARMER
(A)VELAND AVER	CURRIE CURRIER CURRY	DRINKWATER DRIVER DRUMMOND	FIELDING FIELD(S)	GLYNN GOBLE	HARMON
AVER AVE(S) MEN(T)(S)	CURRY	DRURY DRYDEN	FIFE	GOBLE GODDARD GODFREY	HARPER
M(M)ONS	CURTIN CURTIS CUSHING CUSHMAN	DUBOIS DUCKWORTH DUDLEY	FERRIS FESSENDEN FIELDING FIELDIS FIFE FINCH FIN(D)LAY FIN(D)LEY FINNEY FINNEY	GOFF(E)	HARRINGTON HARRIS
FORD	CUSHMAN			GOLDING	HARRISON
TON	CUTHBERT CUTLER CUTTER	DUFFIELD	FISHER FISK(E)	GOLDSBOROUGH GOLDSMITH GOOCH	HAR(R)OLD HART HARTLEY
NE NTON	CHITTING	DUG(G)AN DUKE(S) DULAN(E)Y	FITCH	GOODALL GOOD(E) GOODELL	HARTSHORN(E) HARTWELL HARVEY
SE UGH	DABNEY DAGGETT	DULAN(E)Y	FITTS FITZ FITZGERALD	GOODELL GOODENOUGH	HARVEY
N N	DAIL(E)Y DALE DALE(E)Y DALRYMPLE DALTON	DUMAS DUMONT DUNBAR	FITZHUGH	GOODIN(G)	HARWOOD HASBROUCK
T(E)S B	DALRYMPLE	DUNCAN DUNHAM DUNLAP	FITZPATRICK FLAGG FLANAGAN	GOODIN(G) GOODMAN GOODRICH GO(O)DWIN GOODYEAR	HASBROUCK HASKELL HASKIN(S) HASSARD
B HRAN(E) KRELL DINGTON	DAM(E)RON	DUNLAP DUNLOP	FLANDERS	GOODYEAR	HASSAHD
DINGTON	DAM(E)RON DAMON DANA	DUNN(E)	FLANDERS FLANIGAN FLE(I)S(C)HER FLEM(M)ING FLETCHER	GORE	HASTINGS HATCH HATCHER
N	DANE DANFORTH DANIEL(S)	DUNN(E) DUNNING DUPRE(E) DURAND	FLEM(M)ING FLETCHER	GORHAM GORTON	HATCHETT HATEIELD
FEE FEY FIN	DANIEL(S) DAN(N) DARBY	DURANT		GOSS(E)	HATHAWAY
FIN AN		DURANT DURFEE DURHAM	FLINT FLOOD FLOURNOY	GOUGH GO(U)LD GOULDING	HAUS(E) MAN(N)
RESHALL	DARLINGTON	DURKIN	FLOWER(S) FLOYD FLYNN FOLEY FOLGER	GOVER GOWER GRACE	HAVILAND HAWES HAWK(E)(S) HAWKINS
WELL	DANELL DARRA(G)H	DUSTIN DUTTON DUVAL(1)	FLYNN	GRACE GRAHAM	HAWK(E)(S)
GIN(S) SWELL ER (BURN	DARROW	DUVAL(L) DWIGHT DWYER	FOLGER	GRANGER	HAWLEY
	DAUGHERTY	DYCKMAN	FOLK(S) FOLLET(T) FOLSOM	GRANT GRATTAN GRAVES	HAWORTH HAWTHORNE
E)MAN LEY	DAVENPORT DAV(E)Y	DYE DYER	FONTAINE	GRAY	HAY HAYDEN
IER	DAV(E)Y DAVID(S) DAVI(D)SON DAVIE	DYKE(S)	FORBES FORCE	GREAR	HAY(E)S HAYMAN
LINS S(T)ON	DAVICES	DYRE EAD(E)S EAGER		GRAY GRAYSON GREAR GREEVE)Y GREEN(E) GREENHALGH GREENLEE GREENOUGH GREENWELL	HAYNES HAYWARD
TON VER N	DAWE(S) DAWSON	FAMERS	FORD FOR EST FOR SYTH(E)	GREENHALGH GREENLEAF	HAYWOOD HAZEN
N WELL	DAY	EARL(E) EARL(E)Y EAST	FO(R)STER FORSYTH(E)	GREENLEE GREENOUGH	HAZEN HAZ(Z)ARD HEAD
WELL ER PTON STOCK	DEAN(E) DEARBORN	EASTMAN EASTON	FORT(E)	GREENWELL GREENWOOD GREER	HEADLEY
STOCK		EASTON EASTWOOD	FORT(E) FOSS FOULK(E)(S) FOUNTAIN		H(E)AL(E)Y HEARD
DIT	DECKER(T)	EASTWOOD EATON EBERHAR(D)T	FOWLER FOW(L)KES	GREGORY GRESHAM GREY GRIDLEY	HEARN(E) HEATH
CLIN/C)	DE(E)RING DEFOREST DEGRAFF	EBERHAN(D) I EBY ECCLES ECHOLS ECKLES EDDY EDEN EDEN EDES EDGAR	FOX	GREY	HEATON HEBB
EY V	DEGRAFF	ECHOLS	FRAME		HERERT
NELL NELLY NER OVER RAD	DEHAVEN DELAFIELD DALAN(E)Y	EDDY	FRANCE FRANCIS	GRIFFEN GRIFFITH	HEDGE(S) HEDRICK
VER	DELANO	EDES	FRANK(E) FRANKLIN	GRIGG(S) GRIGSBY	HEF(F)NER HEGEMAN
STANTINE VAY	DELANO DELL DELONG DEMING	ELDIGERION	FRAN(T)Z FRASER FRAZEE	GRIMES GRINDLE GRINNELL	HELLER HELM
FRS	DEMPSEY	EDMONDS EDMON(D)SON	FRAZ(I) ER	GRISWOLD	HENDERSON HEN(D) LEY HENDRICK(S)
(E) SEY EY	DENHAM DENMAN	EDMONDS EDMON(D)SON EDMONSTON EDMUNDS EDSON	FREAR FRED(E)RICK	GROS(S)E GROSVENOR	HENDRIX
	DENNETT DENN(E)Y	EDSON EDWARDS	FREELAND	GROTE GROUT	HENKEL HENNING
MBS (S) ER	DENN(E)Y DENNING DENNIS DEN(N)ISON	EDWARDS EGGLESTON ELDER	FREEK(E)	GROVE GROVER	HENRY HENSLEY
ÈR	DEN(N)ISON DENT	ELDRED(G)E	FRENCH	GROVES	HERBERT
LAND EY ETT	DENTON DEPEW DEPUE	ELIOT ELKIN(S) ELLERY	FRIEND	GRUB(B)E	HERMAN
ETT IN	DEPUE DERBY		FRIES(E) FRISBIE FRISBY	GRUBB(S) GRYMES	HERNDON HERRICK
ELL	DEVERE(A)UX	FILIOTIT		GU(E)NT(H)ER GUEST GUILD	HER(R)ING HERRINGTON
ES DY EY			FRYEA FULCHER FULLER		HER(R)ON HERSEY
ELIUS	DEWEY	ELLSWORTH ELL)WOOD	FULCHER FULLER	GULICK	HERSEY HERSHEY HESS(E)
FILE	DEWITT DEWOLF(E) DEXTER DIRRIE	ELLISWORTH ELLISWORTH ELLISWORTH ELMER ELMER ELMORE	FULLERTON	GUNN GUNNELL GURLEY GURNEY	HEWES
WALL ELL		ELMORÉ	FULTON FUN(C)K(E) FUNK(E) FURMAN	GURNEY	HEWITT
ELL ON	DICK(E) DICKENS	ELWELL ELY EMBREE	FURMAN	GUTHRIE GUY GWINN	HEWLETT HEYMAN HEYWOOD
PONE		EMBREE EMBREEY EMERSON EMERY EMMETIT) EMMONS ENDICOTT ENGEL	FYFE GAGE GAILLARD	GYLES	HIATT
R ON RELL	DICKERSON DICKEY DICKINS DICKINSON	EMERY EMMETITE	GAIRRAITH	HACKER	HIBBERT
N RELL	DICKINSON	EMMONS	GALBREATH GALE	HADDEN	HICKEY
H	DICKMAN DICKSON	ENGEL	CALLACONED	HADLEY	HICKOK HICKS
CIL	DIEHL		GALLOWAY GALLUP GAMBLE	HACKER HACKETT HADDON HADDOCK HADLEY HA(E)GER HAF(F)NER HAGAN HAGEMAN(N) HAGEN	HIGDON HIGGINBOTHAM
NS	DIGG(E)S DIKE	ENGLE ENGLISH ENNIS ENO(S) ENSIGN EPPS ERSKINE	GAMBLE	HAGEMAN(N)	HIGGINS HIGHLAND
TER CIL TNEY NS L	DIKEMAN DILL DILLARD	ENO(S) ENSIGN		HAGERMAN(N)	HIGHT HIGLEY
EN	DILLARD DILLER	EPPS ERSKINE	GARD(I)NER GARFIELD GARLAND	HAGGARD HAGUE	HILDRETH
LL N	DILLENGHAM DILLON DIM(M)ICK DIM(M)OCK DIMSMORE	ERWIN ESTABROOK(S) ESTES ETHERIDGE EUBANK EUSTACE EUSTACE EUSTIS EVERARD		HAHN	HILLIER
LES	DIM(M)ICK	ESTES	GARNET(T) GARRETT GARRISON	HAIG(H) HAINES	HILL(S)
)	DINSMORE	EUBANK		HAIR(E) HAIRSTON	HILL(S) HILLYER HILTON
(E)	DIX	EUSTIS	GARVEY GARVIN GARY		HIN(C)KLEY HIND(S)
REE	DIXON DOAN(E)	EVANS EVERARD	GASKINS GASTON	HALLAM HALLECK HALLENBECK	HINE(S)
	DOBBS DODD(S)	EVERETT EVERHART	GASTON GATES	HALLENBECK HALLET(T)	HINMAN
ER	DODGE	EVERETT EVERHART EVERITT EWER(S)	GATES GA(U)LT GAY	HALLET(T) HALLEY HALLIDAY	HITCHCOCK
MER	DOGGETT	EWING FAIR FAIRBANK(S) FAIRCHILD	GAYLORD GEAR GEARY	HALLOCK HALLOWELL HALSEY	HITE HOAG
N	DOHERTY		2500	- CHEEN STELL	HOAGLAND

H	KEEL(E)Y	LEITNER	MANEY	MIDDLETON	05
H GE(S) GKINS GSON	KEEL(E)Y KEELING KEENAN KEEN(E) KEENEY	LELAND LEMAN LEMLEY	MANEY MANL(E)Y MANN	MIDDLETON MILES MILLAR MILLARD MILLER MILLET(T) MILLIGAN	0S 0S 0S 0T 0T 0V 0W
GSON	KEEN(E)	LEMLEY		MILLARD	. 01
F)MAN(N) AN	KEEP KEHOE	LEMMON LEMON LENNON	MANSELL MANSFIELD MANSON	MILLET(T)	OV
2	KEHOE	LENNON LEN(N)OX		MILLIGAN	PA
U)E BROOK COMB(E) DEN	KEISER	LEN(N)OX LENT	MAPLE(S) MAR(A)BLE MARBURY	MILLIKEN MILLS MILNER MILTON	PA PA PA
OMB(E)	KEITH KELLER KELL(E)Y KELLOGG KELSEY KELSO KEMP(E) KEMPER	LEN(T)Z LENZ LEONARD	MARBURY	MILTON	PA
DER	KELL(E)Y KELLOGG	LEROUX	MARCHANT	MINER MINOR MINTER MITCHEL(L)	PA PA PA PA PA PA PA
ENBECK	KELSEY	LEROUX LEROY LESLEY LESLIE	MARCY MARDEN	MINTER	PA
DAY	KELSU KEMP(E)	LESLIE	MARION	MITTEN	PA
IN(G)SHEAD INGSWORTH	KEMPER	LESTER LEVER LEVITT LEWIS LEY	MARKEY MARKHAM	MOBERL(E)Y	PA
INGSWORTH	KENAN KENDALL KENDRICK	LEVITT	MARKLEY MARK(S) MARLEY MARR	MODIEV	PA
IS ISTER	KENNARD	LEWIS	MARLEY	MOFFAT(T)	PA PA PA
OWAY OWELL MAN	KENNEDY KENN(E)Y KENNON	LEY LIDDELL LIDDLE LIGGETT LIGHT LIGHTFOOT LIGHTNER	MARRIOTT	MOCK MOFFAT(T) MOFFETT MOFFITT MOHR MOHUN	PA
MAN MES	KENNON	LIGGETT	HARCH	MOHR	PA PA PA PA PA PA
	KENT KENYON KEO(U)GH KERBY	LIGHTFOOT	MARSHALL MARSTON MARTIN	MOLLOY MOLONEY	PA
ON POKE ER	KEO(U)GH	LIGHTNER		MOLYNE(A)UX MONK	PA
ER	KERN KERNS KERR KERSHAW	LILL(E)Y LILLIE LINCK LINCOLN	MARVIN	MONK MONROE	PA
(KERR	LINCOLN	MASSEY	MONSON	PA
KER PER VER	KERSHAW	LIND(E)	MASSIE MASTER(S)	MONSON MONTAGUE MONTEITH	PAI
/ER	KETCHAM KETCHUM	LIND(E) LINDLEY LINDSAY LINDSEY	MARVEL MARVIN MASON MASSEY MASTER(S) MASTERSON MATHER	MONTGOMERY MOODY MOON(E) MOONEY	PAI PAI PAI PAI PAI PAI
CINS	KETCHUM KEY(E)	LINE	MATHER MATHE(W)SON	MOON(E)	PA
SON	KEY(E)S	LING LINK(E) LINN(E)	MATHE(W)SON MAT(T)(E)SON MAT(T)HEW(S) MATTOCKS	MOONEY MO(O)RE	PA:
INS DER ON W(E) WER S(L)EY ON (IN)S) WER	KEY(E) KEY(E)S KEYSER KIDD	LINN(E)	MATTOCKS	MO(0)RE MO(0)REHOUSE MODRHEAD MO(0)RMAN MOREY	PA PA PA
(L)EY		LIPPINCOTT LIPPITT	MATTOX MAUPIN	MO(0)RMAN	PA
(IN(S)	KILBO(U)RN(E) KILBURN	LIPPITT	MAXCY MAXEY MACFIELD	MOREY	PΔ
MER	KILGORE	LISTER LITCHFIELD	MACFIELD	MORGAN MORIAR(I)TY MORLEY MORRELL	PAI
H	KILLAM	LITTLE	MAX(S)ON MAXWELL	MORRELL	PA
SE	KILMER KILPATRICK KIMBALL	LITTLEFIELD	MAY MAYBERRY	MORRILL MORRIS MORRISON	PA
SEMANN	KIMBERLY	LIVINGSTON	MAYER	MORRISON	PA
ISTON	KIMBLE	LLEWELLYN	MAYER MAY(E)S MAYHEW	MORROW MORSE MORTIMER	PEA
E)	KINCAID	LOCK(E)			PEA
HIKKISS HIKKISS HIKKISS HIKKISS EEMANN EER ROOT EER EER EER EER EER EE	KIMBALL KIMBERLY KIMBLE KINCADE KINCAID KINCHELOE KINCHELOE	LITCHFIELD LITTELE LITTLE LITTLEFIELD LITTLETON LIVINGSTON LLOYD LOCK(E) LOCK(E) LOCKHET LOCKHART LOCKWOOD LODGE	MAYO MCADAM(S) MCAFEE MCALLISTER MCALPIN(E) MCAVOY	MORTON MOS(E)LEY MOSES MOSHER MOS()ER MOS()ER MOS(E) MOTHERSHEAD MOTLEY MOTT MOULTON	PAI PAI PAI PAI PAI PEI PEI PEI PEI PEI PEI
LAND	KINGMAN	LOCKWOOD LODGE	MCAFEE MCALLISTER	MOSES	PEA
E)	KINGSBURY KINGLSEY KINGSTON	LOGAN LOHMAN(N)	MCALPIN(E)	MOS(I)ER MOSS(F)	PEA
ARD	KINGSTON	LOMAS	MCBRIDE	MOTHERSHEAD	PEA
BELL	KINKADE KINKAID KINEAD KINNEY	LOMAX LOMBARD LONDON LONG LONGLEY	MCANIDE MCCARLUM MCCARE MCCALLUM MCCARELLAND MCCARLUNTE MCCLUINTE MCCLUINTE MCCUINTE MCCUINTE MCCONTINUE MCCUINTE MCCONTINUE MCCUINTE MCCONTINUE MCCONTINUE MCCONTINUE MCCONTINUE MCCONTINUE MCCORAY MCCARAY M	MOTLEY	PE(
RT RT	KINEAD	LONDON	MCCALLUM		PEEP PEEP PEEP PEEP PEEP PEEP PEEP PEE
		LONGLEY	MCCLAIN	MOWER MOWRY MOYER	PEE
LESTON GINS GON	KINSLEY	LOOMIS LOONEY	MCCLELLAN(D)	MOYER MU(E)LLER	PEE
	VIDDY		MCCLOUD	MU(E)LLER MUIR MULFORD MULLEN MULLIGAN	PEL
SINS IES	KIRK KIRKHAM KIRKLAND KIRKPATRICK	LOTHROP LOTT LOUDEN LOUDON	MCCLURE	MULLEN	PEN
	KIRKLAND	LOUDEN	MCCORD	MULLIGAN MULLIN(S)	PEN
PREY(S) PRHRIES DLEY SERFORD	KIHKWOOD	LUUNSBURY	MCCORMACK	MULLIN(S) MULLOY MUMFORD	PEN
PRHRIES	KIRWAN KISER KITCHEN	LOVE	MCCOHMICK	MUND(A)Y	PEN
ERFORD	KITCHEN	LOVELACE	MCCRAY	MUNK	PEN
ER INGTON LEY LBU(R)T	KITTLE KITTREDGE	LOVELL LOVETT LOVING	MCCREA	MUNRO(E)	PEN
INGTON	KLINE	LOWDEN	MCCREARY	MUNSELL MUNSON	PER
	KNICKERBOCKER KNIGHT KNIGHTON KNOTT(S) KNOWLES	LOW(E) LOWELL LOWERY	MCCREERY	MUNSON MURCHISON MURDOCH	PEF
EY EY	KNIGHTON	LOWERY	MCCUE	MURDOCK	PEF
T AND C	KNOTT(S) KNOWLES	LOWR(E)Y LOWTHER	MCCULLOUCH	MURPHY MURRAY	PER
EY	KNOWLTON KNOX	LUCAS	MCCULLOUGH	MUSSELMAN	PEF
LBU(R)T EY IT IAND(S) EY EY E(R)SON HIN)SON ER ON	KOLB		MCCURDY	MUSE MUSSELMAN MYER(S) MYLES NAGEL	PET
HI(N)SON	KRAMER KRAUSE	LUCKETT LUCK(E)(Y) LUCY LUDDEN	MCCUTCHEON MCDANIEL(S)	NAGEL	PET PET PET
ON	KRAUSE KRAUS(S) KUHN(S)	LUCY	MCDERMOTT		PET
	KULP	LUULAM	MCDOWELL	NANCE NAPIER	PET
ND	KUNKEL KUR(T)Z	LUDLOW	MCELROY MCEVOY MCEWAN	NASH NASON	PET PEY PFE
LL(S)	KYLE	LUDLUM LUDWIG LUKE	MCEWAN MCEWEN	NAYLOR	PHI
RSOLL	LADD	LUKEN(S)	MCGEE MCG(E)HEE	NEAL(L)(E)Y NEEDHAM	PHI
	LAFFERTY	LUKEN(S) LUM(B) LUMLEY	MCG(E)HEE		DHI
S A(HA)M	KULP KUNKEL KUR(T)Z KYLE LAC(E)Y LADD LAFFERTY LAFORGE LAIRD	LUMPKIN	MCGILL MCGINNIS MCGOWAN MCGOWEN MCGOWEN	NEIL(L) NE(I)LSON NESBIT NETTLETON	PIC PIC PIC
5	LAMB	LUNDY	MCGOWAN	NESBIT	PIC
ND	LAMBERT LAMONT	LUNT	MCGOWEN MCGRATH	NEUMAN	PIC
	LAM(P)KIN	LUSK	MCGRAW MCGREW	NEVILLE NEVINS	PIC PIC PID
(E) G	LANCASTER	LUTZ	MCGRUDER MCGUIRE	NEWBERRY	PIE
	LANCE LAND(F)	LYFORD LYLE(S)	MCGUIRE MCHENRY	NEWBY NEWCOMB	PIE
C(S)	LAND(E) LANDER(S) LANDES LANDIS	LYMAN	MCHUGH	NEWELL NEWHALL NEWKIRK	PIK
Ŵ.	LANDES	LYNCH LYND(E)	MCILVAIN(E) MCINTIRE MCINTOSH	NEWKIRK	PIL
	LANDON	LYNE LYNN(E)	MCINTOSH	NEWLAND NEWLIN NEWMAN	PIL
MAN	LANGDON	LYONS	MCKEAN	NEWMAN	PIN
SON B(S) UES	LANGFORD	MAAS MABEE	MCINTYRE MCKEAN MCKEE MCKEEN MCKEEN MCKENNA MCKIM	NEWTON NICHOLAS	PIN
B(S)	LANGHAM	MABEE	MCKENNA	NICHOL(L)S	PIP
JUES GER S I(E)SON S ON S)EN ES	LANGLEY LANGSTON LANGTRY	MABIE MABR(E)Y M(A)CARTHUR MACAULAY M(A)CCLINTOCK	MCKIM MCKINLAY MCKINLEY MCKINNEY	NEWTON NICHOLAS NICHOL(L)S NICHOLSON NICKERSON NIGHTINGALE	PIP PIT PIT
)(E)SON	LANHAM	MACAULAY	MCKINLEY	NIGHTINGALE NILES NISBET	PLA PLA PLA PLE
S	LANIER	M(A)CCLINTOCK	MCKINNON	NISBET NIXON	PLA
(S)EN	LANTZ	M(A)CCLINTOCK M(A)CCORKLE M(A)CDONALD	MCKINSTRY MCLAIN	NOBLE	PLE
AN	LANIER LAN(N)ING LANTZ LAPHAM LAPORTE LARKIN(S) LARNED	M(A)DOUGAL(L)	MCLAIN MCLANE MCLELLAN MCMASTER(S) MCNAIR MCNAUR MCNAUGHTON MCNEAL MCNEILLI MCNULTY MCNULTY MCOULEEN	NOEL NOLAN	PŁŁ
AN	LARKIN(S)	M(A)CFADDEN M(A)CFARLAND M(A)CFARLANE	MCMASTER(S)	NORMAN NORRIS	PLU
S)	LARUE	M(A)CGREGOR	MCNALLY	NORTH	PLU PUU POU POU POU
E)RIES RSON RY(S) REY(S)	LARUE LASHER LATHAM	M(A)CGREGOR MAC(I)E MACK	MCNAUGHTON MCNFAL	NORTH NORTHROP NORTHRUP	POL
RY(S)	LATHROP LATIMER	M(A)CKAY	MCNEIL(L)		POI
K(E)S	LAUDER	M(A)CKINNON	MCNUTT	NORWOOD NOTT NOTTINGHAM	POI POI POI
N(E)S IN(S) E)Y INGS	LAUER LAUGHTON	M(A)CLAREN M(A)CLAUGHLIN	MCQUEEN	NOTTINGHAM NOWELL	POL
INGS	LAVENDER	M(A)CLEAN	MCVAY	NOWELL NOYES NUGENT NUN(N)	
AN JP	LAWLER LAWLOR	M(A)CMAHON	MCVICKAR	NUN(N)	POC
	LAWRENCE LAW(S)	MALCIPE MACKAY MACKENZIE M	MCNUTT MCOUSEN MCSWEENEY MCVAY MCVAY MCVICKAR MCVICKER MEACHAM MEADIE) MEADOWIS) MEANS MEARS MEFRER		POO POF POF POS POS
LL TT	LAW(S) LAWSON	M(A)CMULLEN	MEAD(E)	NYE O'BRIAN O'BYRAN O'CONNOR O'HAIR	POS
S) S) STON(E) R R E) P S S AN ON N	LAWTON LAWYER LAY	M(A)CNAB(B)	MEADOW(S) MEANS	O'CONNOR	P01
SON STON(F)	LAY LAYMAN	M(A)CNAMARA MACON	MEARS	O'HAIR O'HARA	POT
A COM(E)	LAYTON LEA	M(A)CPHERSON	MEEK(S)	O'HARE	POV
S	LEACH	M(A)CRAE M(A)CVEIGH	MEERS MEIGS	O'NEAL	PRA
AN	LEADBETTER	MADDEN	MELCHIOR	O'NEAL O'NEILL) O'ROURKE O'SULLIVAN OAK(E)S OAK) FY	PRA
N	LEAR LEARNED	MADDOCK MADDOX MADDUX	MELLER	O'SULLIVAN	PRE
	LEAR LEARNED LEARY LEATHERMAN		MELIN		PRE
	LEATHERS	MADISON	MELLOR	DATES	PRE
	LEAVITT	MADISON MAGEE MAGILL	MELTON	ODELL	PRE
INS ON	LECOM(P)TE LECONTE LEDBETTER LEE	MAGOON MAGRUDER	MEARS MEEKER MEEKIS) MEERS MEIGS MEIGS MELLEN MELLEN MELLEN MELLON MELLON MELLON MELVILLE MELION MELVILLE MELION MELMORNHALL MENDENHALL MERQUIER		PRE
ON	LEDBETTER	MAGUIRE MAGY	MERC(I)ER	OGLESBY	PRI
		MAHER	MEREDITH MER(R)IAM	OGLE OGLESBY OLCOTT OLDHAM OLDS OLIVER OLMSTE(A)D	PRI
CE I(E)	LEEMAN LEEPER LEESON	MAHON	MERRICK	OLDS	PRII
R	LEESON	MAHON(E)Y MAIN	MERRILL MERRIMAN	OLMSTE(A)D	PRI
	LEFE(B)VRE LEFEVOUR	MAJOR MAJOR	MERRITT MERRY	OLNEY ORCHARD	PRI
	FEDMICH	MAN COLM	MEGGENGER	ODDINAV	no.

