

ALEXANDER REMSON WALLING, Newark, N. J. (27792). Great²-grandson of *John Stillwell*, Quartermaster First Monmouth County Regt. New Jersey Militia.

ALONZO PAIGE WALTON, Schenectady, N. Y. (27650). Great²-grandson of *Arent Mebie*, private Second Albany County Regt. New York Militia.

CHARLES A. WARREN, Chicago, Ill. (24131). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *James Warren*, drummer, Col. Jonathan Brewer's Mass. Regt.

JEROME THOMAS WEBSTER, Chicago, Ill. (27802). Great²-grandson of *David Webster*, Sergeant, Major Whitcomb's New Hampshire Regt.

HARRY MUSSINA WELLIVER, Tulsa, Okla. (23075). Great²-grandson of *Adam Welliver*, First Lieutenant Third Bucks County Battalion Penna. Militia.

WILLIAM PARKER WHITNEY, Chicago, Ill. (27803). Great³-grandson of *Freedom Chamberlain*, Captain, Col. Simeon Cary's Mass. Regt.

CHARLES JUDSON WILLIAMS, Jr., Jacksonville, Fla. (20694). Great²-grandson of *Herndon Haralson* (and Mary Murphey), Captain North Carolina Continental State Troops under General Greene in North and South Carolina; great²-grandson of *Archibald Murphey*, Colonel North Carolina Militia; great³-grandson of *John Farrar*, Captain North Carolina Militia; great²-grandson of *Philip Taylor*, Captain Sixth North Carolina Regt.

JOSEPH NICHOLAS WILSON, Lebanon, Ky. (26594). Great-grandson of *Joseph Carter*, private Second, Eleventh, Fifteenth Virginia Regts., pensioned.

FRANK T. WINSLOW, Chicago, Ill. (27813). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Eames*, Captain, Col. Benjamin Haws's Mass. Regt.

WALTER BOATMAN WORSHAM, Paris, Ill. (27804). Great²-grandson of *Claudeus Boatman*, private Northumberland County Penna. Militia.

SAMUEL COPP WORTHEN, East Orange, N. J. (27408). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Bradstreet Gilman*, private, Capt. James Hill's Company New Hampshire Militia; great-grandson of *Samuel Copp*, Member of Committee of Safety of Lebanon, Me., Lieutenant, Captain Drew's Company New Hampshire Militia; great-grandson of *John Blaisdell*, private, Col. Jacob Gerrish's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *Joseph Goodwin*, Sergeant, Col. Joseph Storer's Mass. Regt.

ROI ALMY WORTMAN, Chicago, Ill. (27818). Great⁴-grandson of *Jacobus Rappleyea*, private Middlesex County New Jersey Militia.

FRED PHILO WRIGHT, Oswego, N. Y. (27829). Great²-grandson of *John Wright*, private, Colonel Herrick's Regt. Vermont Militia; great³-grandson of *Peter Wright*, Captain and Recruiting Officer Rhode Island Militia, Member of Bennington County Vermont Militia, Representative in Vermont General Assembly.

OFFICIAL BULLETIN

OF

THE NATIONAL SOCIETY

OF THE

SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

President General

Newell B. Woodworth, Syracuse, N. Y.

Organized April 30, 1889

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THE OFFICIAL BULLETIN records action by the General Officers, the Board of Trustees, the Executive and other National Committees, lists of members deceased and of new members, and important doings of State Societies. In order that the OFFICIAL BULLETIN may be up to date, and to insure the preservation in the National Society archives of a complete history of the doings of the entire organization, State Societies and local Chapters are requested to communicate promptly to the Secretary General written or printed accounts of all meetings or celebrations, to forward copies of all notices, circulars, and other printed matter issued by them, and to notify him at once of dates of death of members.

OFFICIAL NOTICES.

The Twenty-seventh Annual Congress will be held at Newark, N. J., May 15 and 16, 1916. The headquarters will be the Hotel Robert Treat, Park Place, Newark, where the first business session will convene, at 10 o'clock, Monday morning, May 15.

Compatriot Washington Irving Lincoln Adams, President of the New Jersey State Society and chairman of the State Committee on Arrangements, and Compatriot John Lenord Merrill, member of the National Executive Committee and chairman of the National Committee on Arrangements, announce that the New Jersey Society is anxious that every State shall be fully represented at the Congress. All delegates

to the Congress are cordially invited to bring their ladies with them. All visitors are urged to reach Newark on Saturday, May 13, as it is expected that the President of the United States will be in Newark that evening to open the exposition which will be held in connection with the 250th anniversary of the founding of Newark.

On Sunday afternoon, May 14, at 4.30 o'clock, there will be a patriotic service in Trinity Episcopal Church, on which occasion the sermon will be preached by the Chaplain of the New Jersey State Society, Rt. Rev. Edwin S. Lines, D. D., Bishop of the Diocese of New Jersey, and Chaplain General Richard L. McCready, D. D., of Louisville will take part in the service.

On Sunday evening there will be patriotic services in the parlors of the hotel, conducted by Chaplain General McCready, when Past President General R. C. Ballard Thruston will deliver an address on the "Origin and Evolution of the United States Flag," exhibiting his collection of about fifty reproductions of historic flags.

On Monday morning and afternoon there will be business sessions of the Congress. A luncheon has been arranged for the visiting ladies, to be held at the Washington Restaurant, one block from the hotel, at 1 o'clock, to which all the visiting ladies are invited.