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THESE MANUSCRIPTS MAKE IDEAL GIFTS

PROCTOR PROSSER PROUT(Y) PRUETT PRUITT PRYOR PUGH	RIDG(E)WAY RIDLEY	SCALES OF THE SCANDING TO SCAN	SPEER SPELLIMAN SPENCE SPENCE SPENGLER SPENGLER SPERRY SPICER SPICER SPICER SPICH SPONER SPON	TABER	VALENTINE	WHITING WHITLOCK
PROUT(Y)	RIEHM	SCARLETT	SPENCE	TABOR TAFT TAGGART	VALENTINE VANARSDALE VANB(E)UREN VANCAMP VANCE	WHITLOCK
PRUETT	RIFE	SCHA(E)F(F)EK	SPENCER	TAGGART	VANCE	WHITEDER WHIT(T)AKER WHIT(T)(E)MORE WHITTIER WHITTINGTON
PRYOR	RIGBY RIGGS RIGHTER	SCHEN(C)K	SPERRY	TALBOT(T)	VANDERBILT	WHIT(T)(E)MORE
PUGH	RIGHTER	S(C)HERER	SPICER	TALCOTT	VANDEVENTER	WHITTIER
PULLEN PULLEY PUMPHREY PURCELL	RINEHART	SCHMID(T)	SPIL(L)MAN	TAIGANT TAIL TAIL TALLOTT TALLAFERRO TALL(E)Y TALL(L)MA(D)GE TALL(L)MAN TANNER	VANCE VANDERBILT VAND(E)USEN VANDEVENTER VANDYCK VANDYKE VANHORN(E) VANKAMPEN VANLOON	WHITTLE WHITTLESEY
PUMPHREY	RING	SCHNEIDER	SPOFFORD	TAL(L)MA(D)GE	VANDYKE VANHORN(F)	WHITTLESEY
PURDY	RING RIORDAN RIPLEY RI(T)CHEY RI(T)CHIE RITTENHOUSE	SCHOOLEY	SPOTSWOOD	TANNER	VANKAMPEN	WHITLESEY WICKENS) WICKHAM WICKLIFFE WIGGINS) WIGGINSO WIGHTMAN WILBER WILBUR
PURDY PURSELL PURVES PURVIS PUSEY PUTNAM	RICTICHEY	SCHOTT	SPRAGUE	IANDUA	VANISON NANISTER VANNEST VANNEST VANNEST VANNEST VANNEST VANNEST VANNEST VEAZEV VEAZIE VENABLE(S) VERNON VICKERS VICKERS VICKERY VINCENT VINSON VIVIAN VOS(E)	WICKLIFFE
PURVES	RITTENHOUSE	SCHRECK	SPRINGER	TATHAM TATUM TAYLOR	VANNESS	WIG(G)INGTON
PUSEY	DIVEDO	SCHRO(E) DER	SPRINGER SPROAT SPROUL(E)	TATUM	VANNEST	WIGHTMAN
PYLE	RIX	SCHUBERT	SOUIFR(S)	TEAGUE	VAUGH(A)N	WILBUR
PYLE PYNE QUACKENBOS QUACKENBUSH QUARLES	RIX ROACH ROAN(E)	S(C)HULER	SQUIRE(S)	TEACUE TE(E)TER TELLER TEMPLE TEMPLETON	VEAZEY	WILBURN WILD(E) WILDER WILDMAN
QUACKENBUSH	ROBB ROB(B)IN(S) ROBE(R)SON ROBERTS ROBERTSON	SCHUMACHER	STACKHOUSE	TEMPLE	VENABLE(S)	WILDER
QUARLES	ROB(B)IN(S)	SCHUMAN(N)	STACKPO(0)LE	TEMPLETON	VERNON	WILDMAN
QUIGLEY	ROBERTS	SCHUTT(E)	STAFFORD	TENN(E)Y	VICKERY	WILKIE
QUICK QUIGLEY QUIMBY QUINBY QUIN(N)	ROBERTSON	SCHUYLER	SPROULES SOUIERS) SOUIERS) SOUIERS) STURENS STAATIS, STAATIS, STAACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STACKHOUSE STAFFORD STA	TENNANT TENNELY TENNYSON TERRELL TERRILL	VINCENT	WILDMAN WILK(ES WILKIES WILKIN(S) WILKINSON WILLARD WILLICON WILLET(T)S WILL(LY(E)Y WILLIAMSON WILLIAMSON WILLIAMSON WILLIAMSON
QUIN(N)	ROB(E)Y ROBIE	SCHWARITIZ	STALLINGS	TERRILL	VINTON	WILLARD
QUINN) QUISENBERRY RAAB RABB RABE RADCLIFF(E) RADFORD RAE RAGLAND	ROBINS ROBINSON ROBINSON ROCHFORD ROCK(E) ROCKEFELLER ROCKWELL ROCKWOOD	SCOTT	STANDISH	TERRILL TERRY THARP(E) THA(T)CHER THAYER THOMAS THOMAS(S)ON THOM(E)SON THOM(S)SON THORN(E) THORN(E)	VIVIAN	WIL(L)COX
RABB	ROB(I)SON	SCRIBNER	STANFORD	THATTCHER	VOS(E) VOSS VREELAND	WIL(L)(E)Y
RABE	ROCHFORD	SCRUBBS	STANLEY	THAYER	VREELAND	WILLIAMS
RADFORD	ROCKEFELLER	SCULL	STAPLES	THOMAS(S)ON	WADDELL	WILLIS
RAE	ROCKWELL	SEAL(S)	STAPLETON	THOM(E)	WADE WADSWORTH	WILLISTON WILLISTON WILLITS
RAINES RAINEY	RODDY RODGERS	SEARCY	STARKEY STARKEY STARREY STARRETT STAUFFER	THOMS	WADSWORTH WAG(E)NER WAG(G)ONER WAINWRIGHT WAIT(E) WAKEFIELD WAKEMAN	WILLITS WILLOUGHBY WILLS WILMER WILMOT WILSON WILTON WINCHESTER
RAINEY	RODGERS	SEARL(E)(S)	STAR(R)	THORN(E)	WAG(G)ONER	WILLS
RALEIGH	RODMAN ROE ROEBUCK	SEATON	STAUFFER	THORNHILL THORP(E)	WAIT(E)	WILMOT
RALPH RALSTON RAMAGE	ROEBUCK	SEAVER	STCLAIR	THORNIEL THORPIE) THRASHER THROCKMORTON THURMAN	WAKEFIELD	WILSON
RAMAGE	ROGERS ROHR(ER) ROLFE ROLLINS	SEAY	STE(A)DMAN	THURMAN	WALBRIDGE	WINCHESTER
RAMBO	ROLFE	SEBASTIAN	STEARN(S)	THURSTON	WALCOTT	WIN(C)KLER
RAMBO RAMSAY RAMSDELL RAMSDEN RAMSEY	ROLLO	SEUGWICK SE(E)GER	STEBBINS	THURMAN THURSTON THBETITIS THBETITIS THEBTITIS THEANY TILDEN TILLEP TILLMAN TILLEY TILLMAN TILLSON TILSON TILSON TILTON TINDALL TINKER	WAKEMAN WALBRIDGE WALCOTT WALDEN WALDO	WINCHESTER WINCHAM WINCHAM WINCHOOR WINGSPIELD WINSHIP WINSTON WINTER WINTER WINTER
RAMSDEN	ROOD	SEEL(E)Y	STEEL(E)	TIFFANY	WALDO WALDRON WALES WALKER WALL WALLACE	WING
RAMSEY	ROOK(E)	SE(E)VER SEIBERT	STEEN STEER(F)	TILDEN	WALES	WIN(G)FIELD WINN(E)
RAND RANDALL	RO(O)NEY	SEIBOLD	STEERS	TILLEY	WALL	WINSHIP
RANDOLPH RANGER	ROLLO ROOD ROOK(E) ROOK(E) ROOK(E) ROOT ROPER ROSE ROSS ROSSITER ROSSITER ROTH(E) ROTHWELL ROUND(S)	SEID(E)L	STEINER	TILLMAN	WALLEN WALLER	WINSTON
	ROSE	SELBY	STEPHENS	TILSON	WALLER	WINTER
RANNEY RANSOM	ROSSER	SELDON	STEPHENSON	TINDALI	WALLIS	WISDOM
RANSON	ROSSITER	SELLECK	STERN(E)	TINKER TINSLEY	WALLMSLEY	WISE WISEMAN
RAPP RATCHEE(E)	ROTHWELL	SELLERS	STERRETT	TINSLEY	WALTER(S)	WISWELL
RANSOM RAPP RATCLIFF(E) RATH RATHBONE	ROUND(S) ROUN(D)TREE ROURKE ROUS(E) ROUTH	SEMPLE	STEVENS	TIPTON TITUS TOB(E)Y TOBIN	WALLER WALLIN(G) WALLIS WA(L)MSLEY WALSH WALTER(S) WALTON WARBURTON WARD	WISWELL WITHAM WITHERS
RATHBUNE	ROUN(D)THEE	SERGEANT	STEVENSON	TOB(E)Y	WARD	WITHERSPOON
RAU(S)CH	ROUS(E)	SEVERANCE	STEWART	TODD	WARDEN	WITT
RAWL(E)S RAWLINGS	ROWAN	SEVERN(S)	STICKNEY	TODD TOLMAN TOLSON TOMLINSON TOM(P)KINS	WARDEN WARDEN WARFIELD WARING WARNER	WOLCOTT
RAWSON		SEWALL	STILL(E)	TOMLINSON	WARING	WOLF(E)
RAYMOND	ROWELL	SEWARD	STILLMAN	TOM(P)KINS		WOODARD
RAYNER	ROWLETT	SEXTON	STILSON	TORREY TOTTEN	WARRICK	WOODBRIDGE
RATHBUN RAUSICH RAWLINGS RAWINGS RAWINGS RAYNON RAYMOND RAYNOR REA READ READ READ READ READ READ READ	ROWELL ROWLAND ROWLET ROWLEY ROYALI) ROYCE	SEYBOLD	STIM(P)SON	TOTTEN TOWER(S)	WARRICK WARRINGTON WARRINGTON WASHINGTON WASHINGTON WATERHOUSE WATERMAN WATKINS WATON WATTICES WAUGH WAY WAY WEAVER WEBB WEBBBER	WITHERSPOON WITHER WOLCOTT WOLFIE) WOLFIE) WOLFIE) WOODSRIDGE
READ	ROYAL(L)	SHACKELFORD	STIRLING	TOWER(S) TOWLE(S) TOWNE	WASHBURN(E)	WOODFORD
READER	ROYCE	SHAF(F)ER	STJOHN	TOWNE	WATERHOUSE	WOODHOUSE
READY	ROYLE	SHANK(S)	STOCKMAN	TOWNLEY TOWNSEND	WATERMAN	WOODLEY
RE(A)GAN REAM	ROYSTER	SHAMKIS) SHAMPE) SHAMTUCK SHAW SHAW SHAW SHEAM SHEAMEN SHEAMEN SHEFFELD SHELDON SHEPHEND SHEPHEND SHEPHEND SHERDON SHEPHEND SHERDON	STOCK(S)	TRAC(E)Y TRASK TRAVER(S)	WATKINS	WOODROW
REARDON	RUCKER	SHAW	STOCKWELL	TRAVER(S)	WAT(T)ERS	WOODRUFF
REAVES	RUDD	SHAY	STODDARD	TRAVER(S) TRAVIS TRE(A)DWELL TREAT TREMAINE TRENT	WALIGH	WOOD(S)
REDD	RUDOLPH	SHEAHAN	STONE	TREAT	WAY	WOODWARD
RED(D)ING RED(D)INGTON	RUUY	SHEARER	STONER	TREMAINE	WEAVER	WOODWARD WOODWORTH WOOLD)RIDGE WOOLL)EY WOOLSEY WOOSTER WOOTTON WORCESTER WORDEN WORREM
REDDY	RUGGLES	SHEFFIELD	STOR(E)Y	TRIGG(S)	WEBB	WOOL(L)EY
REDFIELD	RUNKEL	SHELDON	STORM	TRIPLETT	WEB(B)ER WEBSTER	WOOLSEY
REDMON(D)	RUGGLES RUNKEL RUNKLE RUNYAN	SHELTON	STOUFFER	TRIGG(S) TRIPLETT TRIPP TROTT	WEEDEN	WOOTEN
REECE		SHEPHERD	STOUT	TROTTER TROUT TROWBRIDGE	WEEDON WEEK(E)S	WOOTTON
REEDER	RUPP	SHERIDAN	STOWELL	TROWBRIDGE	WEEMS	WORDEN
REEDY REES(E)	RUSS RUSSEL(L) RUST	SHERIFF	STRAIGHT	TRAUX	WEIR WEIS(S)(E)	WORKMAN WORLEY WORRALL
REEVE(S)	RUST	SHERRILL	STRATTON	TRU(E)MAN	WELBORN	WORRALL
REDD' RED(D)ING RED(D)INGTON REDDY REDDY REDDY REDDY REDMON(D) REECE REEDOR REEDOR REEDOR REEDOR REES(E) REEV(S) REICHENBACH REID(D)	RUTH	SHERIFF SHERMAN SHERRILL SHERWIN SHERWOOD	STREATOR	TRUE TRU(E)MAN TRUESDALE TRUESDELL TRUEX TRUMBULL TRYON TUBBS	WEAVEH WEBBER WEBBSTER WEEDEN WEEDON WEEKEDS WEEMS WEIR WEISSIE WEIR WEISSIE WELDIN WELCH WELDIN WELDON WELLER WELLER WELLINGYON WELLS	WORELL
REIDY REIF(F) REILLY	RUTLEDGE RUTTER RYALL	SHIELD(S)	STREETER	TRUEX	WELDEN	WORTHINGTON WORTHLEY WRAY
REIF(F) REILLY	RUTTER	SHINN	STRICKLAND	TRUMBULL	WELDIN	WORTHLEY
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REITER	RYDER	SHIRLEY	STROUD	TUCK TUCKER	WELLINGTON	WRIGHT
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This unique society is strictly limited to members of SR, SAR, and DAR who have proven descent from settlers of Plymouth Colony previous to the year 1692. For information write to: The Plymouth Hereditary Society

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Two Kansas Society Compatriots, dressed in period costumes, are shown presenting the Bill of Rights program before a class of eighth grade history students.

Compatriots Bring Bill of Rights To Life for Eighth Grade Students

By Kansas Society President Kes Kesler

Students of middle school are still quite impressionable and are at the age of establishing values that will be applied for the rest of their lives.

This is the premise on which the Kansas Society has built a unique program to celebrate the Bicentennial of the Bill of Rights in the schools across the state and, at the same time, to help the young people understand its meaning. The document comes alive as the students' attention is fixed on two Compatriots in full-dress Revolutionary War uniforms in an assembly of hundreds of eighth graders and their teachers.

The "soldiers" enter the auditorium, one at a time, from opposite doors, appearing in a daze as they wander across the room, staring at the bright lights, the clothing that the students and teachers are wearing, and, finally, the microphones on stage. They meet and shake hands at the American flag

and curiously examine it and the number of stars in the field.

One explains that he doesn't know how they arrived here on the frontier of Kansas, but it was obviously a Quantum Leap. He continues that they are from Virginia, and apparently some 200 years have flown by.

One Compatriot remarks to the audience: "We feel a special blessing has been bestowed upon us. The sights we've seen of this magnificent, new world stagger our imaginations: enormous yellow horseless carriages that carry you to school, extremely bright candles, thousands of books filled with knowledge about the world, blackboards that aren't even black. And thinking machines! What is it you call them?"

As they reminisce, they begin to speak of the Constitution and to lay the background for the Bill of Rights.

Compatriots have found that eighth grade students more often than not view the Bill of Rights



During one presentation by President Kes Kesler, it was signed for a deaf student.

Student Reads Each Amendment

The students are drawn into the performance on several occasions. At one point, one actor asks for one of them to help him take a look at the Bill of Rights. A "volunteer" (already rehearsed) raises her hand and comes forward. She is presented with the script and is asked to read each of the ten amendments as the Compatriots comment on them, transforming the contents of each into terms that are meaningful to the eighth graders. Examples are used to make each amendment as personal as possible.

After the Tenth Amendment is explored, a Compatriot leads the students into a game of Jeopardy. "Remember, your answer must be in the form of a question. Ready?" An answer is read, followed by a response of hands as they eagerly become involved in

Society President Kes Kesler (right) and Membership Secretary Charles C. Ragsdell were at a

Great Bend, Kansas school recently to put on the Bills of Rights performance.

the game, testing their knowledge of the

"As we come to the end of our visit, students, can one of you sum up - in a way you'd like to say it - just what you feel about our being able to get together today?" From one to four boys who have already practiced this bit of "spontaneity" come to the stage, and, in rap style, offer their appropriate gratitude. The auditorium fills with applause and laughter.

Schools Applaud Program

The teachers and administrators are delighted with the 25-minute dramatic reading which is titled, "SHOWTIME: The Bill of

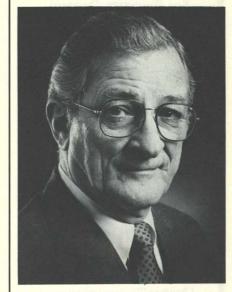
One such testimonial was recorded by Westridge Middle School teacher Rebecca Murphy in the Shawnee Mission District. "From the moment our colonial forefathers approached the stage dressed in authentic garments, I knew we were in for a real treat. The Bill of Rights is a very important document, and there is no better way to have our students grasp the meaning of these important concepts. As an American history teacher, I was most impressed with the historical accuracy of the presentation and the ability to tie the freedoms to present day situations to which the students can relate.'

The show was presented to some 2,500 students last year with return engagements requested this year. This is one of the finest ways we have of fulfilling our objects -Patriotic, Historical and Educational and we're willing to share it.

Copies of Script Available

The script is entirely original, written by a Compatriot of the Kansas Society, Kes Kesler, and is available to any State Society or Chapter upon request. An explanation accompanies the script. A check to KSSSAR for \$10 to cover the cost of copying and mailing the script is requested. Send the check to Raymond W. Peterman, KSSSAR Treasurer, 11315 Applewood Drive, Kansas City, MO 64134.

THE VIRGINIA SOCIETY **Proudly Presents REON G. HILLEGASS** For TREASURER GENERAL 1992-1993



SAR Activities

Member of Norfolk Chapter since 1970, Chapter President 1980; VASSAR 3rd V-Pres. 1982, 2nd V-Pres. 1983, 1st V-Pres. 1984; President & Alternate Trustee 1985; Trustee 1986/87. Member of these NSSAR Committees: Library 1986-1989, Merchandise 1987-1989, Historic Celebrations 1987, Congress Planning 1989-1992 (Chairman VASSAR 1992 Congress Committee), Registration & Credentials 1989, & Audit 1990 (Chairman 1991). Vice- President General for Mid-Atlantic 1991. Attended 11 Congresses, 33 Trustee Meetings, & 5 Mid-Atlantic Conferences. Society awards Patriot, Meritorious, Silver & Bronze Good Citizenship, War Service, Centennial, and Virginia Medals.

Business Experience

Electrical Supply & Lighting Business (40 years, last 30 as President, Hillegass Lighting Corp.); Board Member Coastal Virginia Bank; Owner/Mgr. or Realty Properties.

Civic Activities

Served on these Boards: American Red Cross, Chesapeake College, VA, Better Business Bureau, Chesapeake C. of C. (VA). Former President: Kiwanis Club (Lt. Gov., 21st Div., Capital Dist.), Friends of DePaul Hospital Board, Norfolk Little Theater, Tidewater Arts Council, United Cancer Assoc., Ryan Club of Norfolk, Norfolk Bicentennial Commission; Recipient: Brotherhood Award, Conference of Christian & Jews, & "Father Kealey Civic Award" for Civic, Charitable, Cultural & Educational endeavors. Organized & hosted the 1985 USS Franklin CV 13 Reunic

Personal

Married to former Jean Earle Rourke of Norfolk They have 7 children & 5 grandchildren. Two sons are SAR members, and 2 are applicants. Reon is a graduate of Belmont Abbey College Prep. & Virginia Commonwealth University. During WW II, he served in the Pacific on two aircraft carriers, USS Franklin CV 13 & USS Corregidor CVE 58.

We respectfully solicit your support - individual, chapter, state society, district - by letter of endorsement prior to December 31, 1991, addressed to: FPG James R. Calhoun, Chairman NSSAR Nominating Committee, 12429 Chelwood Ct. NE, Albuquerque, NM 87112

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program in rapt attention throughout its presentation.

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years), Historical Orations Committee (2 years), Government
Relations Committee.

Member: Historical Orations Committee (5 years), Computer Evaluation Committee, National Congress in DC Committee (5 years).

National Congresses: 11 Trustees Meetings: 18

Society Awards

War Service Medal - WWII, Korea, Vietnam Minuteman Patriot Medal Meritorious Service Medal (2) Silver Good Citizenship Medal

Publications

"How SARs Can Celebrate the Constitution Bicentennial" (16 in series for The SAR Magazine).

Military Service

November 1943 to August 1974.
Retired as Colonel, United
States Marine Corps. Combat
Service in Korea and Vietnam.
Various American and Foreign
awards.

We respectfully solicit your support by letters of endorsement to reach the Nominating Committee before 12/31/91. Send to: FPG James R. Calhoun, 12429 Chelwood Ct., N.E., Albuquerque, NM 87112.

(Advertisement)

1895 Maryland Society Monument In Brooklyn, New York Rededicated

By President Barrett L. McKown and Registrar William A. Austin, Jr.

On Tuesday, August 27th — 215 years after the event — 45 intrepid adventurers from the Maryland SAR and DAR journeyed by the SAR-chartered bus to New York, down Flatbush Avenue to Prospect Park in Brooklyn, to participate in a oncein-a-lifetime experience — the rededication of the SAR monument to honor the Maryland soldiers killed at the Battle of Long Island in 1776.

The Monument, designed by the celebrated architect Stanford White, is a stately granite shaft on a marble and granite base encircled by a decorative wrought iron fence. It was erected in 1895 and paid for by subscription by the Maryland Society SAR for about \$3,000. The restoration, which cost over \$37,000, was a project of the Maryland Military Monuments Commission established in 1989 to inventory and restore monuments dedicated to Maryland's military heroes.

Gala Unveiling in 1895

In 1895 the program took all day and included a luncheon at the Montauk Club after the Maryland guests arrived via train, the steamboat Aurora and trolley cars from the Brooklyn dock. After lunch, where the band played "Dixie", "Hail Columbia" and "Maryland, My Maryland", a parade comprising over 2,000 soldiers, sailors, marines and New York State Militia, eight Grand Army of the Republic Posts, the Society of Old Brooklynites, and half a dozen bands marched to the monument site in Prospect Park. At the unveiling came a national salute fired by the Louis Wendle Battery of Brooklyn, and many lengthy orations and two poems were given before the monument was presented to the City of Brooklyn by Maryland Society President William Ridgely Griffith. President General Horace Porter represented the National Society, and 500



Among the dignitaries present for the ceremony were (from left): Maryland Society President Barrett L. McKown, Secretary General Paul H. Walker and John Paul Jones Chapter President and Assistant State Chaplain Canon A. Pierce Middleton.



An inscription at the base of the impressive monument carries this phrase: "In Honor Of Maryland's Four Hundred Who On This Battle-field August 27th 1776 Saved The American Army."

persons were present at the banquet given that evening at the St. George Hotel.

Secretary General Present

At this year's program, following musical selections by the 229th Maryland Army National Guard Band, various color guards paraded to the monument including nine members of the Maryland Society Color Guard. The invocation was offered by Canon A. Pierce Middleton, Assistant Chaplain for the Maryland Society. Maryland Secretary of State Winfield M. Kelly, Jr. introduced the honored guests, including State President Barrett L. McKown and Secretary General Paul H. Walker representing the National Society.

The historical address was given by The Honorable Curt Anderson, Maryland State Delegate from Baltimore; he told of the battle and the gallant bayonet charges made by those Maryland soldiers at this place. The Maryland 400 commanded by Major Mordacai Gist distinguished themselves by holding off a British force of 10,000 intent on snuffing out George Washington's army and ending the American Revolution a little more than a year after it began. The battle was over by 2:00 P.M.; of the 400 only 96 returned, with 35 fit for duty. Their repeated charges against the attacking British are credited with allowing the safe retreat of Washington and the army to Manhattan, and earned Maryland soldiers and the State the titles "The Maryland Line" and "The Old Line State".



Some of those representing the Maryland Society were President Barrett L. McKown (left) and members of the Society's Color Guard (from his left): Robert L. Seay III, Commander; Randall D. Grimsley, Drummer; Lester A. Foster, Jr., Musket; Robert E. Lyons, U.S. Flag; Thomas A. Bessent, Maryland Flag; Edwin H. Dotter, Jr., Pulaski Banner; Raymond N. Zimmerman, Jr., SAR Flag; and James A. McCafferty, Musket.

The Honorable William Donald Schaefer, Governor of Maryland, talked about the significanace of the occasion, about the men who comprised the "Maryland 400," and the important part their sacrifice played in the struggle against the British to reach America's ultimate victory and freedom. "Let us have respect for those who gave their lives for freedom." Schaefer said.

Secretary General Walker, representing President General George H. Brandau, brought greetings, as did Brooklyn's Borough President Howard Golden. After a brief unveiling ceremony, a reception of colonial-style foods and strawberry-cream cake was held at the Boat House adjacent to a beautiful lake near the monument. This year's program and reception lasted only three hours, and we were on our way home

by mid-afternoon.

All in attendance received an attractive bronze medallion depicting the monument with the quote regarding The Maryland Line Stand at the Battle of Long Island by Thomas Field on the reverse: "An Hour More Precious Than Any Other In The History Of The Nation." Word games and prizes arranged for by President and Mrs. McKown helped to speed the time on the bus, and an abundant supply of food and drink was provided by Compatriots L. E. Kielman and Granville W. Wehland for both the morning and afternoon trips. Accompanying the Maryland SARs were 12 members of the Maryland DAR, including the current State Regent, Mrs. Mary Jane Hensley, and two former State Regents, Mrs. Emma M. Carroll and Mrs. Frances The Illinois Society
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1992-1993



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Awards

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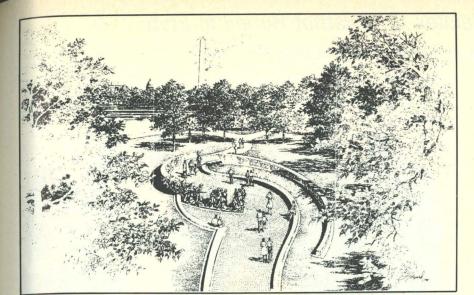
City

State/Zip

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MAIL TO: NSSAR Insurance Administration Office 14325 Willard Road, Suite 205 Chantilly, Virginia 22021-2199

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MONUMENT PLAN PROGRESSING — The long-awaited design of a national memorial to black Revolutionary War Patriots was unveiled in late September in Washington, DC. Approved by the U.S. Congress in 1986 and supported by the SAR, the memorial will stand across from the one dedicated to the Signers of the Declaration of Independence, near the Reflecting Pool midway between the Lincoln Memorial and the Washington Monument. This rendering by Denver sculptor Edward Dwight and a team of Washington architectural firms is a low-key landscape design approach — depicting Patriot figures — made popular by the nearby Vietnam Veterans Memorial and the Signers Memorial. The project is being spearheaded by The Patriots Foundation, whose President is Maurice A. Barboza of the District of Columbia Society. Tax-deductible contributions to help defray construction costs may be sent to the Foundation at this address: 1612 K Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20006.

Added SARs in Military Reported

The last two issues of our Magazine featured news stories about Compatriots who were on active duty during Operation Desert Storm/Shield — regardless of where they may have been stationed. We are also pleased to salute the following:

Florida Society — 2LT Robert Gregory Bozic (now a 1st LT) served in B Company,

BUZZARD AND ALT FAMILIES
Compiled by Monte Buzzard
P.O. Box 353
San Luis Obispo, CA 93406
This book also includes information
on the Radabaugh, Zickafoose, Hull,
Shinaberry and Grimes surnames.
207 pages, Indexed
Cost: \$16.00

41st Engineers, 10th Mountain Infantry Division, US Army, attached to the Multinational Force and Observers. Duties included supervising the building of bunkers and clearing of mine fields. Now stationed at Fort Drum, New York.

Hawaii Society — PSS2 Stafford A. Morse, USCGR, Honolulu (38 years service). PS1 Scott C. Morse, USCGR, Honolulu. (10 years service.) They are father and son.

Idaho Society — Lt. Cmdr. Rick N. Lynch, Armed Forces Staff College, 7800 Hampton Blvd., Norfolk, VA 23511-6097.

Louisiana Society — CW03 John Grout, Assistant Plans Officer, G-3 HQ, 4th Marine Division; Col. Bruce B. Butler, D.D.S., Commander, 2224th Medical Det (DS), Louisiana National Guard, Fort Polk.

PROFESSIONAL GENEALOGICAL RESEARCH

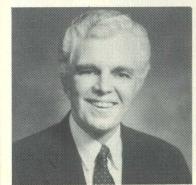
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The Kentucky Society Proposes to Re-elect WILLIAM C. GIST, JR., D.M.D. For The Office Of HISTORIAN GENERAL



National Society

Historian General 1991-1992
Executive Committee (2 years)
VPG, Central District
National Trustee
Chairman, Centennial Gala
Vice Chairman, 100th Congress
Chairman, Council of State Presidents
Chairman, Centennial Observances
Committee (5 years)
Chairman, National Headquarters
Committee (3 years)
21 other Committee assignments

Society Awards

Minuteman Medal
Patriot Medal
Meritorious Service Medals — 3
(Chapter, State, National)
Silver Good Citizenship Medal
Liberty Medal
Eight Certificates of Distinguished
Service and Appreciation from
Presidents General plus others from
VPGs, State Societies and Chapters

Kentucky Society

Patron Life Member President, Kentucky Society — Host President for the 95th Congress President, Louisville Thruston Chapter Dual Member, Pennsylvania Society — Christopher Gist Chapter

History Awards

NSDAR History Award Medal Pesidential Commendation from Ronald Reagan for Zachary Taylor Bicentennial Celebration

Personal

In private practice of dentistry in Louisville, Kentucky Member and officer of several genealogical, historical, professional, civic, and preservation organizations

We respectfully solicit your support individual, chapters, state society, district—by letter of endorsement prior to December 31, 1991, addressed to: Chairman of the Nomination Committee: FPG James R. Calhoun 12429 Chelwood Court, N.E. Albuquerque, NM 87112

(ADVERTISMENT)

Society Salutes Only Patriot Buried in State

By Keith L. Miller, President, Oregon Society

A memorial ceremony honoring William Cannon, the only Revolutionary War Veteran known to be buried in Oregon, took place on Friday, May 17, 1991 at the Old Cemetery at St. Paul, Oregon.

The Oregon Society, in conjunction with the Oregon Society, Daughters of the American Revolution, The St. Paul Mission Historical Society, St. Paul's Church and other veterans and historical groups participated in the ceremonies. The Oregon Air Guard provided a F-15 fly-by and their NCO Academy Graduates Association presented the Colors and performed a Historic Flag Ceremony with the flags of different eras in United States history. The Fort Vancouver Blacksmiths Association from Fort Vancouver Historic Site fired a black powder salute.

After almost 60 years of research by various organizations and individuals, the burial site and Revolutionary War service of Patriot Cannon was only recently finally authenticated. He was also one of the 52 men who voted in favor of the provisional government at Champoeg on May 2, 1843, thus setting the destiny of Oregon to be under American rather than British control. He, therefore, is rightly recognized as one of Oregon's founders.

In his honor, and in the Centennial of the Oregon Society, the Portland Chapter changed its name to William Cannon Chapter.

From the East

William Cannon was born in either Virginia or Pennsylvania, probably in that part of Pennsylvania near Pittsburgh that was claimed by both Virginia and Pennsylvania. According to the records of St. Paul's Catholic Church in St. Paul, Oregon, he died on August 29, 1854 at the age of 99 years.

His Revolutionary War service was as a private in the 4th Regiment of Artillery, Pennsylvania Regiment, Continental Line. He repeatedly stated to his neighbors that he was a veteran of King's Mountain and Cowpens, both of which were engagements of Greene's Campaign, in which the Fourth Artillery participated. The Battle of King's Mountain took place on October 7, 1780 and Cowpens on January 17, 1781. He appears on a list of non-commissioned officers and enlisted men who had service with the regiment at some time during the period February 6, 1777 to November 3, 1783.

Joined Expedition to Oregon

He was serving as a soldier at Fort Mackinaw, now Michigan, located on an island at the confluence of Lakes Michigan and Huron, when in 1810, Wilson Price Hunt came seeking volunteers for an expedition to Oregon on behalf of a company that had been formed by John Jacob Astor to establish an American fur trading post on the Columbia River. The company was formed into two divisions, one to proceed by ship



The SAR was represented by these Compatriots at the program honoring Patriot William Cannon (from left): St. Paul, Oregon Mayor Joseph McKay; Oregon Society National Trustee Raymond K. Thompson; The Rev. Wendell Tamburro, Past Chaplain General and Oregon Society Vice President; Washington Society National Trustee Glenn S. Oliver; Joseph McLark, Vice-President General for the Pacific District and a member of the Washington Society; Washington Society President Charles R. Hough; Dr. Vance E. Senter, Washington Society National Trustee; and Oregon Society President Keith L. Miller.

and the other to go overland under the leadership of Wilson Price Hunt, one of the partners.

The men would enlist for three to five years service, most of them demanding their debts in the community be paid and their wages advanced for a final fling before launching into the wilderness. They were enlisted as hunters, as oarsmen, as camp tenders and fighters — a company of 60 being considered the minimum for safety. They left Fort Mackinaw in a huge barge for St. Louis. This was only the second time that an attempt had been made to cross the continent. The details of getting guides, cooks, interpreters, supplies and equipment were completed at St. Louis. They left St. Louis on the Missouri river in three boats to begin their wild and hazardous adventure. John Day, for whom the John Day River is named, was one of the company.

Trying to follow the route of Lewis and Clark, the expedition kept to the streams as far as possible. They were beset with every danger and misery, and the venture was filled with horrors. A number of the party were lost along the way. Finally, they arrived at Astoria in 1812 and founded the first American settlement, but chiefly due to the War of 1812, were forced to turn over their holdings to the North West Company, who subsequently moved to rename the settlement Fort George.

In 1814, William Cannon was working there as a millwright. He later joined the Hudson's Bay Company, and in 1824 was working as a millwright and a blacksmith at Ft. Vancouver. He is believed to be the first blacksmith in the area, his work being done at a forge he set up under a majestic fir tree at the old fort, which would be at the present site of the School for the Deaf above the present fort. He is credited with building the first "flour" mill in the present State of Washington at this same time. He fashioned a large mortar by hollowing out the top of a large fir stump. In this depression, wheat, peas and other crops were pounded with a heavy wooden pestle attached to a spring pole. He also is said to have built the first sawmill with an overshoot waterwheel at Vancouver for Dr. John McLoughlin; in 1832 he was in charge of the mill.

Was in Trapping Party

In 1828 he was with a party sent out by the Hudson's Bay Company to trap in new territory to the south. The party of about 40 men included Etienne Lucier, Joseph Gervais and Alexander McLeod. On their way south, they gave the names in southern Oregon to "Jump-Off-Joe", "Rogue River" and "Siskiyou Mountain", meaning bobtail, so called because of an old white bobtailed horse that was stolen there. While success-

ful in this trapping expedition, the party got caught in the winter snows and did not get out until the following spring. They had cached their furs along a stream at the base of Mt. Shasta, which they called McLoughlin. The melting snows and swollen river in the following spring ruined their cache of furs. The stream was thereafter known as McLeod River, later corrupted to McCloud.

During the period between 1833 and 1839 he was associated with the construction of a number of grist and saw mills in the region. He is repeatedly found in Ewing Young's journals in connection with millwright work performed in the construction of mills. He was working on a grist mill built by Thomas McKay at Champoeg, February 16, 1843. A high flood forced Cannon to flee to the second story when a friend came in a canoe through the window to rescue him from his refuge high on a box where he was perched.

Advocated Independent Government

He, along with Lucier, are said to be the first of the founders to come to the Oregon Country, at the age of 57 years. This is probably why he was repeatedly referred to as an "old man". He signed the petition to Congress submitted by Jason Lee in 1839, and became Justice of the Peace for the local government in the Willamette Valley in 1841.

In 1843 he was present at Lyceum Debating Society in Oregon City when George Abernathy spoke on the need of the settlers to establish an independent government favoring the United States instead of Great Britain. He called upon Mr. Cannon to arise and pointed him out as the sole survivor in Oregon of the Revolutionary War. William Cannon acknowledged to having served at the Battles of Cowpens and King's Mountain. There is no record of his speech, but many

told of it in later years, and it is said to have had its effect on the audience, who were then discussing the provisional government.

He is listed among the 52 men voting in favor of a provisional government at the famous meeting at Champoeg on May 2, 1843.

Died in August, 1854

"The 30 August 1854, by us Archbishop undersigned has been buried in the cemetery of this mission the body of William Cannon, widower of a Chinouk woman, deceased supplied with the Sacraments of the Church yesterday aged ninety nine years. Present Cuthbert Lambert and Casimire Gardipy who could not sign. † F. N. (Blanchet) Archbishop of Oregon City"

His obituary in The Oregon Statesman 05 Sep 1854 3:3, reads as follows:

"Canning, William. Native of VA; d. 29 Ag 54, at res. of Casimir Guardipie [Gardepie] near mission of St. Paul, on French Prairie, Marion c.; ag 99; to Will valley 1811 (prior to that time in Rocky Mtns)."

He is not known to have had any descendants. He was not married at the time he was at Ft. Vancouver, and the only reference to his wife is in the church record of his death as being "the widower of a Chinouk woman". She, therefore, predeceased him and his obituary makes no mention of any children or other relatives. There is some circumstantial evidence that suggest his wife might have been Angelique (Tchinouk), a Chinook woman who was the widow of Joseph St. Martin, who apparently drowned with his son prior to 1839. This part of the story remains unsolved.

nampoeg on Way 2

According to the records of St. Paul's Catholic Church, he was buried in the Old cemetery at St. Paul on August 30, 1854. The church record reads:

EVERETT H. SANNEMAN, JR., M.D. GENEALOGIST GENERAL 1991-1992

THE KENTUCKY SOCIETY

SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

PROUDLY ENDORSES

FOR GENEALOGIST GENERAL

1992-1993

Surgeon General, 1989-1990 Vice President, Kentucky State Society, 1990-1991

SAR ACTIVITIES

Vice President, Area 2, Kentucky State
Society, 1987-1988, 1988-1989, 1989-1990
Delegate to 5 National Congresses
Past President, Louisville—Thruston Chapter,
KYSSAR, Louisville, 1988-1989
Builder of Independence Hall Exhibit for
National Headquarters
Louisville Liaison Committee 1985-1989
Member, Museum Committee 1987-1988
Member, Museum Board 1988-1992
Medical Advisory Committee 1987-1992,

Chairman 1989-1990
Congress Planning Committee 1988-1989, 1989-1990
Certificate of Distinguished Service, NSSAR

3 March, 1990
KYSSAR President's Award
Good Citizenship Award, 27 April, 1985
Certificate of Appreciation, 8 October, 1987
Meritorious Service Award and Medal, June
16, 1989

PROFESSIONAL

Member, 5 Medical Societies Private Practice: 1951-1985 Staff Member: 10 Louisville Hospitals Graduate, Washington University, School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO June 1945

PERSONAL

Wife-Betty Jean Harris Sanneman DAR—Fincastle Chapter Daughter-Nancy S. Petruso Son-Richard E. Sanneman, Sr. Member: Presbyterian Church Kosair Shrine Military Order of World Wars The Retired Officer's Association Kentucky Historical Society Kentucky Genealogical Society Louisville Genealogical Society Filson Club Sons of the American Colonists Sons of the Revolution Attended Genealogy Seminars in Louisville and Frankfort, KY

Advertisemen

HUGUENOT SOCIETY

There are twenty-one Presidents of the United States who were of French Protestant (Huguenot) background. By expelling the Huguenots from France with the revocation of the Edict of Nantes, Louis XIV gave to America this important and significant gift. Forty-five states have chapters in this prestigious, historical lineage organization.