On Monday afternoon, from 5 to 6 o'clock, there will be a reception at the residence of ex-Governor Franklin Murphy, Past President General of the National Society.

On Monday evening there will be a reception in the ball-room of the hotel, for which invitations will be given to all delegates and their ladies. There will be several unique features in connection with this reception.

On Tuesday morning there will be a business session of the Congress.

On Tuesday afternoon an automobile trip has been arranged to Washington's Headquarters at Morristown, going by way of the battlefield of Springfield and returning by way of Eagle Rock, where one of the finest views of the country can be observed. All of the visitors will be invited to join in this trip.

On Tuesday evening, in the ball-room of the hotel, there will be a banquet, to which all the visiting delegates are invited, with their ladies.

On Wednesday a special train will convey all the visitors to Princeton, where an opportunity will be afforded to visit the battlefield and buildings of Princeton College, luncheon being served at the Princeton Inn. Returning to the train, the visitors will be taken to Trenton, where a tablet donated by former President General R. C. Ballard Thruston will be dedicated, commemorating the distribution by Washington to their rightful owners of the spoils captured from the Hessians at the Battle

of Trenton. This tablet will be located in front of the Old Barracks, which have been restored and devoted to patriotic uses. After a short time devoted to the visit to the State Capitol and the battlefield of Trenton, the visitors will be brought back to Newark.

It is hoped that the visitors will remain in Newark for several days longer and take some part in the festivities connected with the 250th anniversary of the founding of that city.

Information regarding hotel reservations, transportation, and other details can be obtained from the New Jersey State Secretary, John R. Weeks, 756 Broad street, Newark, N. J.

Every State Secretary is requested to send immediately a list of the names and addresses of the delegates elected to the Twenty-seventh Annual Congress to Mr. John R. Weeks.

The National Committee on Arrangements is composed of John Lenord Merrill, chairman; Thomas W. Williams, Hon. Franklin Murphy, Hon. Cornelius A. Pugsley, and Frank B. Steele.

The Committee on Arrangements of the New Jersey State Society is composed of W. I. Lincoln Adams, chairman; John R. Weeks, Secretary; Chester N. Jones, Herbert R. Crane, and Frank L. Dyer.

The **Traveling Banner** will be awarded at the Newark Congress to the State Society of one hundred or more members making the greatest percentage of gain in membership during the Society year ending March 31, 1916.

The **Syracuse Banner**, the gift of the Syracuse Chapter of the Empire State Society, will be awarded at the Newark Congress to the State Society "enrolling the largest number of members, irrespective of percentage," during the Society year ending March 31, 1916.

LETTER OF THE PRESIDENT GENERAL.

The following communication, dated January 1, 1916, was sent to State Societies and local Chapters, and many of them have taken action on the matters therein recommended:

OFFICE OF PRESIDENT GENERAL,
SYRACUSE, N. Y., January 1, 1916.

To State Societies and Local Chapters.

COMPATRIOTS: It is the duty of the President General to carry out in a practical way the sentiment of the National Society as expressed through its representatives at our annual Congresses. With this in view, I will place before you certain important propositions for consideration and action.

(1) NATIONAL ARCHIVES BUILDING.

The Society has been actively engaged for several years in arousing a sentiment in the Congress of the United States in favor of the erection of a proper National Archives Building in Washington—a building in which may be safely preserved our valuable governmental records. The present deplorable condition of the original manuscript sources of the nation's history, both as regards their safety and their accessibility, is perhaps so well known that it is not necessary again to refer in detail to this phase of the proposition. In furtherance of this plan, I would recommend that your organization consider this subject at an early meeting and adopt resolutions in favor of the erection of a National Archives Building. In case of action by the State Society, a copy of these resolutions should be sent to each member of the House of Representatives from that State as well as to each United States Senator from the State. Chapter resolutions should be forwarded to the local Representative as well as to the Senators of the State. A copy should also go to the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

(2) NATIONAL PREPAREDNESS.

The following resolution was adopted unanimously by the Congress at Portland, Oregon, on July 20, 1915:

Resolved, That the Sons of the American Revolution in Congress assembled indorse the sentiment of a system of preparedness on the part of the government and the people, and the guarantee of peace with honor, in accordance with the traditions and policy of our Revolutionary ancestry.

This is the most vital subject now under consideration by the Federal Congress.

Since the inception of this Society its efforts have been to promote patriotism based upon true American ideals; in fact, it may be stated that the very reason for organization was for this purpose. At the present time, however, intense disciplined loyalty alone would not avail to protect rights as it did during the days of the Revolution; but to this must be added a physical preparedness through training and discipline and a sufficiency of war supplies and equipment. It is fitting—nay, more—it is an obligation that the Sons of the American Revolution should staunchly advocate those measures which look toward the protection and perpetuity of the rights won and secured by their direct ancestors.

I strongly recommend, then, that the spirit of the resolution adopted at Portland be carried out by practical action on the part of State Societies and Chapters in considering and adopting proper resolutions predicated upon the above-quoted resolution adopted by the last Congress. Further, that copies of resolutions so adopted be forwarded in the same manner as in case of the Archives Building resolution, in order that the members of Congress be enlightened as to our opinion on this important subject.

In order that the general officers of the National Society may be informed of the action taken by various State Societies and Chapters in

reference to the above subjects, it is also requested that copies of resolutions so adopted be forwarded to the Secretary General at Washington.