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SAR MAGAZINE

SAR Publications Used in Seeking New Members

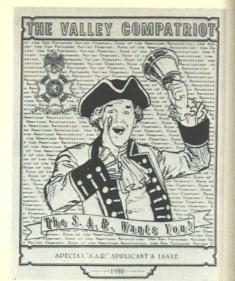
The California Society's San Fernando Valley Chapter has a noteworthy program aimed at encouraging potential members to sign up — something that any Chapter could well benefit from. It can best be reported by quoting a story that appeared in a recent issue of their newsletter, *THE VALLEY COMPATRIOT*.

"As each and every member is well aware, attaining membership in the S.A.R. isn't all that easy. The documenting of your genealogy can be trying. The Chapter goes to great lengths to assist its applicants. We even prepare the final application forms for him to take that first step and accept our invitation to join.

"One of the things that separates the Sons of the American Revolution from other hereditary groups is the quality of our publications. When we identify an applicant, the Chapter sends him an invitation to join. With the letter we enclose a 'special edition' of our VALLEY COMPATRIOT which provides all anyone would need to know about our society and its numerous activities. We also include in that packet a copy of the State Society's CALIFORNIA COMPATRIOT and a copy of THE SAR MAGAZINE.

"We strongly feel that the better an applicant is informed, the better he will appreciate our Society's efforts and the better the member he will become. When the applicant has had the opportunity to review our award-winning publications, he can readily decide whether or not to join us. Please do not discard back issues of the CALIFORNIA COMPATRIOT and THE SAR MAGAZINE. Recycle through the Chapter's membership drive."

The VALLEY COMPATRIOT is edited by Past Chapter President Donald N. Moran, also a Past President of the California Society. He has captured the National Society's Carl F. Bessent Award twice for producing the best Chapter newsletter.



Potential members receive this VALLEY COMPATRIOT which describes SAR programs.







Copies of these three publications are sent to every prospective member to help acquaint him with the SAR.

National Park Service Taking Over Washington Square

The Summer 1991 Issue of *The SAR Magazine* reported that delegates attending the 101st Annual Congress in June at Kansas City unanimously approved a Resolution presented by the Resolutions Committee urging the City of Philadelphia to transfer the title for Washington Square to the National Park Service and urging the United States Congress to fund incorporation of the Square into Independence National Historical Park.

A recent edition of the *Pennsylvania Minuteman*, official periodical of the Pennsylvania Society, carried a news story relating what has happened since the Congress:

"Why the Resolution? Washington Square is the site of the burial of more than 2,000 Revolutionary War soldiers. The Square is

immediately adjacent to Independence Square, but is not part of Independence National Historical Park. The Square is owned by the City and is operated by the Fairmount Park Commission.

"A few days after the passage of the NSSAR Resolution the City of Philadelphia and the Department of the Interior reached an agreement. Under the agreement the City commits to turn over operation of Washington Square to Interior and Interior commits to manage, maintain, operate, protect and interpret the Square as an integral part of INHP. The agreement will require that a third party — specifically, a Pennsylvania-incorporated, nonprofit organization — raise the money to bring up the condition of the Square to the satisfaction of Interior."

The story went on to report that the agreement was scheduled to be signed on September 27 in Washington Square. At the ceremony, the Philadelphia-Continental Chapter presented Outstanding Citizenship Awards to the Secretary of the Interior, Manual Lujan, Congressman Thomas M. Foglietta and the Executive Director of the Fairmount Fair Commission, William E. Mifflin. The awards recognized their efforts to give Washington Square the status it deserves.

Many organizations such as the Washington Square Association and the Daughters of the American Revolution have actively worked with the Pennsylvania Society on this important project. Currently a move is well along to have the Square elevated to the status of a National Shrine.

Three More "Real Sons" Added to SAR Ranks

The Winter 1991 Issue of our magazine carried an historical story by Former President General Carl F. Bessent about members of the SAR who were "Real Sons", Compatriots whose fathers participated in the Revolutionary War.

The Summer Issue announced an additional one. Since then, Immediate Past Genealogist General Luther C. Leavitt reports two more who held membership in the Ohio Society's Western Reserve Society serving the Cleveland area. It is interesting to note that both had more than one Patriot ancestor.

George Arvin Ford lived in Cleveland; National #17330. He was the son of Augustus Ford, who served as a powder-boy on the U.S. Brig "Washington," and was taken prisoner. His grandfather, Abijah Ford, served as a private in the Rhode Island Militia.

Walter A. Cheney lived in East Orwell; National #16266. He was the son of William Cheney, Junior, Private in the New York Militia; grandson of Ebenezer Cheney, Corporal in the Connecticut Militia; and, great-grandson of William Cheney, Senior, Private in the Connecticut Militia.

The Massachusetts Society reports Washington Woodbury was a "Real Son", National #871. His father was Lt. Luke Woodbury, New Hampshire Militia.

The number of listed SAR REAL SONS is now increased to 230.

REVISITING THE 101ST ANNUAL CONGRESS — This photo so typifies the SAR Combined Color Guard that it deserves appearing in our Magazine for the record, even though it is a few months old! The Guard has been carefully assembled over the years to the point where it consisted of Units from six State Societies when it performed at various Congress events: Georgia, Kansas, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri and New Jersey. It is shown here leading the parade of Compatriots and guests from the hotel to the church for the Memorial Service on Sunday, June 16. All State Societies are encouraged to participate with their own Units. Details may be obtained from the Chairman of the National Society's Color Guard Committee: David J. Gray, 121 Medford Street, Arlington, MA 02174 (he was leading the procession above). (Photo courtesy KSSSAR Delaware Crossing Chapter President Victor P. Meador)



THE MASSACHUSETTS
SOCIETY
proposes

DUANE THOMAS SARGISSON, LL.B.

For Chancellor General

SAR
Nat'l Trustee – MA
NSSAR Nominating Comm.
Pres. Mass. Soc.
Chancellor, Mass. Soc.
Pres. and Sec. Wm. Henshaw Ch.
Continental Color Guard
Treaty of Paris – 1983
200th Ann. Constitution – 1987
Delegate to Nat'l Congress 1988-91
Professional

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Sr. Part. Bowditch & Dewey
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Patriotic
Society of Colonial Wars
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Community

Mass. House of Representatives Episcopal Church Fdn. NYC, Dir. All Saints Church, Sr. Warden Williams Coll., B.A., Beta Theta Pi Worcester Academy—Pres. Trustees Worc. City Hosp., Pres. Trustees

Masonic Athelstan Lodge, Scottish, York Rites Melha Shrine, Royal Ord. of Jesters Family

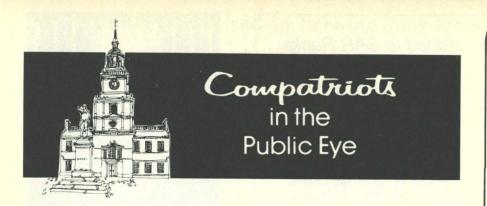
Wife: Betsy Perkins Sargisson, DAR: Point of Fork Chap., VA Tim. Bigelow Chap. MA (Assoc.) Daughter: Page Sargisson, CAR, Drummer MA Cont. Color Guard

ENDORSEMENTS

We respectfully solicit your support – individual, chapters, state societies and districts – by letters of endorsement mailed to reach the Nominating committee before 12/31/91.
 Address to:

FPG James R. Calhoun, Chairman Nominating Committee 12429 Chelwood Ct., N.E. Albuquerque, NM 87112

(Advertisement)



FLORIDA SOCIETY — Historian Charles E. Claghorn has published a new book titled Women Patriots in the American Revolution, A Biographical Dictionary. Illustrated and over 500 pages in size, the volume features data on 600 women who performed heroic acts. Also included is a listing of 4,500 women who suffered damage from the British or offered provisions to the Patriot troops. Published by Scarecrow Press; the cost is \$52.50.

GEORGIA SOCIETY — Former President General James R. Westlake was elected President of the National Congress of Patriotic Organizations at its Second Annual Congress held in April at Alexandria, Virginia. He was instrumental in founding the group, which has 20 varied patriotic societies as members . . The American Bar Association General Practice Section installed Col. Earle F. Lasseter, USA (Ret) as Chairman at a recent Annual Meeting in Atlanta. He is a law firm partner and member of several bar associations.

INDIANA SOCIETY — A news story in a May issue of the *Moorseville Times* described the involvement of *Captain Dene B. Stratton, SC-USN (Ret) and Past President of the Clarence A. Cook Chapter,* and his wife in a project called Airlift Indiana to deliver a variety of needed supplies to Kurdish refugee camps in eastern Turkey and northern Iraq. Because of her wide experience in relief work, she was asked to help coordinate the effort. Compatriot Stratton actually accompanied the mission aboard a commercial plane to Turkey and then visited the camps.

IOWA SOCIETY — Robert H. Helmick, a graduate of Drake University, earlier this year issued a \$1-million challenge to the institutions's alumni to establish an endowed professorship in memory of his father, Paul S. Helmick to be named the Paul S. Helmick Professorship in Physics. The challenge would provide \$100 toward Drake's Endowment Fund for every gift of \$25 or more to the Alumni Fund. Compatriot Paul had been head of the Physics Department, while his son, a member of the school's Board of Governors, serves as President of the U.S. Olympic Committee.

KANSAS SOCIETY — The Governor of Kansas has appointed *Robert Q. Rohde* of Topeka to the Committee for the Humanities.

MARYLAND SOCIETY — The Rev. John W. Rixham, Chaplain of the General John Eager Chapter and National Chaplain for the American Police Hall of Fame, was recently honored at ceremonies in Baltimore. In addition to being presented an Outstanding Service Award by the Veterans Affairs Medical Center, he was elected to the American Police Hall of Fame Legion of Honor and to the du Pont Kevlar Survivors Club. The awards recognized grievous injuries he suffered in the line of duty.

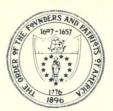
OHIO SOCIETY — Immediate Past President Robert G. Rousculp was featured in a news story about the SAR that ran in a May issue of The Columbus Dispatch. He discussed the SAR's many and varied programs.

PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY — At the age of 90 Christopher Gist Chapter Compatriot Lloyd Bowser still trains horses, according to a story that appeared recently in Harness Racing. Pointed out was the fact that he has been training and driving harness horses for the past 61 years and can be seen at the track near his Orlando, Florida home early every morning.

SOUTH CAROLINA SOCIETY — Citadel-Charleston Chapter Compatriot Paul A. Belnap has been awarded the prestigious Founders' Medal by the College of Charleston. It recognizes those who have achieved distinction in the fields of education, science and government, business and the arts or through exemplary accomplishments as leaders and outstanding citizens in the community. In addition to an illustrious career as a chemist, he was a member of the College's Board of Trustees for six years during the institution's transition from a private to state-supported one.

TEXAS SOCIETY — Hill Country Chapter Compatriot Frank R. Watkins was one of the guest speakers at the 1991 Annual Meeting in August of the American Association of State and Local History in Dearborn, Michigan . . . Named Director of Anesthesiology at the Texas Scottish Rite Hospital for Children, Dallas is Edward J. Prejean III, M.D., also a member of the Hill Country Chapter.

COMPATRIOTS INVITED TO JOIN OUR RANKS!



Numerous SARs are already members of our distinguished organization, which boasts similar patriotic, historical and educational goals.

Identified as Associates, F&PAs are lineally descended in the male line of either parent from an ancestor who settled in any Colony now included in the U.S. prior to May 13, 1657; and whose forefathers in the same male ancestral line adhered as Patriots to the cause of the American Revolution from 1775 to 1783.

To receive a descriptive brochure, write to Augustus L. Baker, Jr., M.D., 14 Sharps Rock Dr., Hopatcong, NJ 07843.



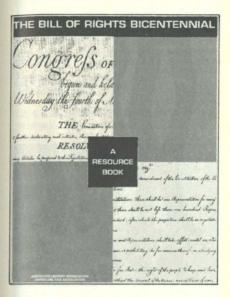
The American College of Genealogists invites you, if above the age of twenty-one (21), and have demonstrated proficiency through scientific research and study in the field of hereditary research to apply for membership.

The purpose of the College is declared to be genealogical: to promote patriotic, scientific, educational research in hereditary organizations; to encourage research and publication of genealogical papers, family histories and historical records; and to accredit and certify qualified genealogists.

For further information contact the College's Secretary: Mrs. Marilyn Herndon Vance, P.O. Box 420559, Atlanta, GA 30342. Application and brochure will be sent on request.

Bill of Rights Bicentennial Book Offers Ideas on Commemorations

An annotated listing of key Supreme Courts cases is among the many special features in the new *Bill of Rights Bicentennial Resource Book*. This compilation includes brief descriptions of 75 major contemporary cases which broadened and defined individual rights. A guide to reading legal citations is also provided.



This handy reference provides all the elements needed for planning a successful educational event. The complete text of the Bill of Rights is included, as is a listing of quotes

on civil liberties and the American system of justice. Also featured are extensive bibliographic listings of books, films and songs related to the Bill of Rights.

The Bill of Rights Bicentennial Resource Book, a joint publication of the American Bar Association and the American Library Association, will help bicentennial events planners with everything from selecting a program theme to raising funds and preparing press releases. This informative guide offers the best program ideas and product listings from civic and educational organizations throughout the country. A complete program planning guide with special sections on organizing speakers bureaus, staging community forums and hosting film series is also included.

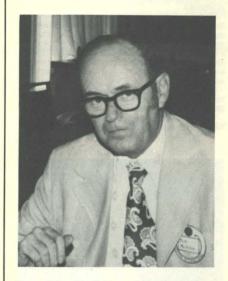
The Bill of Rights resource book can be purchased for a special package price with the ABA's widely-acclaimed U.S. Constitution Bicentennial Resource Book and a set of three full color posters celebrating the Constitution. The complete package is available for \$14.00 (PC#468-0027). The Bill of Rights Bicentennial Resource Book can also be purchased separately for \$6.95 (PC#468-0029). Shipping and handling is \$2.00 for orders under \$10.00 and \$3.95 for orders over \$10.00.

To order by phone call (312) 988-5555, or send your check or money order payable to the American Bar Association to: ABA Order Fulfillment, 750 North Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL 60611. Please specify the product code number when ordering.

THE MARYLAND SOCIETY PROUDLY PRESENTS

ROBERT H. McINTIRE

for GENEALOGIST GENERAL 1992-1993



Pres. John Paul Jones Chap., 1986–88 Treasurer, Maryland Society, 1984–87 President, Maryland Society, 1990–91 National Trustee, MD Society, 1991–92 Delegate to past five Congresses.

Professional

BA, Temple Univ., 1937 (class pres.)
MA, University of Vermont, 1941.
Teacher, Hershey, PA, 1937-41.
Confidential Asst. to Industrial Mgr,
Pearl Harbor, Dec 1941-Oct 1942
U.S. Naval Officer, 1943-64.
Regional Director (MD, VA, WV, DC)
General Business Services, 1963-71

Author and Publisher of Genealogies Descendants of Micum McIntire of York, ME, 1940, 160 pp.; Descendants of Philip McIntire of Reading, MA, 1941, 220 pp; Descendants of Philip McIntire (rev) 1982, 632 pp.; Descendants of Micum McIntire (rev) 1983, 624 pp.; Descendants of William McIntyre of Warren, ME, 1984, 402 pp.; Ancestors of Robert Harry and Helen Annette McIntire, 1980, 282 pp.; Annapolis Maryland Families, Vol. 1, 1979, 967 pp.; Annapolis Maryland Families, Vol. 2, 1989, 830 pp.

(ADVERTISMENT)



This popular series of "Tips", which began several years ago, will continue through this year as well. The initial article has been prepared by Surgeon General Robert L. Kurth, M.D., a member of the Texas Society. Here he discusses influenza, an especially menacing disease for the elderly.

It's that time of year again when we all should be considering getting our Flu shot. Influenza has been with us for centuries. At its worse, it killed over 20 million people during the world wide epidemic which started in 1918.

The illness begins with a sudden onset of sore throat, severe aching, fever, cough and headache. Its course is usually limited to about four days, but viral pneumonia or a secondary bacterial pneumonia can develop because of the weakened condition of the patient. Influenza can be divided into three types: A, B, and C — with Type A being the most virulent and producing more serious problems, particularly in the older populations. The virus periodically under-

goes change which usually produces a new worldwide outbreak. The antibodies of the population are not effective against the newly changed virus. At this time the vaccines have to be modified.

An annual vaccination is recommended for persons over 65 years of age and for the chronically infirm. The vaccine is usually given in the autumn prior to the onset of the Flu season, which usually occurs during the winter months. Approximately two weeks are necessary for the serum antibodies to develop and build up.

Don't take a chance. Get your influenza shot and decrease your chances of becoming a flu victim this winter.

National Trustees Meet on September 28

The September 28, 1991 meeting of the National Trustees was held at National Headquarters in Louisville, Kentucky. The Minutes presented here have been edited and condensed, with those marked (*) reported elsewhere in this issue of the magazine. Full Minutes are available from the Executive Director Robert A. Lentz.

The meeting was called to order by President General George H. Brandau, M.D. at 9:30 a.m. The Invocation, given by Chaplain General Rev. Paul T. Butler, was followed by the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America led by Secretary General Paul H. Walker.
The Minutes of the June 16 Trustees Meeting were approved

as amended.
PG Brandau gave an update on Society happenings since the 101st Annual Congress and plans for the future: New report. ing forms have been instituted; the Executive Committee has approved improvement of the Society's computer operations; a National Membership Directory will be available in 1993; a new genealogical linkage database is under study; an internal audit of Society operations will be undertaken; a comptroller will be engaged soon.

Presentations to the National Society were made, ranging from contributions to various funds to books for the Library. (Major gifts are reported elsewhere.)

The meeting was recessed briefly to permit attendees viewing the dedication of several paintings recently given to the Society

and the new John D. Brumbaugh, M.D. Microfilm Center (*).
Next were comments from Former Presidents General. Pertinent remarks follow.

FPG Benjamin H. Morris, reporting as Chairman of the Long Range Planning Committee, stated that a task force has been appointed under the leadership of Bert E. Sells to study fund

FPG Clovis H. Brakebill, reporting on behalf of the Minute-man Committee in the absence of Chairman Howard L. Hamilton, stated that nominations for the Minuteman Award must be submitted no later than December 31.

The reports of virtually all General Officers and Committee Chairmen were submitted prior to the meeting and distributed to all attendees. Pertinent verbal remarks follow.

SG Walker reported on behalf of the Executive Committee A new protocol for Vice-Presidents General has been developed by a committee whose members have been Edward E. Gray Alex M. Geiger and Edwin M. Smith. The NSSAR Essay Contest has been renamed the NSSAR Calvin Coolidge Essay Contest in recognition of the fact that the former U.S. President won an SAR essay contest while a youth. The Society's distinctive logo cannot be used in any way without permission of the National Society. The name of the Boy Scout Committee has been renamed the Eagle Scout Committee

Treasurer General Robert B. Vance announced that the Society is in the process of converting the accounting system to a

new computer program.

Registrar General Stewart B. McCarty reported that the Society's membership stood at 25,941 as of September 1, 1991 and that with new applications in hand, membership is over 26,000. Participants in the Life Membership Program total 729. Youth Memberships issued total 833.

Librarian General Richard E. Willson, on behalf of James Over huls, presented to the Library "Doctor Morse's Thanksgiving Sermon", 1795, when George Washington proclaimed it would be a day of thanksgiving and public prayer. This becomes the oldest pamphlet in the Library's George Washington Collection.

SG Walker, reporting as Chairman of the Planned Giving-Trusts-Bequests Committee reminded members to make sur that the NSSAR is properly identified when gifts to the Society are designatedd in wills.

The meeting was recessed for lunch at 11.55 a.m. and recon-

Merchandise Committee Chairman Raymond N. Zimmerma announced that a kit of merchandise items valued at \$200 may be purchased at a discount of 10% and resold by State Societies and Chapters at a profit.

Medals and Awards Committee Chairman James A. Shelby stated that the committee has approved a bar for the War Service Medal for service in South West Asia.

The meeting was adjourned at 2:00 p.m.







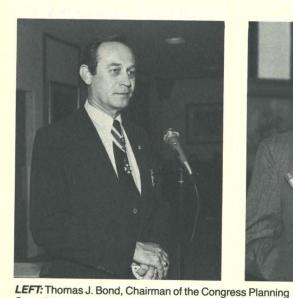
LEFT: Secretary General Paul H. Walker, reporting on behalf of the Executive Committee, emphasized that the Society's logo must not be used in any way without approval from National. CENTER: Treasurer General Robert B. Vance announced that a new computer

Committee, was pleased to report that arrangements for the 102nd

Annual Congress set next year for Norfolk, Virginia, are well along.

CENTER: George Washington Fund Committee Chairman Charles

program was being developed for our accounting system. RIGHT: Chaplain General Paul T. Butler, Th.D., stated that a variety of new data has been received for incorporation in the newly published American Chaplains of the Revolution.







B. Schweizer reminded attendees that their contributions to the Fund helps support the Society's committee activities. RIGHT: Eagle Scout Committee Chairman John M. Wright, Jr. urged every State Society to participate in the Eagle Scout program.





Frederick O. Jeffries, who has served for some time as Chairman of the Public Relations and Media Committee. announced that the National Society's 1992 Calendar will soon be available. As in the past, it will be replete with Revolutionary Era illustrations and dates of significant events. (Editor's Note: Please see the advertisement on page 19 of this issue of the magazine.)



On behalf of North Carolina Society Compatriot Aaron Boggs, National Trustee Thomas R. Topping (left) and Secretary George N. Bass presented this handsome full-color painting to the Museum. It depicts a naval battle on Lake Erie during the War of 1812. He has given generously from his unique collection of varied artifacts.

Life Membership Program Open to All Compatriots

A news story on page 28 of the Summer 1991 Issue of The SAR Magazine incorrectly reported that our Society's Life Membership Plan is available only to active members of State Societies not having such a plan.

Actually, the program is available to all Compatriots. Applications for enrollment must come through the State Societies.

The dues schedule by age is included in the news story. It ranges from \$357 for someone 18-30 years of age to \$187 for those 65 and older.



Barrett L. McKown reported on behalf of the Newsletters and Periodicals Committee.

THE HURSHTOWNE COLLECTION FLAG BOX \$119.95

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Nominations Due By December 31

Former President General James R. Calhoun, Chairman of the Nominating Committee, has announced that nominations for 1992-93 General Officers must be received by him with supporting data, no later than December 31, 1991 at this address: 12429 Chelwood Court, N.E., Albuquerque, NM 87112. Included must be a statement from each proposed candidate that he assents to the nomination and agrees to serve if elected. Endorsements by Districts, State Societies, Chapters or Compatriots may

also be sent to the Committee; the deadline for these is also December 31.

Other Committee members, in accordance with the Society's Bylaws, are: Former Presidents General Clovis H. Brakebill, Nolan W. Carson, Charles F. Printz and James R. Westlake; State Society Presidents William T. Allgood (SC), William G. Buckner (MO) and Rev. W. Ramsey Richardson (VA); and National Trustees Howard F. Horne, Jr. (DE) and William H. Roddis (WI).



John A. Doyle, OH Albert C. Dudrear, Jr., PA Martin Evoy, PA Jean L. Ferry, CA Ernest Giddings, DC Ernest Rinaldo Greene, AL Merle Ray Greever, KS Bruce G. Haney, AL Charles M. Harrison, OH Charles Gilbert Hays, FL William T. Holbrook, ME Dr. Ronald J. Howell, IN Wells Hugo-Smith, OH Edward Whitney Hunt, NH Wellborn Jack, LA Roy C. Jarnagin, Jr., AL Floyd H. Knapp, OH Lynn A. Kohler, PA James R. Langham, OH W. Earl Leslie, PA George W. Lewis, CA Frank M. Long, Jr., KY Stuart D. Ludlum, FL Philip Huey MacBride, OH John B. Marshall, FL

S. Stephen Marvin, FL Edmund Frank Matter, PA Robert Olmsted McCloud, FL Joseph K. McCollum, FL Roger L. Merry, DA William S. Miller, MO Walter Neely, Jr., TN Edward D. Neilson, LA Paul M. Newman, WA Robert B. Newcomb, NY George F. Oliver, SC George C. Otto, FL Frederick W. Phillips, NH Ozie D. Pruett, IN Peyton Reavis, AZ Howard G. Reed, MI Robert M. Richardson, GA Kenneth A. Roe, NJ Stanley Rosenberger, Il

Alva Robert Savage, KY Sherman O. Schumacher, OH Warren W. Scott, PA Beverly Edson Seaver, OH Gilbert F. Smith, OH Thomas B. Smothers, GA Charles M. Spofford, NY Don G. Thurman, AR George M. Trefts III, OH Robert C. Vaden, Jr., VA Hilary John Wentz, KS Arthur Wheat, NH William Abram Widmer, PA William H. Wiley, CT Ralph R. Williams, AL William B. Williford, GA George L. Yocum, Jr., PA Clinton J. Young, OH Eugene W. Zimmerman, PA

SAR MAGAZINE **FALL 1991**

State Society and Chapter EVENTS



DEADLINES FOR FUTURE ISSUES:

Winter (February) — December 15; Spring (May) — March 15;

Summer (August) — June 15; Fall (November) — September 15

All news stories about State and Chapter events appearing here and elsewhere in the magazine are prepared from materials submitted through a variety of means, including press releases and newsletters (which should be directed to the Editor at the address shown on the bottom of page 3).

Black-and-white, glossy photographs are preferred. However, color photos are acceptable if they are of good quality, especially in contrast. They will be returned upon request if accompanied by a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Individual Compatriots are encouraged to submit ideas for historical feature articles they would like to write. Each will be given careful consideration.

Alaska Society



When Former President General and Mrs. Charles F. Printz visited their daughter and son-in-law in July at Anchorage, the Society sponsored a special luncheon in their honor. Chatting together were the FPG (left) and President John L. Haynes.

California Society



A feature of the Annual Strawberry Festival Parade was this entry sponsored by the **Orange County Chapter**, a 1931 Chrysler Roadster. Participating in the May event were local SARs, DARs and C.A.R.s. At the center holding an SAR Flag was President James F. Blauer.



Guest speaker at the March meeting of the Orange County Chapter was Vice-President General Donald N. Moran. A member of the Society's San Fernando Valley Chapter, he was dressed as Major Caleb Gibbs, the leader of Washington's Life Guards. He treated attendees to a close look at life in the Army during the Revolution.

Arkansas Society



Among the 7,000 participants in the Operation Welcome Parade in July for Arkansas' Persian Gulf veterans were Little Rock area SARs and C.A.R.s. Included were John Kutko (left) and Jim Howell, President of the North Little Rock Chapter. The van behind them was sponsored by the C.A.R. Compatriot Kutko's daughter Rachel is President of the state's C.A.R. Society.

Colorado Society

Pioneer Museum Park, located on the grounds of the Colorado Springs Court House, was the site of an August program that saw re-dedication of a World War II cannon by Compatriots and representatives of the city and the VFW. SAR dignitaries on hand included Past Vice-President General for the Rocky Mountain District Fredrick O. Jeffries, Society President Robert Gordon, Society National Trustee William C. Aiken and Past President William A. Edwards.



Giving the dedication address was Pikes Peak Chapter Compatriot Carl T. Chilcott. He explained that originally the site featured a Civil War cannon that was melted down during World War II for its metal content. In its place a 1918 Howitzer barrel was installed; decades later this was removed and placed in storage. This year the barrel was refurbished and remounted through funds provided by the Society.

During the dedication program, Compatriot Carl C. Chilcott related the history of the cannons that had been on display in Pioneer Museum Park.

Connecticut Society



Members of the General David
Humphreys Branch marked their
organization's 100th anniversary with a gala
party in May held at the Quinnipiak Club in
New Haven, with over 200 Compatriots and
guests present. A highlight was awarding of
the Meritorious Service Medal by Society
National Trustee Stanley W. Eno (left) to
Branch Secretary Charles A. Wooding
(receiving Certificate) and President Robert
F. Gould.



As they have for many years, members of the **General David Humphreys Branch** gathered in Grove Street Cemetery at New Haven on July 4th to salute Patriot Humphreys and Declaration of Independence Signer Roger Sherman. Both are buried there. Shown here at the Sherman grave site were some of the dignitaries present (from left): Past President Charles A. Wooding, New Haven Mayor John C. Daniels and Thomas Farnum, guest speaker and Professor of History, Southern State College. A moving highlight of the program was reading of the names of all the Signers by Past Society President Philander Cooke; as the roll call proceeded by state, a Boy Scout stepped forward with the flag of that state. Following this program, the Branch conducted a service at the grave of Lucius P. Deming in the Grand Avenue Congregational Church Cemetery at Fair Haven; he was the first President General of the National Society.

District of Columbia Society



The Society sponsored a July 4th ceremony as it has for many years at the Congressional Cemetery grave site of Elbridge Gerry, the only Signer of the Declaration of Independence interred in the District; he died on his way to preside over the U.S. Senate in 1814. Highlighting the solemn program, presided over by President James I. Pace (left), was reading of the Declaration by Compatriot Scott Purvis and military honors provided by the Third United States Infantry Regiment — "The Old Guard" — from Fort Myer, Virginia. Guest speaker at a luncheon that followed was Chen Yonwei, Counsellor with the Embassy of the People's Republic of China. Other patriotic organizations also participated, including the DAR.

Florida Society



When the newly elected officers of the **Boca-Deerfield Chapter** were installed recently, retiring President Phill Carr (right) congratulated his successor, Steve Ottewald.

The interesting 200-year history of the United States Marshall's office was the topic of a talk before a September joint meeting of the **Brevard Chapter** and local DARs given by Eric Thompson, Deputy Marshall. The event was held at the Brevard Country Club.

Professors Maurice O'Sullivan and Jack Lane of Rollins College spoke on Florida at a recent luncheon held by the **Central Florida Chapter** at the Officers Open Mess, Naval Training Center, Orlando.

Charlotte Chapter Compatriots heard an address on the Revolutionary War in the northern states by Stephen Rockstroth during an October gathering.

Guest speaker at the September meeting of the Gainesville Chapter in the Heritage Club was Alachua County Deputy Sheriff Emery Gainey.

Georgia Society



The **Atlanta Chapter** recently inducted five brothers of the Ralph D. Johnson family as new members, somewhat of a record! Shown clockwise around their mother and father are Ralph II, Alvin, Darryl, Stephen and Eric. They reside in various cities about the country.

FALL 1991



This float, created by Coweta Falls Chapter Historian Herschel C. Harden, was entered in a May parade saluting Desert Storm; it boasted the Flags of every coalition nation in the Gulf action. A friend, Edward Stephens, rode along in the uniform of a Revolutionary War soldier. The float carried a banner that read "Let Freedom Ring".

Indiana Society



A highlight of the Society's Summer Meeting held during July in Fort Wayne was awarding of the Minuteman Medal to Compatriot Kenneth J. Petro (left), who was unable to attend the 101st Annual Congress this past June to receive this high honor. Making the presentation was Former President General Benjamin H. Morris; he traveled to the gathering from his home in Louisville, Kentucky.

Illinois Society



Receiving the Heroism Medal during the Elkhart, Indiana Air Show in June was Sgt. Joseph Oblinger, who is credited with firing the first Patriot Missile which shot down the first Scud Missile coming into Dahran during Operation Desert Storm. Doing the honors was Past Society President Burton L. Showers. The soldier was Grand Marshall for the two-day aviation show.

Nearly 70 Compatriots and guests were on hand when the Society staged its 101st Annual Banquet in Jacksonville during early May, with President Charles B. Schweizer presiding. Hosting the event was the Elijah Smith Chapter. Among the distinguished guests were Secretary General George H. Brandau, Great Lakes District Vice-President General Charles Nelson and Former President General Arthur M. King. Receiving the Patriot Medal was Jerry Sarff, while George Stegemeier was given the ILSSAR Man of the Year Award.

The Fort Dearborn, Fox Valley and Kishwaukee Chapters in northern Illinois have collected over 200 books for distribution to the four VA Hospitals and Medical Centers in the Chicago area. Additionally, cash donations were solicited for use in obtaining more books. The American Bicentennial Chapter recently gathered several hundred volumes for the North Chicago Veterans Medical Center in a separate drive.

Iowa Society



Society President Carl Nissly was chosen to represent the SAR on a committee that was formed to organize the visit of the Philip Morris Companies' exhibit of the Bill of Rights to the state in August. Included was Virginia's original copy on loan from the Virginia State Library and Archives.

Kentucky Society



On July 4th a black granite monument was dedicated on the lawn of the Warren County Court House in Bowling Green honoring Patriots from the area who served in the Revolutionary War. It was jointly sponsored by the **Charles Duncan Chapter**, the DAR Samuel Davies Chapter and the Warren County Historical Society. Participating in the ceremony were (from left): Past Society President Claude Rose; Compatriot Stephen Kiny, President of the Historical Society; and Chapter President Kenneth Thompson.

Louisiana Society



For the eighth straight year the Orange Grove-Graceland Cemetery in Lakes Charles was the setting on May 27 for The Avenue of Flags Memorial Day Ceremonies sponsored by the **Calcasieu Chapter.** The United States Flags on display memorialize deceased veterans. Responsible for welcoming remarks and introducing the guest speaker, Col. Everett L. Roper, Jr., was President Donald T. Rigler; the officer is the recipient of numerous prestigious decorations and awards. Also taking part were the Fifth Infantry Division Color Guard and Band and the Calcasieu Parish Sheriff's Department Honor Guard.

Over 100 members and guests of the George Washington Chapter were at the New Orleans home of Chapter Vice President Malcolm Schulz, Sr. in mid-July for a reception to celebrate American Independence and Bastille Day. Honored guests included Chapter President H. Grady Collier, Jr. (center) and the Hon. and Mrs. Didier Destremau; he is Consul General of France in New Orleans. A highlight was awarding of the Medal of Appreciation to Mrs. Bruce Baird Butler, the wife of Society National Trustee Butler.

Maine Society



On July 20 Society President Dee C. Brown Jr. (left) and Immediate Past President Beniah C. Harding placed a wreath at the grave site of General Henry Knox in Thomaston to commemorate the Patriot's 241st birthday.

Maryland Society



Maryland's newest Visitors Center, in Charles County, was dedicated in May, with these dignitaries participating in the program (from left): Society President Barrett L. McKown, Maryland Lieutenant Governor Melvin A. Steinberg, Society Secretary Raymond N. Zimmerman, Jr. and Society 1st VP James A. McCafferty.



Society President Barrett L. McKown (left) and **John Paul Jones Chapter** President Rev. A. Pierce Middleton (right) officiated during presentation of awards at a May meeting. Honored were Annapolis Police Department Officer Peter E. Medley, Law Enforcement Commendation Medal; Joseph Parker of Annapolis, Heroism Medal; and Anne Arundel County Officer William A. Staley, Law Enforcement Commendation Medal. The affair was staged at the United States Naval Academy Officers Club.

Massachusetts Society



On June 3rd the Society's Continental Color Guard, under the command of John R. Vogelgesang (foreground), participated in the Annual Parade and Review of the Ancient and Honourable Artillery Company, which was established in 1637. The Boston parade began at historic Fanueil Hall, proceeded to the State House (shown at end of street) to pick up the Governor, then marched to St. Paul's Cathedral for the traditional church service. When the parade resumed, marchers went to the Common during the course of a 21-gun salute. A banquet followed. Compatriot Vogelgesang was called to eternal rest in September.

The Minuteman Chapter held its traditional May Assembly in the 1800 Ballroom at Longfellow's Wayside in Sudbury. Following dinner, members and guests were treated to an exciting video re-enactment of Col. Benedict Arnold's expedition to Quebec, presented by Robert A. Cunningham, President of the Arnold Expedition Association. Among the hardy participants in this trek through the wilderness of northern Maine was Russell C. Squires, a chapter member who is active in the Groton Minutemen and the Society's Continental Color Guard.

Michigan Society



In recognition of his 25 years of service in the field of law enforcement, Oakland County Sheriff John Nichols (right) was awarded the Law Enforcement Commendation Medal by the **Detroit Metropolitan Chapter** before the Oakland County Board of Commissioners in June. Compatriots participating in the ceremony were (from left): David M. Trebing and Christopher E. Oppenlander, both Co-Chairman of the Community Awareness Committee, and Donald J. Pennell, Chapter member now serving as Vice-President General for the Foreign District-Western Hemisphere.

When nearly 90 members of the James M. Monroe family gathered during June to dedicate an SAR marker at the grave site of SAR "Real Son" Alexander Monroe in the Alchin Farm Cemetery in Leroy Township, Society Vice President Larry Blackett was on hand representing the National Society's Revolutionary War Graves Committee. Compatriot Monroe joined the SAR in 1899 at the age of 74; his father Lemuel became a soldier in the Revolution when only 16.



August saw presentation of the Law Enforcement Commendation Medal to former Oakland County Prosecutor L. Brooks Patterson (holding Certificate) by the **Detroit Metropolitan Chapter** in recognition of over 16 years of distinguished service in the legal field. Compatriots doing the honors were (from left): David M. Trebing and Christopher E. Oppenlander, both Co-Chairman of the Community Awareness Committee, and Donald J. Pennell, Vice-President General for the Foreign District-Western Hemisphere.

Mississippi Society



United States Senator Trent Lott (left) was awarded the prestigious Gold Good Citizenship Medal during the recent Society State Convention. Congratulating him were President Martis D. Ramage and DAR State Regent Margaret DeMoville.



Eagle Scout Greg M. Smith received the Bronze Eagle Trophy from David Davis, Eagle Scout Chairman, at the Society's State Convention.

Missouri Society



On behalf of the National Society's Library, President General James R. Calhoun accepted a book from William L. Wood, Past President of the **Ozark Mountain Chapter**, entitled "Samuel Wood, His Seven Sons and their Descendants". Compatriot Wood authored the volume following over 25 years of research. The presentation was made during the 101st Annual Congress at Kansas City.



Ozark Mountain Chapter Compatriot T. Art Galbraith recently played his fiddle, an art for which he is well known, at the Smithsonian Institution's 25th Festival, "Family Farming in the Heartland". He was joined by 100 other artists and musicians from midwestern states. He has entertained at numerous music festivals, including the Wolftrap Farm Music near Washington, DC.

New Jersey Society



The historic Nassau Inn in Princeton was the May setting for Princeton University's ROTC Awards Banquet. Past Society President Kenneth D. Hendrix presented the ROTC Medal to Cadet Lourdes S. Trinidad.

New Mexico Society



Looking for potential SARs, Former President General James R. Calhoun (left) and George N. Sells, Vice-President General for the Rocky Mountain District, manned an information booth in August at the Scottish Games in Albuquerque.



James F. Nelson (second from right), FBI Special Agent in Charge, Albuquerque, was pleased to be awarded the Law Enforcement Commendation Medal in July from these Compatriots (from left): Society President Frank Baty, Former President General James R. Calhoun and Society National Trustee George N. Sells.

Empire State Society (NY)



On behalf of the **Huntington Chapter** Thomas S. Darling (left) placed a wreath on the Veterans Monument in the Village of Amityville, L.I., during the Annual Memorial Service on May 29. Also participating in the ceremony were Mayor Emil Pavlik (center) and Society Vice President Justice Walter A. Saxton.



Raleigh Chief of Police Frederick K.
Heineman (left) was awarded the Law
Enforcement Commendation Medal during a
joint meeting of the Raleigh and General
Francis Nash Chapters at Raleigh's
Carolina Club in late June. Doing the honors
were Raleigh Chapter President Samuel B.
Dees (center) and General Francis Nash
Chapter President Henry E. Royall.

Ohio Society



During a July ceremony in his office, Dr. Frank P. Cleveland (left), Hamilton County Coroner, was awarded the Law Enforcement Commendation Medal. Doing the honors on behalf of the Cincinnati Chapter was Past President John T. O'Neil. Dr. Cleveland was recognized for his many achievements in the fields of Forensic Pathology, Toxicology and Criminal Justice. Among the numerous SARs present was Society President Edwin Smith.

Flag Day and Independence Day were both celebrated at a late June luncheon meeting of the Cincinnati Chapter. The guest speaker was Joseph J. Dehner, an Adjunct Lecturer at the University of Cincinnati Law School and President of the Cincinnati-Kharkov Sister City Project. His address was titled "The Private Revolution in the Soviet Union: Focus on Our Sister City, Kharkov."



Members of the George Rogers Clark
Chapter participated in a local Memorial
Day parade by entering this float that carried
a banner reading "America's First Returning
Veterans — Revolutionary Soldiers" (from
left): Terry Whetstone, President Robert J.
Weller, George Hollingsworth and Joe Taylor.
Each carried a Brown Bess flintlock rifle.

Pennsylvania Society

The Philadelphia-Continental Chapter marked Constitution Week in September with a luncheon held jointly with the South Eastern District of the DAR Pennsylvania Society. Staged in King of Prussia, the affair featured an address by The Hon. Curt Weldon, U.S. Congressman from the state's 5th District.

Guest speaker at the September Constitution Week Dinner of the Harris Ferry Chapter in Harrisburg was Col. Robert Kee, who recently served as American liaison with the French Forces in the Desert Storm Campaign. He was formerly Staff Assistant to the Supreme Allied Commander at NATO Headquarters in Europe.

South Carolina Society

The Citadel-Charleston Chapter met at Fort Moultrie in June to celebrate Carolina Day and hear an interesting talk by a Park Ranger about the facility's history and participation in the Revolutionary War. Following the meeting, members adjourned to the grave site of General William Moultrie for their traditional wreath laying ceremony led by Rev. Canon Edward B. Guerry, a direct descendant of the Patriot. On June 28, 1776 forces under the General prevented the British from entering Charleston harbor; the British were commanded by Sir Peter Parker

whose direct descendant, Father James Parker, is also a Chapter member.



A recent recipient of the Law Enforcement Commendation Medal was Greenville County Sheriff's Deputy Harold Nichols (left). Making the presentation on behalf of the Colonel Robert Anderson Chapter was President Lawrence R. Ferguson. The officer has been particularly active in drug law enforcement.

Texas Society



Members of the Hill Country Chapter recently joined with local DARs to participate in the Desert Storm Day parade held at Kerrville. Riding in this classic auto were Chapter President Billy E. Smith and Past President Pat Patton.



"Preserving the First Amendment Through the Ethic of Stewardship" was the subject of his talk at the July meeting of the Independence Chapter at College Station by Dr. Don E. Tomlinson, Associate Professor of Journalism at Texas A&M University. His presentation stressed that journalists should rely on prudence and judgment rather than to hide behind the First Amendment when they err.