(3) AMERICANIZATION OF ALIENS.

Another subject which our Society has taken up actively, having been a pioneer in this work as far back as 1902, is the Americanization of the alien coming to this country. During the past year this subject has engaged the attention of many able and influential men and women of our country, as well as many commercial organizations, since its importance has become more fully appreciated.

Our Society has done much of this work and plans to do more of it during the coming year. In this connection I would suggest that, where it is possible, co-operation be sought by our Society from such bodies as local boards of trade or chambers of commerce, as well as associations of manufacturers. By taking the lead in securing the co-operation of these bodies the experience of the past year has demonstrated that the scope of our influence can be widened and greater practical results accomplished. From this point of view I would recommend that this phase of co-operation with other organizations in this Americanization work should be carefully considered.

I would also invite your attention to a letter which you may have already received or will receive in the near future from the Bureau of Naturalization of the United States Department of Labor, referring to the subject of the work being done by that Bureau through our public schools. I would earnestly recommend that you give this matter your attention in the way of co-operating with the plan of the Bureau for work in connection with the education of the alien in the public-school course.

Cordially and earnestly yours,

NEWELL B. WOODWORTH,
President General.

A. HOWARD CLARK,
Secretary General.

THE WASHINGTON GUARD.

At the Congress at Portland, Oregon, July 19, 1915, Compatriots John Lenord Merrill of New Jersey, Benjamin C. Allin of Illinois, and Webster Bruce of Massachusetts, the Committee on Organization of The Washington Guard, presented a report which was adopted, thereby instituting The Washington Guard of the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. The committee was authorized to adopt a Constitution to be submitted to the Executive Committee of the National Society for approval or correction, and at its meeting on November 29, 1915, the Executive Committee adopted a form of Constitution thus submitted, subject to the approval of a special committee, consisting of the President General, the Secretary General, Mr. Merrill, and Judge Henry Stockbridge, appointed with power to act. The special committee having agreed upon a form of Constitution, it is

herewith promulgated by order of the President General, *ex officio* the Honorary Commander-in-Chief of The Washington Guard, and by authority of Article V, Section 1, he has appointed John Lenord Merrill of New Jersey the first Governor General.

CONSTITUTION OF THE WASHINGTON GUARD OF THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Prepared and Issued under the Authority of a Resolution Adopted by the Congress of the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, Held in the City of Portland, Oregon, in 1915, and Submitted to and Approved by the Executive Committee of that Society.

ARTICLE I—Name.

The name of this organization shall be "The Washington Guard of the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution," hereinafter referred to and to be commonly known and designated as THE WASHINGTON GUARD.

ARTICLE II—Objects.

The objects of The Washington Guard shall be to perpetuate the memory of the men and women who, by their services or sacrifices during the War of the American Revolution, achieved the independence of the American people; to unite and promote fellowship among their descendants; to inspire them and the community at large with a more profound reverence for the principles of government founded by our forefathers; to celebrate the anniversaries of the prominent events of the war; to foster true patriotism and to maintain and extend the institutions of American freedom.

ARTICLE III—Membership.

SECTION 1. Any male youth shall be eligible to membership in The Washington Guard who is under twenty-one years of age and of good repute in the community in which he resides, and who at the age of twenty-one years would be eligible by right of descent to membership in the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution.

SEC. 2. Any member of the Sons of the American Revolution may become an honorary member of The Washington Guard upon the payment of a fee to be fixed by the Commandery of the State in which he may reside.

SEC. 3. The membership of The Washington Guard shall consist of three classes:

Senior Guardsmen; those between fifteen and twenty-one years of age.

Guardsmen; those between ten and fifteen years of age.

Junior Guardsmen; those under ten years of age.

The right to vote and hold office shall be limited to Senior Guardsmen and Guardsmen.

ARTICLE IV—State Commanderies and Posts.

SECTION 1. The National Commandery of The Washington Guard shall include all members of whatever class of the State Commanderies and Posts.

SEC. 2. The Governor General of the National Commandery, with the approval of the National Council, shall issue all charters for the organization of State Commanderies.

SEC. 3. The Governor for each State to which a charter has been issued may, by and with the approval of the State Commandery, grant commissions for the organization of Posts within the jurisdiction of such State.

ARTICLE V—Officers; National Council.

SECTION 1. The President General of the Sons of the American Revolution shall be *ex officio* the Honorary Commander-in-Chief of The Washington Guard. He shall appoint the first Governor General of the National Commandery upon the adoption and promulgation of this Constitution by the Executive Committee of the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, and the said President General and Governor General, acting jointly, shall appoint the other officers of the National Commandery provided for in section 2 of this article. All such officers of the National Commandery shall hold office until their successors shall have been duly elected by a Congress of the National Commandery.

SEC. 2. The general officers shall be a Governor General, two Lieutenant Governors General, a Secretary General, a Treasurer General, a Registrar General, and a Chaplain General, each of whom shall be a member of the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. Except as herein provided, all officers shall be elected by ballot by a majority vote of the delegates present at the biennial Congress of the National Commandery.

SEC. 3. The officers of each State Commandery shall be a Governor, a Lieutenant Governor, a Secretary, a Treasurer, a Registrar, and a Chaplain, each of whom shall be a member of the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. Additional officers, if any are needed, may be provided for by each State Commandery, to be chosen from among the Senior Guardsmen.

SEC. 4. The officers of a Post shall be a Commandant, who shall be a member of the Sons of the American Revolution; a Captain, a First Lieutenant, who shall act as Secretary; a Second Lieutenant, who shall act as Treasurer; an Ensign in charge of the colors, and such other officers as the Post may determine. All officers of a Post, with the exception of the Commandant, shall be chosen from among the Senior Guardsmen or Guardsmen.

SEC. 5. The general officers of the National Commandery and the Governors of State Commanderies shall constitute the National Council, which shall have full authority in the administration of the affairs of The Washington Guard. The National Council shall have power to adopt and from time to time to alter and amend the By-Laws of the National Commandery; to prescribe the duties of the general officers; to provide the seal; to designate and make regulations for the issue of the insignia and the certificate of membership. Meetings of the Na-

tional Council may be held at the call of the Governor General. At such meetings five members shall constitute a quorum.

ARTICLE VI—*Dues.*

The National Council shall have power to determine the mode in which the expenses of the National Commandery and of each Congress shall be provided for and paid.

Each State Commandery shall have power to fix and regulate the amount of dues to be paid by Posts or members, and such dues shall be uniform throughout the State; but this provision shall not be construed to limit the power of any Post to impose additional dues for the use of such Post.

ARTICLE VII—*Meetings and Elections.*

The first Congress of The Washington Guard for the transaction of business shall be held on the 185th anniversary of the birthday of Washington, February 22, 1917, or upon a date to be determined by the National Council and at a place to be designated by said National Council.

Meetings of the Congress of The Washington Guard shall be held biennially at such time and place as may be designated by the preceding Congress. Special meetings of the Congress may be called by the Governor General.

At all such regular or special meetings the following shall be entitled to vote if present in person, but no proxies shall be allowed:

- (1) All general officers and Past Governors General.
- (2) The Governor and Lieutenant Governor of each State Commandery.
- (3) The Commandant of each Post.
- (4) One delegate for every twenty-five members of a Post, provided that each Post shall be entitled to at least two votes.

Each State Commandery may determine the date for its annual meeting, and the rules governing the election of officers and delegates and the transaction of other business.

Each Post shall have the power to regulate the meetings of the Post and to adopt all necessary regulations for the conduct of such meetings.

ARTICLE VIII—*By-Laws.*

Each State Commandery and each Post may adopt all necessary By-Laws, provided that the same do not conflict in any way with the provisions of this Constitution.

ARTICLE IX—*Amendments.*

This Constitution may be altered or amended by a majority vote of the members of the National Council present at any meeting called for that purpose by the Governor General or the National Council, provided that not less than ten days' notice of such proposed amendment shall have been given, and which notice shall state the substance of the amendment to be submitted.

✓ ADDITIONS TO MEMBERSHIP.

From December 1, 1915, to February 29, 1916, the Registrar General enrolled 404 new members in 33 State Societies as follows: Arkansas, 4; California, 5; Colorado, 7; Connecticut, 16; District of Columbia, 30; Idaho, 4; Illinois, 37; Indiana, 4; Iowa, 20; Kansas, 2; Maine, 9; Maryland, 9; Massachusetts, 29; Michigan, 16; Minnesota, 6; Nebraska, 8; New Jersey, 66; New Mexico, 2; (New York) Empire State, 19; North Carolina, 4; Ohio, 10; Oklahoma, 4; Oregon, 14; Pennsylvania, 15; Rhode Island, 3; South Dakota, 3; Texas, 2; Utah, 9; Vermont, 5; Virginia, 16; Washington, 17; Wisconsin, 8; Wyoming, 1. Among the New Jersey additions is a father and six of his sons.

✓ COMMITTEE ON ORGANIZATION.

Compatriot Elmer M. Wentworth, chairman of the Committee on Organization in the West, has visited several of the State Societies and has aroused much enthusiasm, particularly in Minnesota, Kansas, Nebraska, and South Dakota. The formation of more local Chapters is being encouraged as a means of increasing local interest and augmenting the membership. Mr. Wentworth was at Minneapolis, Minn., on January 10; Lincoln, Neb., February 12; Topeka, Kans., February 15, and Sioux Falls, So. Dak., February 21, and plans to visit other States in his jurisdiction before the close of the Society year.

Past President General Thruston has planned to visit Louisiana, Alabama, and Florida to advance the Society's work in those States.

Charter blanks for issuance to local Chapters, with space for names of charter members, also application forms or petitions of members for organization of Chapters may be obtained from the Secretary General.

✓ DOINGS OF STATE SOCIETIES AND CHAPTERS.

The Arizona Society held its twentieth annual meeting and dinner at Phoenix on the evening of Washington's Birthday. Addresses were made by Compatriot Daniel Minor Lord of the Illinois Society and Andrew Ellicott Douglass, Sc. D., Dean of the University of Arizona. The topic of the former was "The Mission of the Sons of the American Revolution," and of the latter "Some Factors in the Abolishment of War." Following the dinner, at which Compatriot Roy E. Thomas, the retiring President, was the toastmaster, there was the presentation of prizes and medals to the successful contestants in the first annual high school oratorical contest held under the auspices of the Arizona Society.

This contest was held at the Phoenix High School, with representatives from four high schools of the State participating. These had been selected at local contests held in Willcox, Globe, Tempe, and Phoenix. The winners who were presented prizes of \$20 and \$10 respectively in gold and appropriately inscribed medals were Amos Yates of the Phoenix school and Everett Edmondson of the Globe school. The presentation address was made by Compatriot J. Rockwood Jenkins.