The featured speaker at an August gathering of the Patrick Henry Chapter in Austin was Dr. Peter Rose, a local consulting geologist. He chose as his topic "The Role

of the Edwards Plateau in Prolonging Lawlessness, 1860-1880." His well-researched talk was accompanied with slides and maps.

Utah Society



Highlighting the Annual Meeting of the Society in May was the presentation of various awards. Seated: David Bruce Haight (left), a church official, Silver Good Citizenship Medal: and U.S. Senator Jake Garn, guest speaker, Silver Good Citizenship Medal. Compatriots standing, from left: R. Bert Carter, Oliver R. Smith Membership Award; Calvin R. Brown, Meritorious Service Medal; Melvin J. Stanford, Patriot Medal; William J. Critchlow III, Meritorious Service Medal: Hurschell G. Urie, Meritorious Service Medal; and Grahame T. Smallwood, Oliver R. Smith Membership Award. Doing the honors was President William R. Ward, who was elected National Trustee.

Virginia Society

The Williamsburg Chapter sponsored its 7th Annual Memorial Service on July 4th at historic Bruton Parish Church. The Rev. Richard May, Rector, was the principal speaker, while Compatriot Gordon Bond served as lay reader.



The June meeting of the DAR Washington-Lewis Chapter at Fredricksburg featured presentation of the DAR Medal of Honor to General Hugh Mercer Chapter Past President Edward Alvey, Jr. Upon retirement in 1971, he was Dean of Mary Washington College. (Photo courtesy Fredericksburg Free-Lance Star.)



George Washington Chapter President William H. Trotter (left) and Treasurer R. Thomas Purkins were among 43 members and guests that observed Independence Day at the tomb of George Washington at Mount Vernon, a long-standing Chapter program on July 4th. The group was escorted by the Mount Vernon Fife and Drum Corps and Boy Scout Color Guard. The ceremony included the laying of a wreath. A barbeque picnic followed on the grounds of Collingwood Library and Museum located on what was part of Washington's farm a few miles north of his home; serving as host was Past President Peter W. Pedrotti, the Curator of Collingwood.

Dr. W. Russell Studenmund, a member of the Fort Harrison Chapter, recently introduced fifth grade students attending the Lacey Springs Elementary School to ships of the Revolutionary War Period. His commentary was based on color slides of 50 postage stamps issued by various countries in commemoration of the United States Bicentennial; each depicted a different ship and were shown in the chronological order of an event at sea during 1774-1781. A retired Coast Guard officer, he often addresses students in local schools.

West Virginia Society

The July meeting of the General Adam Stephen Chapter in Shepherdstown, presided over by President Charles F. Printz. featured an address by United States Ambassador John Loughran. The nearly 60 members and guests present heard the official discuss the problems and techniques of being an Ambassador. Receiving the Law Enforcement Commendation Medal was Circuit Judge Gray Silver of Martinsburg. Compatriot Printz is a Former President General.

Wisconsin Society



For several years the Experimental Aviation Association has sponsored a "Fly-in" during a week in July at Oshkosh that is attended by hundreds of thousands of aviation enthusiasts. This year the Society presented special medals to members of the military who had distinguished themselves in the service. Making the presentations was Past President Charles E. Nelson, M.D. (right). The recipients were (from left): Maj. Gen. Michael Berzowski, Commanding General of the 84th Division; Brig. Gen. Vern H. Holtan, U.S. Army Chaplain; Capt. James G. Goode, Chief of Chaplains, U.S. Coast Guard; Lt. Cmdr. Thomas W. Falkenthal, Chief Chaplain, Naval Base, Pearl Harbor; and Maj. Robert E. Coologan, U.S. Air Force Chaplain.

DATES TO REMEMBER

Trustees Meeting

Louisville, KY, March 6-7, 1992 National Headquarters

102nd Annual Congress Norfolk, VA, June 20-24, 1992 Omni Hotel

Trustees Meeting

Louisville, KY, September 25-26 1992 — National Headquarters

Trustees Meeting

Louisville, KY, March 5-6 1993 — National Headquarters

103rd Annual Congress Phoenix, AZ, June 12-16, 1993 Arizona Biltmore

104th Annual Congress New Orleans, LA. June 4-8, 1994 Inter-Continental Hotel

105th Annual Congress Louisville, KY, June 17-21 1995 — Hyatt Regency Hotel

106th Annual Congress

San Antonio, TX, June 8-12 1996 — Hyatt Regency Hotel

Statement of NSSAR **Operations Fund** Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 1991

Revenues \$290,128 Per capita dues 67,358 9,156 Admission fees Investment income Investment income 38,112 11,743 Permanent Fund Supplemental fees Merchandise operations, net 11,912 22,403 Total Revenues \$450,812 Expenses Payroll and related costs \$135,755 43,760 General expenses Building operations and 27,232 maintenance 8,074 10,545 5,625 Insurance Accounting Awards 21,061 45,010 109,293 3,225 Officers and committee expense Library expense, net Magazine, net \$409,580 Total Expenses Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenses before Capital Asset Additions and Reserve for Major Repairs and Replace-\$ 41,232 Provision for Major Repairs (24,174)and Replacements **Excess of Revenues over Expenses** After Capital Asset Additions and Provision for Major Repairs and

\$ 17,058

The Pennsylvania Society **Unanimously Endorses** The Rev. D. Gene Patterson for Chaplain General 1992-1993



S.A.R. Activities

Past Secretary, Tiadaghton Chapter Past President, Tiadaghton Chapter Genealogist, Tiadaghton Chapter Past President, Pennsylvania Society Two State Committees Former National Trustee Mid-Atlantic Conference Chairman, 1989 Two National Committees Twenty-Six Approved Supplemental Applications National Congress Planning Committee, 1987

Five National Congresses

Liberty Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster Patriot Medal

Professional Activities

Graduate, Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary Local Pastor, Eighteen Years Past Moderator, Northumberland Baptist Association Former Member, Regional Board of the

American Baptist Churches of Pennsylvania and Delaware Former Member, A.B.C.O.P.A.D.

Biennial Convention Program Committee Bible Study Leader, Three Years, Annual Conference of the American Baptist Women of Pennsylvania and Delaware

Other Memberships

The Order of the Founders and Patriots of America The Society of the Descendants of the War of 1812 The Society of the Descendants of the Mayflower Four Historical Societies

Please send letters of support for the nomination of the Rev. D. Gene Patterson for the Office of Chaplain General, by December 31, 1991 to:

Col. James R. Calhoun, Chairman N.S.S.A.R. Nominating Committee 12429 Chelwood Court, N.E. Albuquerque, NM 87112

Advertisment



THE CHAPLAIN'S CALL By Dr. Paul T. Butler, Chaplain General

Compatriots, hundreds of millions of people stand at the threshold of religious, civil, and economic experiences they have never known before. Russians and other East Europeans are struggling to wrest from these monumental political changes the liberties and advantages which have been the heritage of Americans for over 200 years.

But victory is not inevitable. There are still many dangers and obstacles. Their economy is in critical disarray and their political fabric torn apart with many self-serving factions vying for power and control.

The ultimate solution is not in Western financial aid or politcal cloning. The major obstacle is a generations-old mind-set induced by almost a century of ideological "brain-washing" and psychosomatic conditioning. They were taught, and forced to accept, that dialectical materialism (i.e., Marxism, Communism) was the "god of history". The truth was taken from them: they were not allowed to remember it, hear it, or repeat it. Bibles were destroyed, if not hidden. History was rewritten. News was prohibited or managed. A former colleague of mine recently visited Russia (about 100 miles east of the Black Sea) to assist in the founding of an evangelical Christian seminary and gave this report:

"In Russia there is a mass cultural pathology of over-dependency. It has been created by decades of statism. No leaders in Russia now have a memory of anything but statism. As we help, one of the greatest long term problems we could create is dependence on the West. Russians, by their cultural pattern, tend to give away authority to those above them; that was true even before the Marxist revolution occurred. They depend on the few at the top to provide for them and to decide everything for them. The dependency pattern has to be broken for the good of the church and for the sake of Soviet society."

Human liberty and other "inalienable" human rights are guaranteed only among people where the truth that they are "endowed by their Creator" is sovereign. And this truth is secured only in nations where the Bible, the revealed will and wisdom of the Creator, is acknowledged as the foundation and superstructure of the civic order:

"There is no way that I can begin to describe how effective 70 years of Marxist information control has been. As one Russian-American leader said, 'It will take 300 years before Russian

preachers have the kinds of libraries and tools Americans have to work with.' A recent report from the National and International Religion Report stated, 'Enormous needs for Bibles and Christian literature still exist in communist lands. It will take years of non-stop effort and great expense to fill the gap just for the main languages. There are scores of minority languages in the USSR alone in which there is no scripture at all.' . I've never seen need higher, nor higher receptivity for the gospel or for any kind of teaching information. Seventy years of information control. coupled with fear following Stalin's purges, and the current breakdown of their humanist system has left a population questioning everything and looking in every direction for answers and

A weary, but excited group of Russian seminary students advised my friend, "pray and provide literature and other tools, and leave the preaching to us . . ." Compatriots, this is the "Chaplain's Call". Epic events are affording us the opportunity to supply what these great peoples are most hungry and thirsty for . . "the Living water" and "the Bread of life" . . the Word of God. The Bible importunes us:

"I urge, then, first of all, that requests, prayers, intercession and thanksgiving be made for everyone . . . for kings and all those in authority, that we may live peaceful and quiet lives in all godliness and holiness. This is good, and pleases God our Savior, who wants all men to be saved and to come to a knowledge of the truth." (1 Tim. 2:1-4).

Sons of the American Revolution, muster to the call. Many American Bible Societies, churches, and parachurch organizations are pleading for funds to print and ship Bibles to eastern Europe. Find one that is reliable and make your contribution. If you cannot, write me and I will supply you with the name, address, and printed information of a proven, long-standing, organization doing such work. More significantly, perhaps, is the plea for prayer. Russians have asked us for it, God has commanded it, and everyone can do it. So, let's do it!

 Russia — A Report About My Recent Work There, by Willard Black, Director of Institute for Christian Resources, June 24, 1991, pg. 2.
 Op.cit., pg. 3.

Copy of Declaration Uncovered in Maine

A Compatriot of the Maine Society, Stephen T. Seames, has been involved in a once-in-a-lifetime project in his post as Reference Assistant at the Maine Historical Society, Portland: Helping in the preparation of an exhibit featuring a rare copy of the Declaration of Independence for viewing by the public.

The broadside is an official "Dunlap" copy authorized by the Continental Congress for printing on July 4, 1776. Recently authenticated, it has been in the Society's possession for many years and is only one of 25 known to exist. It is contained in the



Maine Compatriot Stephen T. Seames readied the Declaration of Independence copy in a new exhibit now open to the public at the Maine Historical Society.

Dr. John S. H. Fogg Collection of letters and documents that was bequeathed to the Society in 1893. Fogg, a native of Maine, acquired this copy as part of his efforts between 1875 and 1881 to compile a complete set of autographs of the Signers of the Declaration of Independence, a selection of which is also on display.

Bailey Bishop, Director of Americana at Goodspeed's Book Store in Boston, said that the Maine copy is in its original state. He helped authenticate it and thinks that it is in better condition than a similar copy auctioned off a short time back for \$2.4 million.

The Society has a research collection of 90,000 books, over 3 million manuscripts, a general museum and a house museum. The "house" was the home of Revolutionary War General Peleg Wadsworth, and subsequently of poet Henry Wadsworth Longfellow. For many years the facility has been the repository for records of the SAR Maine Society.

SAR MAGAZINE

Ralph Ivan Jones, 137185; Edward Pope, MA Donald Arthur Kennett, 137184; John Vest, VA

COLORADO SOCIETY (3)

Alfred Warren Johnson, 137663; Samuel Johnson, CT George Clayton Keely, 137487; John Ballard Burton Cecil Newbry, 137186; William Hill, Jr., VA

CONNECTICUT SOCIETY (12)

Peter Bulkeley Clifford, 137633; Jabez Lord, CT Dwight Clay Coffin, 137634; Henry Floyd, VA John Anthony Danaher, Jr., 137112; Jesse Parsons, CT Christopher Ashley Eno, 137542; John Mayhew, MA Frank Edson Havens, 137452; John Havens, NY William Edward Johnson, 137313; James Johnson, CT Raymond Charles Magrath, 137113; Roswell Adams, CT Gordon Clark Ramsey, 137453; Stephen Hopkins, RI Rolon Amos Reed III, 137451; William Henderson, PA Robert Stroup Sherley, 137187; Abraham Ostrander Robert Putman Sherley, 137188; Abraham Ostrander Lawrence Edward Small, Jr., 137589; Edward Swain, MA

DAKOTA SOCIETY (3)

Paul Donald Hubbard, 137488; Charles Kilgore, Sr., Ireland Gary George Miller, 137354; William Greaver, Sr. Vernon Snow, 137355; William Pangburn, NJ

DELAWARE SOCIETY (4)

Julian Rudolph Bedwell, 137114; Abraham Van Trump, PA John Campbell, 137356; Casper Dull Richard Shartle Ditto, 137357; John Shartle, PA Carl Gordon Moore, Jr., 137115; Simeon Harris, VA

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SOCIETY (1)

Gary Christopher Kelly, 137358; John Walden, VA

FLORIDA SOCIETY (50)

William Cecil Aiken, Jr., 137192; Ezekiel Aiken, NC Richard Elmer Bauchspies, 137492; Daniel Levan, Holland Robert Williams Bauchspies, 137457; Daniel Lavan, Holland Erik William Berg, 137476; George Snook, NJ Frederick Waddell Bethea, 137362; John Bethea, SC Michael John Boonstra, 137189; Daniel Meeker, CT George Russell Bussiere, 137116; Lilley Eaton, MA Charles Coleman Carleton, 137543; Thomas Wilks, Sr., VA Jack Harry Chaille, 137454; Peter Chaille, MD Lawrence Scott Chapman, 137314; Jedediah Chapman, CT James Parler Collier, Jr., 137364; George Strother, VA Bruce M. Dawson, 137117; John Sutliffe, CT Charles Andrew Ekalo, 137270; Benjamin Dow, CT Chandler Davenport Fairbank, 137191; Eliphalet Davenport Robert Justin Flanders, 137266: William Fox, Jr., NY James Reynolds Fort, Jr., 137274; Isaac Chalker, CT Max Robinson Frisinger, 137264; Ludwig Friderich Freysinger,

Germany
Eric Joseph Hague, 137118; Peter Benham, NJ
David Alan Hamilton, 137549; Henry Flesher, Sr., VA
Arthur Charles Harris IV, 137271; John Frederick Miller, PA
Kenneth Everett Loomis, 137566; Thomas Loomis, CT
Norman Haviland Hammerl, 137365; John Mitchell, VA
Ernest Leroy McDowell, 137456; Wright Nicholson, NC
Harry Leroy McDowell, 137455; Wright Nicholson, NC
John Luther McDowell, 137547; Wright Nicholson, NC
Julian Paul McDowell, 137547; Wright Nicholson, NC
Earl Reid McLaughlin, 137272; Lewis Lanier
Kristopher Ammon Miller, 137546; Peter Levan, PA
Rollin Lewis Miller, 137546; Peter Levan, PA

Arthur Falls Schafer, 137550; Clement Mullins, NC Kimball Joseph Scribner, 137489; Jonathan Piper, ME Russell Aubrey Scruggs, Jr., 137544; Nathaniel West Dandridge, Sr., VA David Beaumont Seay, Sr., 137567; Josiah Fuller, VT Roger John Sherman, 137658; Roger Sherman, MA Mark Swearingen, 137493; John Swearingen, NC Frank King Thompson, 137490; Peter Danford, NJ William Milton Towery, 137363; Edward Dobyns, England Dexter H. White, 137590; Alexander White, NJ Leslie Owen White, 137458; John Lillard, VA Gilbert Nordour Whitehurst, 137548; Simon Whitehurst, VA Effron Avery Williams, Jr., 137190; Joseph Gibbs, Jr., NC Stuart Dawson Willson, 137269; Stephen Thompson, Sr., CT

Paul Usher Nones, 137265; Benjamin Nones, France John Nash Perkins, 137268; John McCombs, Scotland

Stephen Wallace Price, Sr., 137267; James Garrett, VA

Eugene Conrad Riley, 137360; Bernhard Spangler, PA John Frank Roach, 137359; George Rucker, VA

Matthew Damian Russell, 137614; Ezra Worthen, MA

Roy Edward Sandstrom, 137273; Lilley Eaton, Sr., MA

FRANCE SOCIETY (9)

Louis Celier, 137366; Jean Raymond De Marcillac, France Henry De Boysson, 137368; Louis Armand Francoix De Menou De Caumia Baillenx, 137369; Jean De Marbotin Robert De Laguiche, 137374; Victor De Broglie Philippe De Tarle, 137371; Benoit Joseph De Tarle Philippe Marraud Des Grottes, 137373; Marraud Des Grottes Eric Jayet, 137372; Thibaut Locmaria Christian Larger, 137370; Andre Poncet Christophe Vautrin, 137367; Jacques Champeaux, France

GEORGIA SOCIETY (32)

Jack Williams Anderson, 137666; Christopher Chambliss, VA James Charles Bergeson, 137667; Cornelius Treat, NY Winfred Riley Blackmarr, 137278; Thomas Stearn Hedger, NJ David Sutton Bothwell, 137119; John Gamble, Sr., Ireland William Steely Bush, Jr., 137569; Andrew Dubose, Jr., SC Benjamin Hill Carter, 137375; Josiah Carter, VA Charles Eugene Claghorn IV, 137275; William Claghorn, MA James Earl Clark, 137495; William Tabor, NC Byron Louis Cruthirds, 137665; Matthew Galloway, Ireland Philip Kerry Curtis, 137579; Henry E. Jordan, VA Samuel Riddick Harrell, 137459; Samuel Harrell, NC Bennie Frank Hinson, Sr., 137669; Henry Braswell, NC Ralph Deloney Johnson II, 137120; Jacob Fulmer, Jr., SC Stephen Van Johnson, 137281; Jacob Fulmer, Jr., SC Merril Law, 137580; Jesse Law, VA Richard Rea Leslie, 137497; John Lindsey, VA William O. Lewis III, 137376; William Malphrus, NC Milus Bruce Maney, 137568; Martin Maney, NC William Cecil McCullough, 137664; John Lowe, NC Joseph McMichael Morris, 137276; William McMichael, NC William Milton Morris, 137277; William McMichael, NC Millard Howard Morrow, 137460; Francis Cypert, Jr., PA John Erwin Penland , Jr., 137591; Enoch Pearson Ronald Ray Ramsey, 137280, Thomas Ramsey, PA Carl Eugene Ray, 137462; Daniel Boone, PA Carlton Reed Shaw, 137193; John Baptist Shaw, VA Claude Henry Snow, Jr., 137496; Ephraim Banner, Sr., NC Robert Preston Swint, 137388; John Cratin Charles Leslie Wilkinson, Jr., 137279; Abner Thorpe, NJ Robert Leon Winn, 137494; John Winn, Sr. James Ottis Wynn, 137668; Charles Holt, VA Scott Richard Young, 137461; William Tolson, VA

ILLINOIS SOCIETY (18)

J. Gordon Bidner, 137194; Jacob Blasdel, MA Alvin Eugene Collins, 137377; Jacob Strawhen James Louis Conrady, 137378; Ebenezer Flagg, MA Julian Harrison Cusey, 137636; John Cusey, England Stephen Louis Denton, 137121; William Conover, NJ Paul Clarke Douglas, 137640; Jephthah Clarke, MA Gerald Gene Fuller, 137122; Henry Holladay, PA Charles Harold Grubb, 137637; Philip Servis, NJ James Floyd Hall II. 137551; John Overstreet, VA Richard Godfrey Jones, 137379; Jabez Warren, VT Tim Edward Krell, 137500; Peter Cartwright, VA James Patrick Locke, 137499: Christopher Horn, VA Zachary Jay Myers, 137123; John Richev, VA John Alden Norris, 137639; David Castleman, England William Elias J. Norris, 137638; David Castleman, England David Eric Radke, 137498; John Buskirk, MD Laurence Earl Seits, 137430; William Trogdon, England John Marshall Weymouth, 137195; James Weymouth, NH

INDIANA SOCIETY (15)

Carl Alan Brookshire, 137552; Arthur Scott, VA Dwight Allen Hoagland, 137570; Godfrey Carnes, Holland



NSSAR membership October 1, 1991: 26,057. Numbers below equal total new members since last issue of the magazine. Patriot ancestors identified by name and birthplace.