The following officers were elected: President, Dr. John Dennett, Jr., Phoenix; Vice-President, Dwight Bancroft Heard, Phoenix; Secretary, Charles A. Van der Veer, Phoenix; Treasurer, Lloyd B. Christy, Phoenix; Registrar, Prosper P. Parker, Phoenix; Historian, Richard E. Sloan, Prescott; Chaplain, Rev. J. Rockwood Jenkins, Prescott.

Mr. Everett E. Ellinwood was nominated for National Society Trustee.

The Arkansas Society held its annual business meeting and dinner at the Hotel Marion, Little Rock, on February 22. A resolution was adopted favoring the construction by the United States government of a Bureau of Archives at Washington, to consist of a fire-proof building for the storage and preservation of archives.

At the dinner, following the business session, toasts were responded to as follows: "The Shadow of a Flag," by Mr. Frank W. Rawles, President of the Society; "The Foresight of Washington," by Compatriot George W. Clark; "The Cavaliers of Virginia in the American Revolution," by Gen. John R. Gibbons; "The Retreat of the Continentals in New England," by Compatriot Sam S. Wassell; "George Rogers Clark, the Conqueror of the Northwest Territory," by Compatriot Fay Hempstead, Secretary of the Society.

The following officers were elected, residents of Little Rock: President, Frank W. Rawles; Vice-President, F. W. Tucker; Secretary and Registrar, Fay Hempstead; Treasurer, P. K. Roots; Historian, John R. Gibbons. George W. Clark was nominated for Trustee of the National Society.

The California Society observed "Ladies' Night" on February 22 at Hale's Pompeian Court, San Francisco, with an attendance of 129 members and lady guests. The program included an introductory address by President Charles H. Blinn; toast, "George Washington, the Father of His Country—a Cursory Analysis and Timely Application of Washington's Farewell Address," by Gen. Charles A. Woodruff, U. S. A.; "What it Means to be Prepared," by Harris C. Capwell.

The Colorado Society celebrated Washington's Birthday anniversary with a banquet at the Adams Hotel, Denver, preceded by the annual

business meeting, held at the office of H. J. Hershey. Officers were elected as follows: President, Simpson D. Butler, 1748 High street, Denver; Vice-Presidents, Charles B. Toppan, 3905 Zenobia street, Denver, A. A. Blackman of Colorado Springs, John T. Jacobs of Greeley, Charles L. Nichols of Grand Junction, and Charles Wakefield Cadman of Fort Collins; Secretary and Registrar, James P. Willard, 210 Masonic Temple, Denver; Treasurer, W. D. Wynkoop, Telephone Company, Denver; Historian, Willson W. Kirby, 1239 Downing street, Denver; Chaplain, Rev. J. H. Houghton, 1215 Sherman street, Denver.

The retiring President, C. B. Toppan, presided as toastmaster at the banquet. The program included: Dipping of colors; invocation by Rev. Earnest N. Orr; address by Livingston Farrand, M. A., M. D., LL. D., President of the University of Colorado; toast, "Our Flag," by Col. R. M. Getty, U. S. Infantry; address by Compatriot Joseph Farrand Tuttle, Jr.; toast, "The Mothers of the Revolution," by Mrs. Winfield Scott Tarbell, Regent of the D. A. R.; toast, "The Fathers of the Revolution," by Compatriot Edward V. Dunklee.

Brief addresses were made by A. A. Blackman of Colorado Springs Chapter, John T. Jacobs of Greeley Chapter, and T. J. Warren of Fort Collins Chapter.

"The Spirit of '76," an eight-page octavo leaflet, issued at intervals by the Colorado Society, contains accounts of patriotic work throughout the State. The last issue includes a letter to members by President Toppan, dated December 28, 1915, reviewing the work of the year; the Secretary's letter, and a report on the doings of the Denver Chapter by President Enos and Secretary Drake.

The Connecticut Society held its twenty-sixth annual banquet at the Stratfield Hotel, Bridgeport, on February 22, with an attendance of about 200 delegates and lady guests from various parts of the State. Among the speakers were William H. Burr, President of the General Silliman Branch; Wilson H. Lee, President of the State Society; Clifford B. Wilson, Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut and Mayor of Bridgeport; Mrs. John L. Buel, State Regent of the Daughters of the American Revolution; Francis Harvey Green, A. M., L. D., State Normal School, Westchester, Pa.; Mrs. Mary K. Fones, Regent, Mary Silliman Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution; Capt. Alfred B. Beers, Past Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Army of the Republic; Rev. John De Peu, Williamstown, Mass. Newell B. Woodworth, President General of the National Society, had accepted an invitation to attend, but was prevented by illness of his aged mother. The address on "Patriotism is to the State what Religion is to the Church," which

he had prepared for the occasion, was forwarded to the banquet committee.

Among the guests present were President Louis Annin Ames of the Empire State Society and Mr. John Lenord Merrill of the National Executive Committee.

At a meeting of the State Board of Managers, held at Hartford on January 29, the good Citizenship Committee, composed of President W. H. Lee of New Haven, Rev. Dr. William De Loss Love of Hartford, George F. Burgess of New Haven, Judge M. B. Beardsley of Bridgeport, A. J. Sloper of New Britain, and Hon. H. Wales Lines of Meriden, was instructed to co-operate with the Commissioner of Naturalization of the United States Department of Labor in encouraging and planning for the education of the foreigners who desire to become citizens of the United States.

The Secretary of the Society was instructed to write the Connecticut Congressmen, transmitting a resolution adopted, indorsing the bill which provides for the erection of a National Archives Building in Washington, D. C., to provide for the safety and accessibility of the original historical papers of the nation, which are now very poorly housed in rented buildings at the capital.

The District of Columbia Society, at its regular meeting, on December 15, listened to an illustrated lecture on "The History of the Flag," by Compatriot Charles W. Stewart of the Navy Department. On January 17 "Ladies' Night" was observed, with a large attendance. Rear Admiral C. M. Chester, U. S. N., President of the Society, presided and spoke earnestly on the importance of proper national defense. The address of the evening was by Representative S. D. Fess of Ohio on "The Significance of the American Revolution," in which he called attention to the importance of the navy, the first line of defense of this nation, and to it must be given the first and best thought of the American people in looking to the future. Mrs. William Cumming Story, President General, extended greetings from the Daughters of the American Revolution and commended the Sons of the American Revolution on their work for the Americanization of aliens through an educational system which has been adopted by 150 patriotic societies of the country.

The annual business meeting was held at noon on February 22, when reports of officers and committees were presented. Historian Ely in his report said:

There is no advantage in knowing about the causes of the settlements in this country, the period of colonial expansion, the Revolutionary period, or the lives of heroes or their descendants unless it teaches us

a lesson or increases our judgment about our country as it now is or as we hope to make it.

Colonial American life was indeed hard and God-fearing; it believed in discipline and self-control. So is the typical, the worth-while American life of the present day. The government is taking steps to conserve our natural resources, but the greatest of our resources are hardy men and women. The chief thing that makes life worth living is to do our duty. Precept must not be lacking, but example must be the fruit of precept. Our scheme guarantees individual liberty, but it does not guarantee individual leisure.

Officers were elected as follows: President, Philip F. Larner, 918 F street; Vice-Presidents, Henry L. Bryan, State Department, Dr. Ira W. Dennison, The Wyoming, and Rear Admiral Theodore F. Jewell, 2135 R street; Secretary, John B. Torbert, U. S. Geological Survey; Treasurer, William A. Domer, Columbia National Bank; Registrar, Albert D. Spangler, 72 S street; Assistant Registrar, Henry P. Holden, Pension Office; Historian, Selden M. Ely, 50 S street; Librarian, Charles W. Stewart, Navy Department; Chaplain, Rev. George H. McGrew, Woodside, Md.

The Society participated in a patriotic meeting at Memorial Continental Hall, at 10.30 a. m., on February 22, arranged by a joint committee of the Sons of the American Revolution, Sons of the Revolution, and Daughters of the American Revolution. The President of the United States, Ambassador Jusserand of France, Secretary Daniels, and other prominent officials attended. The principal address was by Judge William C. Fitts of the Department of Justice, formerly Attorney General of Alabama. Extracts from the State papers of Washington referring to national preparedness and addressed to the Congress of the United States were read by Hampson Gary of the State Department. President Wilson, on behalf of the patriotic societies, presented a gold medal to Miss Lawrence, winner of an essay contest on "The Campaign Against Quebec in 1775" among the school children of the District of Columbia. General President James Mortimer Montgomery of the Sons of the Revolution presided and a brief address was made by President General Mrs. William Cumming Story of the D. A. R. Commander John H. Moore, U. S. N., of the District Society, S. A. R., was chairman of the Joint Committee.

In the afternoon of February 22 an "America First" meeting was held at the Central High School, arranged by the Chamber of Commerce, under the general direction of Commander Moore, attended by several hundred recently naturalized citizens and their families. Addresses were made by Judge Gould, Mr. T. V. Powderly, and others.

The Empire State Society, on Tuesday evening, February 15, celebrated its twenty-sixth anniversary at the Hotel Martinique, New York City. At the dinner at 6.30 o'clock about 200 members and lady guests were present. The regular business meeting was followed by a lecture by Past President General Rogers Clark Ballard Thruston on "The Origin and Evolution of the United States Flag." The lecture was illustrated by over 50 flags made to represent the different designs used from early colonial times to the present. The Empire State Society presented Mr. Thruston with a large silver loving cup, suitably engraved, as a token of their appreciation of his work for the organization, as well as for his interesting and instructive lecture of the evening. The presentation speech was made by the President, Louis Annin Ames.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted, and it was directed that copies be sent to the different patriotic societies, suggesting similar action:

Whereas we, the members of the Empire State Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, have already expressed our belief in a state of preparedness for the United States of America to protect itself against the invasion of any foe and for the upholding of its honor and liberty;

Resolved, That at this meeting we reiterate our belief in preparedness, and suggest that the public, through the press, be notified of our action, with the request that the citizens of the Empire State be asked to show their belief in preparedness by displaying the American flag on Lexington Day, April 19, 1916.

The annual church service was held on February 20 at the Church of the Divine Paternity and was attended by a large number of the compatriots, also by members of other organizations which had been invited to participate.