ALABAMA SOCIETY (6)

Charles Anderson Butler III, 137174; James Butler, VA Alan Dale Everett, 137586; Moses Dorton, VA James Black King, 137585; Charles Abercrombie, NC Robert Haden King, 137584; Charles Abercrombie, NC Larry Colin McCallie, 137479; John Hagler, Switzerland Merritt Luther Wikle, Jr., 137478; Albert Russel, PA

ALASKA SOCIETY (1)

Ted R. Montgomery II, 137477; John Adam Matter

ARIZONA SOCIETY (11)

James T. W. Blake, 137312; Benjamin Ishmael
Robert Allen Carter, 137106; Daniel Wigner, PA
Gene Oliver Harpster, 137107; Jacob Harpster, PA
Eric Lee Houseknecht, 137175; Jacob Hill, PA
Thorsten Phillip Johnsen, 137659; Hugh Brady
Frank Stanley Matthews, 137109; Christoper Hammond
William Marion Nelson, 137108; Charles Lavender, VA
Charles Scudder Phillippe, 137110; Nathaniel Scudder, IL
Frederick John Schempf, 137587; Ichabod Miller, Jr., CT
Kelley Wesley Smith, 137588; John Miller, Holland
Robert Carroll Stubbs, 137176; Jacob Kumler, Switerzerland

ARKANSAS SOCIETY (7)

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CALIFORNIA SOCIETY (31)

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CANADA SOCIETY (3)

William Gordon Beach, 137183; David Beach, NJ

FALL 1991

New Members

Continued

Charles Wilbur Jones, Jr., 137635; Rowland Judd, Sr. Edwin Lee Jones, 137124, Gideon Tower, RI George Russell Martin, 137125; Peter Martin, VA George Leroy McElhoe, Jr., 137670; Robert McElhoe, Scotland Wayne Albert Metz, 137169; Abraham Metz, PA Brian David Nicholson, 137502; David Broadwell, NC Lowell Eugene Nichols, 137197; Elijah Mayfield, VA Timothy Allen Rutherford, 137380; Archibald Rutherford, VA Earl William Salisbury, 137571; Nathan Salisbury, RI Robert Dale Sciotto, 137196; William Mitchell, VA Robert Harold Shaver, 137581; Timothy Crosby, Jr., England Donald Charles Smock, 137501; Mathias Smock, NJ James Louis Stinson, 137582; Thomas Lowry, NC

IOWA SOCIETY (1)

William Alfred Hyland, 137315; John Hyland, MD

KANSAS SOCIETY (17)

Frederick McKelvy Baker, 137126; Isaac Sadler, PA James Chesney Brant, 137504; Henry Beeson, VA Jay Jason Bredwell, 137127; Yelventon Bredwell, VA Jeremy Jay Bredwell, 137128; Yelventon Bredwell, VA Robert Thomas Evans, 137199; Valentine Peyton, VA David Eugene Gish, 137200; Christian Gish, Sr., PA Theodore Branine Ice, 137316; William Fleming, Scotland Otto Raymond Jacoby, 137642; Bartholomew Jacoby, PA Arthur Glen Latham, 137641; John Ledgerwood, VA Edward Russell Lynn, 137553; James Linn, Sr. Clayton Sideney Morrison, 137592; Thomas Moore, MD Lawrence Hadley Pickett, 137505; William Devin, Jr., VA John Walter Seibert, 137201; Wendel Seibert, Sr., Germany Richard Ahlstrom Staples, 137198; Nathaniel Staples, ME Vern Aaron Thomas, 137503; John Thomas, MD Don Merrill Weber II, 137593; John Sears William Davis Williams, 137202; Abraham Ellis, PA

KENTUCKY SOCIETY (15)

Robert Lord Cave II, 137204; James Agee, VA Duane Franklin Cornell, 137203; Edward Tyler, Sr., MD George Orson Eldred, Jr., 137205; Ezekil Polk, PA Paul Evans Fourshee, 137615; William Bridges Lacy Hopson Fowler, 137207; James Thomas, NC Abell Burdette Harmon, 137282; Drury Tucker, VA Daniel Seymour Heltsley, 137283; William Porter, Jr. Robert Lawrence Johnston, 137170; Zedekiah Drury, NH Robert Bond Major, 137317; Samuel Ironmonger Major, VA Milton Gant Moore, Jr., 137171; James Moore, PA Richard Collins Oldham, 137463; John Oldham, NC Steven Wayne Rawlins, 137381; John Rawlins, MD James Alvis Roark, 137594; Aaron Marsh, VA Otha Dallas Sidwell, Jr., 137554; Richard Wade, Sr., VA Charles William Thomas, 137206; James Thomas II, NC

LOUISIANA SOCIETY (14)

Mark Andrew Bickham, 137506; John Godfried Schwing, France Alton Duncan Bridges, 137432; Achilles Moorman, VA James Fitzhugh Brunson, 137208; John Shelby, Sr. Jackson Beauregard Davis, 137672; James Pittman, VA William Eugene Dent III, 137596; Hatch Dent, MD Philip Donald Eisenwinter, 137433; Josiah Whitney, MA James Martin Gilbert, Jr., 137129; Michael M. Mattox, SC William Brantley Goyne, 137431; Cato Lee, VA Warren Joseph Greenwood, Jr., 137595; Moses Greenwood, MA James Harrell Lary, 137130; Zachariah Harmon, VA Benjamin Lewis Price, 137507; Samuel Jobe, VA Curtis Robert Pringle, 137671; Ezra Day, MA Clarence Willard Spivey, Jr., 137382; Edmund Spivey Walston Stout, 137209; Juan Francisco Conzalez Carbo

MAINE SOCIETY (4)

Fenton Gregory Lebon, 137572; Kinzer Dickerson, MD Vaughan Lee, 137318; John Rodney, DE Jonathan Lawrence St. Mary, 137384; Joseph Fairbank, Sr., MA Malcolm Earl Williams, 137383; Zadock Bishop, MA

MARYLAND SOCIETY (26)

Vivian Warren Adams, 137434; Caesar Richards, MD Thomas Twiford Barbour, 137511; Hosea Rogers, VA Garth Edward Bowling, 137583; Benjamin Dent, Jr. George Blunt Breeden, 137133; Thomas Gantt, Jr., MD John Prentiss Browne, 137211; James Brown, NJ Edward Knowles Cassedy II, 137131; Jeremiah Spencer, NH Jonathan Raymond Chapman, 137320; James Edgerly, NH Robert Welsh Dorsey, 137132; Samuel Dorsey, MD



NEW MEMBER TRULY SALUTED — W. A. Hyland, now residing in an Oshkosh, Wisconsin retirement home at the age of 87, was recently presented his SAR Membership Certificate by Herbert Hoover Chapter President Robert E. Millett (left) and Vice President Darrell Wilkins (right) — **after** the pair had driven 395 miles with their wives from Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. It happens that the Chapter is a part of the Iowa Society. Compatriot Hyland is President Millett's uncle and the great uncle of Mrs. Wilkins. They all made the return trip the following day.

George Timothy Dyson, 137436; Gerard Dyson, MD George Conrad Dyson, Jr., 137437; Gerard Dyson, MD Michael Phillip Dyson, 137435; Gerard Dyson, MD Robert Sankey Ernst, 137643; Christian Weaver, PA Daniel Charles Flook, Jr., 137508; Lawrence Everhart, Germany Michael Kevin Gardiner, Sr., 137134; Joseph Benedict Gardiner, MD

John Dement Griffith, 137319; John Dent, MD
David Hammett, Jr., 137555; Richard Hammett, MD
Noel Edward Hill, 137385; John Dent, MD
Robert Benjamin Jackson, 137285; Caleb Johnson, PA
Charles Henry Klein, 137509; Aaron McComas, MD
Ivan Tazewell La Follette, 137386; Joseph La Follette
Joseph Kent McNew, 137135; Thomas Hyde
Thomas Roger Peters, Sr., 137210; Lancelot Warfield
Charles Suman Schrodel, 137510; Lawrence Everhart, Germany
Edward Hamilton Seneff II, 137573; Nathaniel Breading, PA
James Routh Trimble, 137644; John Wyman, MA
Mark Alton Wait, 137284; Henry Scott, NY

MASSACHUSETTS SOCIETY (7)

Warren Everett Burt, 137213; David Clapp, MA
Daniel Scott Curtis, 137212; Johnson Proctor, MA
Fred Arthur Leuchter, Jr., 137574; Edward Herrick, Sr., MA
Walter Hall Pulsifer III, 137512; John Pulling, MA
Sayre Archie Schwarztrauber, 137556; William Penquite, Sr., PA
Kenneth Walter Van Tassell, 137575; John See, NY
William Earl Whidden, Jr., 137645; William Whidden, NH

MICHIGAN SOCIETY (4)

William Charles Herpel, 137321; Joshua Carpenter, NY George Ernest Montgomery, 137214; Turner Lillie, CT George Ernest Montgomery II, 137215; Turner Lillie, CT Daniel Dougherty Witcher, 137387; Russell Jones, VA

MINNESOTA SOCIETY (1)

James Stansberry Barth, 137345; Morgan Morgan, VA

MISSISSIPPI SOCIETY (12)

Robert Burr Cade, 137517; John Hersey, Sr., MA George Habersham Crawford, Jr., 137515; George Carrington, WI

George Habersham Crawford III, 137516; George Carrington, WI Arthur Wright Gardner, Jr., 137324; William Gardner, CT James Wesley Hendrix, 137389; John Hendricks, NC Robert Henry Hickman, 137323; William Hickman, SC James Willard House III, 137576; Jesse Clark, PA Emmett Kevan Kirkpatrick, 137577; Valentine Kirkpatrick Dana Edward Lee, 137322; Ambrose Bull William Harvey Mattison, 137136; Jesse Summerall, SC Jeffrey Warren Montgomery, 137216; William Moore, DE David Monroe Quinn, Jr., 137137; David Bryan, VA

MISSOURI SOCIETY (16)

Robert Charles Baskin, 137138; Robert Cummins, Ireland David Bennette Brown, 137673; Jacob Yount, PA John Alfrey Brown, 137286; Hugh Porter Warren William Buffington, 137218; Joel Buffington, VA Marion Immanuel Guest, 137514; Drury Roberts, VA J. A. Hall III, 137648; William Dobbins, NC Harman Earl Hanks, 137287; William Hanks, MD John Mark Kaufman, 137597; Lawrence Shook, Holland Mark Douglas Miller, 137513; Hanchrist Carlock, Holland George Francis Points, 137244; Jacob Hoffman, Jr., Germany John Drew Polly, 137390; Edward Polly, VA Paul David Polly, 137217; Edward Polly, VA Marvin Ayers Singleton, 137647; Samuel Bradford, MD Richard Dean Slinkard, 137646; Thomas Oscar Wicker, Sr., VA Russell Eugene Stanley, 137616; Robert Covington, VA Elliott Maxwell White, 137598; James Lewis, England

MONTANA SOCIETY (4)

Craig Vincent Davis, 137450; Jacob Hough Jimmie Ray Pottenger, 137617; Robert Pottenger, MD James Hodges Van Denburg, 137391; David Motley, VA Ronald Derwin Williams, 137392; John Bentley, CT

NEBRASKA SOCIETY (2)

Byron A. Warlick, 137674; Ohann Daniel Warlick, Germany Junior Webster, 137649; Jacob Dowers, PA

NEVADA SOCIETY (1)

Lowell Henry Landre, 137288; Richard Kessee, VA

NEW JERSEY SOCIETY (7)

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NEW MEXICO SOCIETY (7)

Michael Scott Avelino, 137676; Charles Love Stephen Yeomans Bradley, 137449; John Tenbrook, NJ James Paul Kemp, 137326; Groves Howard, MD Robert Bates Laie II, 137557; Peter Lake, NC Lynn Laverne Nusom, 137295; Jabez Cook George John Rufe, 137675; Jacob Ruff, Germany Nicholas M. C. Seifert, 137325; Samuel Camp, CT

EMPIRE STATE SOCIETY (NY) (2)

Burton L. Marker, 137139; Robert Thompson, Ireland Burton Fletcher Messenger, 137518; Jacob Compton

NORTH CAROLINA SOCIETY (25)

Thomas Broadhurst Banzet, 137396; Benjamin White, Sr., MD Donald Eugene Bolden, 137522; James Lee, VA Robert Dewey Bunn, 137397; Solomon Abbott, SC Jerry Clinton Burleson, 137519; Isaac Burleson, NC Burton Oliver Carlson II, 137140; John Corl, NY Burton Oliver Carlson III, 137141; John Corl, NY Phillip Craig Corder, 137296; Thomas Lee, VA John Holland Eddleman, 137521; Peter Eddleman, PA Reuben Bryan Edwards, Jr., 137394; Swan Thompson Beuben Bryan Edwards III, 137395: Swan Thompson William Page Edwards, 137393; Swan Thompson Francis Linn Gowdy, 137142; Robert Linn, Sr., MA Holmes Plexico Harden, 137398; William Abbott, VA Stephen Norwood Harvey, 137143; James Edmundson, NC Donald Cleo McGlohon, Jr., 137221; Isaac Farmer, Jr., NC Dwight Council McIntosh, 137464; Hector McIntosh, Scotland William Primrose McPherson, 137399; William Walton, NC Horace William Miller, 137144; Benjamin Ficklen, VA Wendell Leslie Schollander, Jr., 137219; George Dame, GA Willis Ruby Schweppe, 137145; Patrick Graham Ireland Michael Carson Shoffner, 137222; George Clapp, PA William Augustus Smith, 137220; John Beaver, NY Raymond Morrison Webb, Jr., 137523; Mann Page II, VA James Collier Whitesell, 137520; Adam Whitesell, NC Eric Stanton Williams, 137619; Jacob Slaughter, Sr., NC

OHIO SOCIETY (20)

David Franklin Barth, 137524; Isaac Vroomam, NY Thomas Wayne Boyce, 137298; William Bickett, England William Edward Dennison, 137621; Levi Gaylord, Jr., CT Michael Eugene Elliott, 137297; Benjamin Tallman II, PA Frederick Miles Flickinger, 137223; Ralph Cherry, VA Ronald Lee Franklin, 137224: John Sanders, Sr., NH Jay Alan Hager, 137465: John Wagoner, PA Thomas Allen Hill, 137620; John Morley, England Welcome Earl Hill. 137677; Patrick Hanlon, Ireland Christopher Scott Knight, 137400; Charles Uhl I, Germany John Francis McWhorter III, 137301; John McWhorter, Scotland Dennis Ray Rice, 137678; Micajah Pittman, NC Delmer Ivan Smith, 137467; Jacob Shoemaker, PA Myron Davis Stepath, 137401; Thomas Klaarwater, NY John Sloan Stewart, 137466; Edward Halferty, Ireland David Vincent Sullivan, 137300; William Bickett, England John Lucas Sullivan, 137299; William Bickett, England Joseph Edward Taylor, 137402; Matthias Halfhill Robert Bruce Titus, 137403; Jeremiah Randall, RI Nicholas Andrew Young, 137302; George Graham, NJ

OKLAHOMA SOCIETY (8)

Matthew Willard Aldrich, 137468; Jacob Bonham, PA Richard John Cook, 137327; John Griswold, MA Monroe Garland Davis, Jr., 137599; Thomas Helm, KY David Wood Harlow, 137558; James Harlow, MA Darin Eugene Manis, 137438; Edward Dehaven, PA Duntin Keith Manis, 137439; Edward Dehaven, PA James Owen Sutton, 137469; John Frederick Aubrey, Germany Jim Wilkinson. 137470: Josiah Packard. MA

OREGON SOCIETY (5)

Eric Paul Smith, 137226; Preserved Leonard, MA Gregory Clark Smith, 137225; Preserved Leonard, MA Richard Wayne Thompson, 137622; Matthias Zahniser, Germany Steven Joseph Waitman, 137303; John Miller, VA Timothy John Waitman, 137304; John Miller, VA

PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY (46)

Kirt Allard Adams, 137623; Issachar Adams, MA
William Edin Bentley, 137347; Matthew Hatch, Sr., NY
Franklin Blackstone III, 137227; Joseph Blackiston
Rodney Bounds Blackstone, 137228; Joseph Blackiston
James Kenneth Bonham, Sr., 137444; Benjamin Bonham, NJ
Harold Royce Bowser, 137528; Jacob Bowser, PA
Timothy Edward Brown, 137629; Edmund Brown
Robert Earl Buck, 137146; John Keeler, NY
Wayne Bruce Cook, 137173; Benjamin Cable, PA
Anthony Heisler Cuchiara, Jr., 137231; George Felty, PA
Anthony Heisler Cuchiara, Sr., 137230; George Felty, PA
Brett Owen Feese, 137679; Casper Hepler, PA
Houston Boggs Marshall, 137147; Robert Elder
Christopher Matthew Finn, 137331; Mathias Shirts
Sean Charles Fitzgerald, 137525; Andrew Spence, Ireland

Myrton John Fox, 137407; Solomon Wixson, MA Charles Samuel Garrigus, 137348; David Garrigus, NJ Joseph Ralph Glassburn, 137625; Robert Campbell, United Kinodom

Francis Russell Greenspan, 137329; Peter Saurman, Germany Arthur Busby Gregg, Jr., 137627; Johan Jost Warner, Sr., NY William Lester Hanchett, 137626; Thomas Hanchett, MA Ralph Irwin Hasson, 137408; Bernard Wood II, RI George Granville Herbert, 137526; Thomas Fullerton, England George Finney Jordan, 137332; Samuel Miles, PA Ross Martin Jordan, 137559; Samuel Miles, PA John Vernon King, 137229; Isaac Morris, PA James Roben Kramer, Jr., 137442; John Jacob Mickley, PA James Roben Kramer, 137441; John Jacob Mickley, PA Fred Warren Lockard, 137406; Jonathan Stalker, England Houston Boggs Marshall, 137147; Robert Elder, PA Houston Boggs Marshall, Jr., 137148; Robert Elder, PA Robert Elder Marshall, 137527; Robert Elder, PA William Merrill McEwing, 137330; Nicholas Shaeffer, PA William Lee Montgomery, 137409; Andrew Spence, Ireland Daniel Lee Mundorf, 137630; John Ryland, England Lon Edgar Musslewhite, 137404; David Barton, MA Kenneth Eugene Myers, Jr., 137443; Oliver Myers, RI Keith Stanley Perry, 137680; James Say, PA Virgil Slagle Perry, 137232; James Say, PA Gregory Harold Pierce, 137628; Adam Pierce, NJ Chester Riland III, 137405; John Riland, England Daniel Solis-Cohen, 137149; Benjamin Mendes Seixas, RI F. Charles Spencer, 137624: Ebenezer Stephens Donald Quinton Stallard, 137346: Walter Stallard Carl Dennis Wallin, 137328; Paul Clapp, MA Richard Biegen Weaver, 137440; Henry Weaver, PA

RHODE ISLAND SOCIETY (1)

James Madison Mello, 137578; Samuel Lindsey, RI

SOUTH CAROLINA SOCIETY (19)

Joe Major Alexander, 137150; Elias Alexander, Jr., MD Thomas Cleveland Alexander, 137151; Joshua Reeder, NC Rufus Franklin Axmann, 137245; John McMullan, Ireland Archibald Ingram Barron, 137152; David Adams, Jr., SC Robert Leonard Berry, Jr., 137472; William Ligon, VA James Wallace Dochterman, 137153; William Osborn Pelham Leander Felder III, 137248; Henry Felder, Sr., Switzerland Frank Carroll Foster, Jr., 137445; William Butler, VA David Marshall Hamilton, 137562; John Verner, Jr., NC

Frank Carroll Foster, Jr., 137445; William Butler, VA
David Marshall Hamilton, 137562; John Verner, Jr., NC
Gerald Cordell Heaton, Jr., 137631; Thomas Windley, NC
Levan Linton, 137560; Sebastian Levan, PA
Jamie Mason Lominack, 137561; William D. Brown, SC
Charles Douglas Moss, 137249; Henry Felder, Sr., Switzerland
Pelham Felder Moss, 137250; Henry Felder, Sr., Switzerland
Ernest McKenzie Riley, Sr., 137154; Elias Alexander, Jr., MD
Ernest McKenzie Riley, Jr., 137155; Elias Alexander, Jr., MD
Victor O'Neal Roof, 137246; Drury Mims, VA
Clarence Ervin Saunders, 137247; William Saunders
Eustace Conway Moncure Waller, 137471; Thomas Gaskins, VA

TENNESSEE SOCIETY (16)

William Hoyette Austin, Jr., 137253; William McKinney, Sr., NC Winston Kerby Bowling, Jr., 137306; Elizabeth Zane, VA Sean Eugene Burch, 137537; Thomas Burch, VA Walter Patrick Burch, 137536; Thomas Burch, VA John Ransom Clark, 137446; Stephen Darden, VA Joseph H. F. Early, 137251; John Bostick, VA Benjamin Lundy Green, 137410; Thomas Green, VA Jack Evans Gritton II, 137252; John Gritton, VA Jean Albert Jack, 137652; William McNeese, Scotland Harold Eugene Jacobs, 137255; John Johns Trigg, VA Alexander Cowan Kelley, 137651; Dennis Kelley, DE Bailey Lipscomb, 137305; John Grammar Edgar Bennett Morgan, 137473; Butler Buckley, VA Jefferson Wayne Reynolds, 137254; Robert Young, Sr., England Oscar Thomas Ridley, Jr., 137650; George Ridley, VA Fred Howard Whitlow, 137256; Jacob Hoss, Holland

TEXAS SOCIETY (44)

Thomas Goodwin Baldwin, 137605; George Hicks, Jr., VA Henry Fletcher Ball, 137655; Edward Ball, SC Bruce Conway Barnes, 137533; Isaac Hill, Sr. Byron Taylor Barnes, 137534; Isaac Hill Sr. Daniel Martin Benzon, 137656; Thomas W. Goodson, Jr. Thomas Putnam Blanton, 137535; James Hall, Ireland Daniel Duncan Boeckman, 137529; George LeFevre Raymond Carroll Brown, 137419; James Robertson, VA Richard Reudien Bugg, 137156; James Meadows, VA James Donald Bullock, 137411; Jonathan Gillam, PA Howard Burton Calahan, 137603; William Schofield, PA Charles Lee Cox, 137157; John Cox, VA Earl Elliott Dunson, 137421; James Burk, NC