THE COL. CORNELIUS VAN DYCK CHAPTER of Schenectady, at its quarterly meeting, on March 1, appointed a committee to locate and mark the graves of soldiers of the American Revolution buried in Schenectady County. Among the Revolutionary heroes buried in that county are Col. Cornelius Van Dyck, in whose honor the Schenectady Chapter is named and whose grave is in Vale cemetery; Claushia Veeder and Abram Veeder. President Moon named the following as the committee: Charles P. Sanders, Alonzo P. Walton, Col. Charles L. Davis, Philip T. Hill, Hanford Robison, F. R. Champion, Allen W. Johnston, Thomas L. Wasson, Henry T. Williams, and Albert L. Stevens.

On February 11, under the auspices of the Chapter, a public meeting was held in the auditorium of the Schenectady High School, when

Past President General Thruston delivered his lecture on the "Origin and Evolution of the United States Flag." On the same day Mr. Thruston also delivered the lecture before a large audience at Syracuse.

THE ROCHESTER CHAPTER held its quarterly meeting on January 12, when an address on "National Defense" was delivered by Mr. E. V. Stoddard. The following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That we agree with Washington that the surest way to insure the peace of the nation is to be prepared for war; that we should immediately take steps to increase our navy and the strength of our army; that a loyal citizenship should study and practice the art of defense against military aggression from any foreign power, and that we should be willing to meet without flinching the expense which will be involved in carrying forward a complete policy of preparedness, which will permit us to protect our own and protect those American nations which are weaker.

The Society in France is not now an active organization as such, but its members, as also members of State Societies resident in Paris, preserve the memory of the patriots of the American Revolution.

On the morning of February 22 a wreath was placed at the foot of the statue of Washington, in Place d'Iena, by H. Cleveland Coxe, Deputy Consul General in Paris, on behalf of the Empire State Society of the Sons of the American Revolution.

In the evening upward of 100 Americans dined with a number of distinguished Frenchmen and their guests in observance of the day. The French government was represented by Baron Denys Cochin, member of the Cabinet without portfolio, and who is known as the great citizen of Paris. The Foreign Office was represented by Count Peretta de la Rocca, former secretary of the French embassy at Washington. Among the others in attendance were Gen. Pierre Cherfils, Paul Le Roy-Beaulieu, member of the institute; Joseph Reinach, member of the Chamber of Deputies; Jean Cruppi, M. Bonet-Maury, and M. Henri-Roberts, jurists; Jean Finot, director of La Revue, and Frantz Jourdain, the architect.

Laurence V. Benet, a member of the District of Columbia Society of the Sons of the American Revolution and president of the American Chamber of Commerce in Paris, who presided, referred to the love and sympathy of the American people for the people of France as not a mere hazy tradition, but as real, ardent, and profound.

M. Benet proposed the single toast of the evening, which was to the memory of Washington and his companions in arms, to France and to America, to the President of the French Republic, and to the President of the United States.

Baron Cochin, in responding to the toast, referred to the warm and unbroken friendship that has existed between the United States and France since the founding of the American Republic.

William G. Sharp, the American Ambassador, in his address on Washington, referred to some phases of the French press. He desired, he said, to voice his genuine satisfaction for the spirit of fairness and broad-mindedness that the French press had shown to the government of the United States, as well as to its people, at a time when such an attitude was to be appreciated.

Henri Bergson, member of the Academy, in a speech, said he found in the personality of Washington the incarnation of the soul of America, as Joan of Arc was the incarnation of the soul of France.

The Hawaiian Society of Sons of the American Revolution and the Aloha Chapter of the Daughters commemorated the anniversary of the landing of the Pilgrim Fathers by holding a Forefathers' Day dinner at the University Club, Honolulu, on December 21, 1915. President S. D. Barnes presided as toastmaster. Addresses were delivered on "Colonial Wars," by Prof. William Alanson Bryan; "Beginnings of the United States Army," by Capt. Paul B. Malone, U. S. A.; "Applied Patriotism," by James Austin Wilder, and "Forefathers in Hawaii, II," by Hon. Sanford B. Dole.

On February 22 the Society participated in a patriotic mass meeting at the Opera House, President Barnes presiding. Announcement was made of winners in the prize essay contest, conducted by the Sons of the American Revolution among the high-school students of the islands, and eight successful contestants received their trophies and diplomas. The contest was on the general subject "The True American Citizen," and it was an interesting detail that only two or three of the winners were white, the others being either Hawaiian, Chinese, or Japanese boys and girls. Following the awards Rev. L. L. Loofbourow gave a talk on features of the early history of the thirteen colonies, illustrated by lantern slides of notable men and events.

The following resolution, similar to one adopted by the Society, with an extended preamble, on January 27, was unanimously indorsed by the mass meeting:

Resolved, That we, citizens of Hawaii, in mass meeting assembled, on this 22d of February, 1916, indorse the sentiment for a system of adequate preparedness on the part of the government and the people, and the guarantee of peace with honor, in accordance with the traditions and policy of the Revolutionary fathers, and that a copy of these resolutions be transmitted to the President of the Senate, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and to our delegate in Congress.

The Idaho Society held its seventh annual meeting and dinner, on February 22, at the Idanha Hotel, Boise, the members of Pioneer Chapter, D. A. R., participating in the dinner. Compatriot Harry Keyser was toastmaster. The program included addresses on "Present Problems and Revolutionary Ideals," by Mrs. C. W. Pursell; "Washington and Americanization," by Edward L. Wells; "Preparation for Peace," by Mrs. Elizabeth Wyman; "Exploit of Elizabeth Zane," by Frank G. Ensign; "The Dual Monarchy," by Dr. A. A. Jessup; "Diplomacy of the Revolution," by Herbert P. Lee.