John Floyd Eden, 137530; Cary Jernigan, NC James Lawrence Edenburn, Jr., 137307; Thomas Amis, NC John Boyd Etnyre, 137309; William Ramsey, Scotland Brian Lee Ferrell, 137415; William Jennings, VA Edwin Barry Ferrell, Jr., 137418; Webb Kidd, VA Edwin Joseph Ferrell, 137417; William Jennings, VA Sean Patrick Ferrell, 137416; Webb Kidd, VA Frank Robert Finnern, Jr., 137158; Robert Ellison, SC Jerry Harmon Fleming, 137413; William Fleming, MD Joe Ray Gorham, 137412; Joseph Gorham, CT John William Graham, Jr., 137237; Abraham Childers, VA John Bradley Guest, 137234; Benjamin Guess, VA Ronnie Eugene Hall, 137159; John Freeman, NC Walter Keith Henry, 137414; Thomas Parsons, CT Thomas Archie Houston, Jr., 137420; Archibald Houston, PA Daniel Edwards Jenkins III, 137235; James Finley, Ireland Leslie Maurice Jordan III, 137600; William Jordan, VA William Randall Murphree, 137236; David Murphree, NC James Edward Neer, 137160; Daniel Mickey, PA Andrew Duncan Prestridge, 137654; Phineas Blood, MA Paul Alva Prestridge, 137653; Ambrose Brown, MA George Wesley Randle, 137161; Frederick Hyner, PA David Robert Riddel, 137447; Salathiel Goff, VA James Robert Rivers III, 137162; Benjamin Barton, SC John Andrew Sickel, 137233; William Sickles, PA Bryan Chandler Snyder, 137601; Andrew Snyder, NY Kenneth Edward Stuntz, 137604; Conrad Stuntz, Germany Craig Richard Weathersbee, 137602; Abraham Childers, VA Dwight Leighman Weathersbee, 137308: Abraham Childers, VA John Larry White, 137531; Fleming Tynes I Tracy Triece Word, Jr., 137532; Charles Word, Jr., VA

UNITED KINGDOM SOCIETY (1)

Charles Roderick Bromley, 137539; Aaron Hatfield

VIRGINIA SOCIETY (34)

Clyde Samuel Angel, 137423; John Angel, NC
Robert Fristoe Banks, 137565; Samuel Bartee, VA
James Rogers Berry, 137163; Michael Braun, Germany
Gavin Atwood Coombs, 137539; Samuel Wade Magruder, MD
John Nevin Dickie, 137538; Nathan Maddox, VA
Robert Stewart Eads, Jr., 137340; James Pittman, VA
Richard Lothrop Furstall, 137448; Nicholas M. Edmond Forstall
William Michael Horton, 137338; Aaron J. Collier, VA
John Greer Johnson, 137341; Lewis Hale, Sr., VA
John Hess Johnson, 137164; George Miller, Germany
Oliver Brandt Johnson, 137342; Lewis Hale, Sr., VA
William Francis Jolly, 137240; Matthew H. McClurkin, Ireland
John Vance Little, 137241; John Burns, VA
Robert Marcus McAllister, 137564; Frederick Hambright,
Germany

Warren Lodowick Moorman, Jr., 137563; Micajah Moorman, VA Jack Morris, 137337; William Louks, PA Matthew Grant Murphy, 137311; Nathaniel Low Timothy Krebs Murphy, 137310; Nathaniel Low Richard Gladstone Neal, Jr., 137334; Samuel Lawrence, SC Marvin Earl Perkins III, 137165; James Walkup, Ireland David Kirk Richardson, 137239; Thomas Ramsey, VA Thomas Ramsey Richardson, 137238; Thomas Ramsey, VA William Archer Royall, 137335; Rees Bowen I, VA Lafavette Lamar Sale III, 137424; William Sibley, MA William Patrick Sine, 137336; Griffith John, PA Fredrick Clair Spanogle, 137343; John Spanogle Richard Henry Turnbell, 137422; Elias Bascom, MA Edwin Holt Tyler, 137606, Richard Wilson, VA Steven Richards Valentine, 137344; Daniel Morrill, MA William Van Swearingen, 137167; Peter Withington, England William Peterson Watkins, Jr., 137333; Edward Watkins, Sr., VA Joseph Burks Withers, Jr., 137166; Enoch Keene Withers, VA Andrew Harner Yancey, 137425; Thomas Lewis, Ireland Richard Harrison Yancey, 137168; Reuben Moore, VA

WASHINGTON SOCIETY (2)

Jack Roy Hale, 137540; John Martin Shuck, Germany Eldred Giles Peacock, 137242; Edward Adams. MA

WEST VIRGINIA SOCIETY (7)

Simeon Roe Berkley, 137541; Samuel Allen Jerry Wayne Bowen, 137609; Joseph Hancock, Jr., PA Steven Griffin Jordan, 137474; Isaac Griffin, DE Dennis Lee McCullough, 137475; Andrew Hatfield, England Harlan Reed Odell, 137657; Thomas Winters, England James David Wise, 137608; William McKay, Scotland Jack Franklin Wise II, 137607; William McKay, Scotland

WISCONSIN SOCIETY (1)

Llewellyn Richard Van Patten, 137243; Nicolaas Van Petten, NY

WYOMING SOCIETY (1)

Millard Mabry Moses, 137681; Jonas Maine, CT

SAR MAGAZINE



A Warm and Very Special Invitation to All Compatriots, Regardless of Affiliation, Is Extended by These State Societies and Chapters:

ALABAMA

Tennessee Valley Chapter. Dinner meeting, 6:30 p.m., 2nd Monday monthly. For info about place and program, call (205) 536-1826 or 881-2655.

Tuscaloosa Chapter meets first Wednesday monthly year-round at the University Club. Call C. J. Williams, Sec. (205) 758-8333.

ARIZONA

Cochise Chapter. Luncheon meeting at noon alternately in Bisbee and Sierra Vista second Saturday except July and August. Phone Fred E. Johnson (602) 432-5144.

Green Valley Chapter luncheon meeting noon first Wednesday except July, Aug, Sept. Phone Harold Elliott (602) 625-4662.

Palo Verde Chapter meets in Mesa for breakfast at 9:00 a.m. 2nd Sat. monthly except Jul–Aug. Phone Dale Harpster (602) 895-1906 or John Williams (602) 962-9208. Ladies welcome.

Phoenix Chapter meets every Tues. noon at "The Lunch Affair", 5221 N. Central Ave. For info. call Col. Wm. C. Korb, 947-1104 or George Peck, 957-9210.

Saguaro Chapter meets for breakfast on 3rd Sat. monthly except July & Aug. at 9:00 a.m., J.B.'s Restaurant, 10801 W. Grand Ave., Sun City.

Tucson Chapter. Luncheon meeting at noon 3rd Saturday monthly except July & August. Phone Kenneth G. Hales (602) 888-9199.

CALIFORNIA

Butte Chapter meets on third Saturday monthly, 11:30 a.m. (except Sept.) at Country Smorgy, 2586 Olive Highway, Oroville, CA.

Oakland Chapter. Breakfast or lunch on 4th Sat. (except Jun.-Aug., Dec.). Call 415-654-3363.

Revere Chapter meets 6:30 p.m. 2nd Thurs. in Jan., Mar., May, Sep., Nov. at West End Grill, 2nd & G, San Raphael. For info call (415) 461-

Sacramento Chapter meets 3rd Friday (except July & Aug) 6:30 P.M. Dinner at Ramada Inn. Call 916/969-3197 for info. PLEASE COME!

San Diego Chapter. Meet 3rd Sat., monthly, noon luncheon, Admiral Kidd club, Harbor Dr. Ph. Sec. 296-3595. (No meeting June, July & Dec.)

San Fernando Valley Chapter — meets 6:30 p.m. last Monday of each month except December. Call 805-945-9071 for info.

San Francisco Chapter. Luncheon meeting at noon, last Thursday monthly, third Thursday in November (none in July, August, December) at Fort Mason Officers Club, San Francisco, home of National Congress 1989.

Santa Clara Valley Chapter meets on third Saturday. Special events are held elsewhere in Jan, Jul, Aug, Sep & Dec. For info call Jim Reynolds for meeting place and time (408) 749-1776.

CONNECTICUT

General David Humphreys Branch #1, New Haven, CT meets 6:00 p.m. second Monday monthly October through May at The Original New England Food & Beverage Restaurant, Beach Street, West Haven, CT off I-95. Call President Robert Gould (203) 453-3751.

FLORIDA

Boca-Deerfield Chapter. Luncheon meetings 12:00 noon 3rd Thursday monthly throughout the year except June, July & August. Meet at Boca Del Mar Country Club, 6206 Boca Del Mar Drive, Boca Raton, FL. For reservations and information please call Floyd D. May (407) 994-0072.

Brevard Chapter. Cocoa Beach — Luncheon Meetings, 3rd Sat. except July and August. SAR's Welcome. Reservations — Abram Thomas 407-783-3138

Caloosa Chapter. Fort Myers. Luncheon meeting at noon 2nd Wed. monthly, except Jun, July, Aug. Phone Nevin E. Salot (813) 334-6840.

Central Florida Chapter, Orlando. Luncheons 2nd Sat. Sept. thru May. Guests invited. Tel. Cecil Bothwell (407) 841-2827.

Clearwater Chapter. Luncheon or dinner meeting the 3rd Thursday each month except June, July, August and December. December meeting is 1st Thursday. For time, place and reservations, call Treasurer Gene Tennyson, 443-3619.

Flagler Chapter. Lunch meetings 11 a.m. 2nd Sat. monthly. Call 904-445-2048 for time & place.

Fort Lauderdale Chapter. Luncheon meetings 12 noon, 2nd Thurs., monthly. The Tower Club. Phone (305) 943-9318 or 564-0308

Jacksonville Chapter meets noon 3rd Thurs. Tel. & mail to John Ware, 4812 Palmer Ave., Jacksonville, FL 32210. Tel. (904) 387-5759.

Lakeland Chapter. Lunch mtgs, noon 3rd Sat. monthly except Jun, Jul, & Aug, Holiday Inn South. Info call 644-4011 or 533-3038. All welcome.

Naples Chapter meets at 11:30 a.m., the 1st Thursday of each month, except June, July, August & September at the Elks Lodge, Airport-Pulling Road and Westview Drive (opposite the airport). Phone Sec. W. Earl Marlin 775-7801.

Palm Beach Chapter meets 3rd Tuesday except Feb., Jul., Aug., Sep. at the Sailfish Club, 1338 North Lake Way, Palm Beach, FL, at noon. In Feb., the Annual Washington Birthday Banquet will be held on or about 22 Feb. For info. call Pres. Joseph H. Cole, Jr. (407) 683-8320.

St. Petersburg Chapter. Luncheon meetings 12 noon 2nd Sat. monthly except June, July & Aug. Special observance Washington's Birthday & Constitution Day. SAR's welcome. Phone 360-1357 or 821-7005.

Saramana Chapter, Sarasota. Meets Noon 3rd Friday. Call (813) 923-5566.

Suncoast Chapter. Port Richey. Noon Luncheon 3rd Wed. except Jun-Aug. Guests welcome. Call Pres. Courtnay Crutcher (813) 934-3694 or Sec. Cpt. Mark Smith (813) 862-3314 for location.

Treasure Coast Chapter. Meeting 3rd Saturday every month (except Jun, July, August and September) at Vero Beach Inn, 4700 North A2A, Vero Beach, FL 32963. (Telephone 407-569-

0309.) Social hour starts at noon. Meeting at 12:30. Compatriots, wives & guests welcome.

GEORGIA

Atlanta Chapter meets 12:00 noon, 2nd Friday each month, Holiday Inn I-85-Monroe Drive, 1944 Piedmont Circle, NE, Atlanta. Phone 255-4500 for additional information.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO Ft. Dearborn Ch. Luncheon Meetings at noon, Union League Club — 3rd Thursdays — Jan, Mar, May, Jul, Sep & Nov. (312) 427-0206.

INDIANA

Continental Chapter, Muncie. Saturday luncheon meetings in February, June, September, and November. Group observance of USA APPRECIATION SUNDAY on 3rd Sunday each October. Call Secretary Jack K. Carmichael (317) 282-2475 for details.

LOUISIANA

Galvez Chapter. Luncheon at noon, 4th Tuesday monthly at the University Club, 401 Market St., Shreveport.

MASSACHUSETTS

Cape Cod Chapter holds luncheon meeting on 4th Sat. at 12:00 noon. Cleaver Restaurant, Orleans, except Jun-Jul-Aug. SARs & wives, DARs, CARs and guests invited. Call 888-5015 or 349-9592 for advice.

MISSOURI

Ozark Mountain Chapter, Springfield, meets 3rd Sat. monthly except Aug., Noon, Heritage Cafeteria, 1310 S. Glenstone. SARs, Wives, Guests. Call Pres. Delbert Bishop (417) 833-0740.

NEBRASKA

Nebraska Society Annual Meeting February. Lincoln and Omaha Chapters meet 2nd Tues., monthly. Tel: (402) 466-2761 or (402) 451-2146.

NEVADA

Southern Nevada Chapter, Las Vegas, is holding a Breakfast Meeting at 9 a.m. every 2nd Sat. monthly at Denny's Rest., Rancho Rd. & Sahara Ave.

NEW JERSEY

Abraham Clark Chapter, invites all Compatriots and guests to a luncheon every 3rd Thursday from Sept. to June. Meet at "Coach & Four" Restaurant, Cranford, NJ at 1 pm. Next to R.R. station, near Ex. #137 Garden State Pkwy. For details call (908) 486-1783 (Eves.).

NEW MEXICO

Albuquerque Chapter meets 11:30 AM on third Tuesday of Jan., Mar., Apr., Sep. and Oct. at East Officers Club, Kirtland Air Force Base. Call Murray Bacon, 505-255-1351 for details.

Las Cruces Chapter luncheon meeting normally Good Samaritan Village third Saturday of each month except July, Aug. and Dec. For details call Joe Miller, Sec., 505-522-3905.

NORTH CAROLINA

Lower Cape Fear Chapter, Wilmington, NC Luncheon meeting, 11:45 AM, 3rd Saturday monthly except February & July (special event), at Steak House, 1602 S. College Rd. Chapter President: G. W. Fry, 919-256-8539.

OHIO

Western Reserve Society, noon luncheon, 2nd Wed., Koran Mosque. Sept. through June, except Oct. evening. For info call Burton Printz: (216)

PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia-Continental Chapter. Meetings, luncheons, dinners, and functions monthly except July and August. Tel: SAR Hdqrs. (215) 688-4722, William G. Dorwart, Secretary, 435 E. Lancaster Ave., #214, Wayne, PA 19087.

TENNESSEE

Shelby Chapter, Brunswick, invites SAR members and their families to visit historic Davies Manor, 9336 Davies Plantation Road, headquarters for the Shelby Chapter, on Tuesday between one and four o'clock from May through October. For information contact Colonel Charles C. Yates, Chapter President, 7046 Great Oaks Road, Germantown, TN 38138 (901) 754-8122 or Mrs. Hillman Philip Rodgers, Chapter's Executive Secretary, 9140 Davies Plantation Road, Brunswick, TN 38014, (901) 386-0715.

Stones River Chapter, Murfreesboro. 3rd Tue, odd mos, dinner. Call (615) 890-1722/(615) 893-8303. Enjoy our relaxed atmosphere. Wives welcome.

TEXAS

Dallas Chapter, 8:00 a.m. breakfast meeting at Preston Center, Wyatt's Cafeteria each 2nd Sat. Visiting SARs most welcome.

Galveston Chapter meets third Saturday 0930 Breakfast on the Gulf. ALL SAR, DAR and ladies welcome. Phone Gordon R. Robinson, 409-763-1396.

Patrick Henry Chapter. Austin meets 3rd Sat. 11:30 a.m. Wyatt's Cafeteria, W. Anderson & Lamar at Hwy. 183. Pres. Ross L. Shipman, 1807 Polo Road, Austin, TX 78703-3134.

Houston Paul Carrington Chapter meets monthly. SAR's and DAR's welcome. For info call Dr. William Floyd, 713-680-1253.

Houston Chapter meets monthly for Dinner the 2nd Wed. except Aug. All SARs, their ladies, and DARs welcome. Phone for details — John P. Wolff, Phone 713-771-0463.

San Antonio Chapter. Luncheon meeting, noon, 2nd Thursday, monthly, Earl Abel's Restaurant, 4200 Broadway at Hildebrand. Pres.: Raymond F. Frost (512) 344-1173; Sec./Treas.: Tom Bresnehen (512) 822-1586.

VIRGINIA

Virginia Society. Office: 3600 West Broad Street, Suite 579, Richmond, VA 23230-4918. Mon., Tues., Wed., 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. & Fri., 9 a.m. to Noon. Visiting SAR's welcome. Tel: (804) 355-1776. John D. Sinks, Ph.D., Secretary.

Fairfax Resolves Chapter, Annandale, meets at 7:30 p.m. on 2nd Thurs., Sept.-Apr. at George Mason Reg. Library, 7001 Little River Trnpke. Call Pres. Fletcher S. Vondersmith (703) 356-4991 or Richard E. Spurr, Sec. (703) 751-2829.

George Washington Chapter, Alexandria, 11 a.m. Luncheon usually 2nd Saturday Sep-May at the Cameron Station Officers Club. Phone 960-6468.

WASHINGTON

Seattle Chapter. 11:30 luncheon mtg. at Sand Point Navy Off Club 2nd Sat each month except Jun, Jul & Aug. SARs and spouses welcome.

WISCONSIN

James Morgan Chapter, Milwaukee. Luncheon Meeting 2nd Fri. monthly at Cudworth A. L. Post, 1756 N. Prospect Ave. SARs willkommen!



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Seeking info on **ELIAS JOSEPH HART** born Nassau County Florida 1818; Vet of Seminole Indian Wars. Name of Parents place and date of birth. *Gloria Hart Baker*, 40 Willow Glen N.E., Atlanta, Georgia 30342.

MOORE — Need parents of HILL MOORE, b. c. 1778 NC moved to Wilkes Co., GA 1800, md. Elizabeth (?) b. VA 1777. Pierce Moore, 1037 Scott Blvd., Decatur, GA 30030.

NORTHERN — BASSETT NORTHERN, b. 1790 NC, d. GA 1889 md. (1) Sallie Lasseter ca. 1819, m. (2) Sophie McClendon Lasseter. Need proof Bassett was son of Samuel Northern or John Northern of NC. Pierce Moore, 1037 Scott Blvd., Decatur, GA 30030.

FORMAN/FURMAN-POLHEMUS-GRO-VER: Ezekiel Furman, John Polhemus, William Grover were executed for high treason 18 Aug 1778. Seek family ancestors, info on above names. Ezekiel Forman b. 1730 father of Nathan Furman b. 6 Mar 1754, Rev. War Sgt. Ezekiel was husband of Abigail m. 1 Jun 1751 Newtown, NY. Bruce S. Furman, P.O. Box 415, Salt Lake City, UT 84110.

WANTED: Info and photo of NJ Regiment 22 Co. E (Civil War). Specifically Pvt. **JOHN JACOB STAGG.** William E. Stagg, 2807 Hammock Ct., Clearwater, FL 34621; (813) 791-1079.

GREENE: Searching for ancestors of Revolutionary soldier Jarvis Greene, my 5th Great Grandfather. Born in 1750 in North Carolina, he enlisted in Capt Robert Porter's Company of Tryon County on 11-18-1777 and was discharged on 12-30-1777. Killed in the battle of Blue Licks, Kentucky, by Indians in August, 1781. Wife, Sarah Griggs was born in 1755 and died in 1846 — unsure of locations. Son, William Griggs Greene was

born at Bryant Station, Kentucky and moved to Illinois. Contact Jerry Smith, 6207 Pinehurst Road, Baltimore, Maryland 21212.

WANTED: Any information JONATHAN WOLF who lived in Northumb. Co. 1778 and ESTHER DE TURCK Daughter of Isaac De Turck. Came to NY 1709-1710. Richard Hillegas, Box 38, R.D. #1, Fairhope, PA 15538.

Seeking information on my G.G. Father,

JONATHAN HENSON, b. ca. 1785-90. We think his mother was a Byrd. We think VA or NC, then to Pikeville, TN. Married Liddie Jones 1812 in Alabama. Had 6 children, 4 moving to Fayetteville, Arkansas after his death ca. 1845. His Father may have had Military land grants, as many land transactions involved in his younger days. Garland F. Henson, 3107-B, Nutmeg Lane, Hutchinson, KS 67502.

LEBANON, CT. Does anyone's will identify a daughter Mary, wife of Nathaniel FULLER 1709-80 of Kent? Who were wives of Abram ANDRUS JR of Danbury and son Benjamin ANDRUS died Kent after 1789? Need data Duncan McARTHUR died Woodbridge CT 1786. Was wife Frances McARTHUR? John Baldwin, 2597 Hampshire #25, Cleveland, OH 44106.

GAINES, WESLEY L. b. SC 1827, 1st ref Cherokee Co AL 1850 Census, Lt 19th AL INF CSA, md Sarah Margaret Turnage. Need his parents-grandparents. Contact Lynn N. Gaines, Jr., 1803 Belmoor Ave., Pine Bluff, AR 71601.

Seeking parents of BENJAMIN WRIGHT, born March 3-5, 1747 New York. Died Feb 9, 1747 at Hunterdon Co., New Jersey. Married — Howell. James Wright, 30 S. Fairview St., Nazareth, PA 18064.

Bill of Rights Museum Opens in New York

The first Bill of Rights museum in the nation has opened at historic St. Paul's Church in Mt. Vernon (formerly a part of Eastchester), New York. The carriage shed and parish hall of the church have been converted into a museum dedicated exclusively to honoring the Bill of Rights.

St. Paul's Church was established in present-day Westchester County in 1665 and has played a major role in defining the rights of individuals. The principles of religious freedom and peaceful assembly were demonstrated in 1702 when parishioners refused to turn the church over to the Church of England.

The church also played a role in freedom of the press. In 1733, the Colonial Governor, William Cosby, attempted to force a hand-picked candidate on colonists but they resisted. Colonists gathered on the Village Green at St. Paul's Church and nominated their own candidate.

John Peter Zenger published accounts of Cosby's attempt to control the election. Zenger was jailed on a libel charge. A jury acquitted Zenger, and the stage was set for development of freedom of the press in America.

Museum exhibits include an 18th century printing press and hand-crafted dioramas about Zenger and his trial. A legislative journal from the First Session of Congress shows the Bill of Rights in its original 12-article form.

Richard Forliano, Eastchester Town Historian, has written a booklet to educate young people on the history of the town and its contribution to the Bill of Rights. The book is illustrated by school children.

The booklet tells the stories of Anne Hutchinson and the struggle for religious freedom, John Peter Zenger and freedom of the press, and the Eastchester farmer-fighters in the Revolutionary War.