Officers were elected as follows: President, Col. M. W. Wood, Boise; First Vice-President, Harry Keyser, Boise; Vice-Presidents, Miles S. Johnson of Lewiston, Asher A. Getchell of Silver City, Frank S. Harding of Weiser, Bowen Curley of Idaho Falls, Daniel W. Church of Pocatello, William H. Eldridge of Twin Falls, Stanley A. Easton of Kellogg, Rev. W. S. Hawkes of Caldwell, Marion H. Brownell of Hailey; Secretary-Treasurer-Registrar, Frank G. Ensign, Yates Building, Boise.

A resolution was adopted as follows:

Resolved, That the Idaho Society of the Sons of the American Revolution do put itself on record as being strongly convinced of the necessity of such steps being taken by our government as shall provide for the adequate protection of our fatherland in the event of national danger and as shall enable us with strength and dignity to pursue with effectiveness whatever policies shall seem to be honorable and just.

On December 15 the Society announced to the high-school principals of Idaho the second annual medal contest for patriotic essays by high-school students. As in 1914-1915, three medals were to be awarded—gold, silver, and bronze—as first, second, and third prizes respectively for the best essay on some patriotic subject by any regularly enrolled high-school student, of either sex, in the State of Idaho for the school year 1915-1916.

The Illinois Society held its quarterly meeting at the City Club, Chicago, on the evening of January 28, and it was the largest attended quarterly meeting in the history of the Society, 176 members being present. Mr. Phillip Sampson of Chicago gave a thrilling account of his services on the battlefields and in the trenches in France. Dr. John Timothy Stone spoke forcibly upon "Fundamental Principles of Defensive Citizenship." Hon. Walter L. Fisher, ex-Secretary of the Interior, spoke on "The Problem of National Defense," giving the results of a close study of the entire situation in reference to this great national problem.

The Society passed resolutions in favor of adequate preparedness,

such as would be represented by a navy and army sufficiently strong and well equipped to prevent aggression and to maintain the peace and safety of the nation.

On February 22 the Society decorated the statue of George Washington in Washington Park, Chicago, and simple exercises were conducted by the Committee on Patriotic Advancement, Mr. James Edgar Brown, chairman. A number of troops of Boy Scouts participated.

THE OAK PARK CHAPTER held its annual banquet on January 25, with nearly 100 in attendance. Addresses were delivered by John D. Shoop, Superintendent of Schools of Chicago, and Prof. Francis W. Shepardson of the University of Chicago. The Chapter reported a good year in interest and attendance at gatherings, including participation in flag-pole erection in the new village park, and much interest in the prizes awarded for meritorious essays on themes pertaining to the American Revolution on the part of grammar-school children of the village. W. H. Hatch, Superintendent of Schools, was chosen President for the ensuing year; Vice-President, A. L. Gardner; Secretary, F. B. Caldwell; Treasurer, L. A. Bowman; Director, N. G. Moore; Historian, William G. Moore.

THE SPRINGFIELD CHAPTER has suffered a great loss by the death of Col. Chas. F. Mills, who served as its President for a long period of years. Hon. Wm. A. Northcott, ex-Lieutenant Governor of Illinois, has been chosen as President of the Chapter, and active efforts are being made for its continued growth and influence in the community.

The Indiana Society held its annual meeting, at Indianapolis, on February 25 and elected the following officers: President, James Goodrich, Indianapolis; First Vice-President, S. S. Fish, South Bend; Second Vice-President, F. F. Hildreth, Terre Haute; Third Vice-President, Guy Dinwiddie, Lowell; Treasurer, Earl Payne, Rushville; Secretary, S. S. Miller, 1465 N. Delaware street, Indianapolis; Registrar, Jos. E. Vaile, Kokomo; Chaplain, Rev. M. C. Wright, Terre Haute.

The Iowa Society on February 22 organized the Powesheik Chapter at Grinnell, with Prof. Frank A. Almy of Grinnell College as President and Rev. Dwight P. Breed, D. D., as Secretary. On December 29 a charter was issued to The Hamilton Chapter at Sheldon. About sixty Des Moines members of the Iowa Society and guests were, on December 9, addressed by Judge C. A. Dudley and Mr. E. M. Wentworth.

The Kansas Society held its annual meeting, at Topeka, on January 15. Quite an increased enthusiasm was manifested by the compatriots present and an agreement entered into to make a special drive for

greater membership. The Secretary reported a small increase in membership, with good financial showing. The Society was honored by the presence of Mr. Elmer M. Wentworth of Iowa, a member of the National Executive Committee, and the compatriots greatly appreciated his coming. Officers were elected as follows, all residents of Topeka: President, John M. Meade; Vice-President, Henry W. McAfee; Treasurer, Col. J. D. Norton; Secretary and Historian, D. W. Nellis; Registrar, Arthur H. Bennett.

The Kentucky Society, at its regular meeting, at Louisville, on January 17, adopted the following resolution:

Whereas the present deplorable condition of the original manuscript sources of the nation's history, both as regards their safety and their accessibility, demands that these records be better cared for in the future,

Be it resolved by the Kentucky Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, That we urge that the Congress of the United States erect, as soon as practicable, a suitable National Archives Building in Washington, in which our valuable governmental records may be placed for preservation and consultation.

Be it further resolved, That a copy of this resolution be sent to each Kentucky member of the House of Representatives, as well as to the two Senators from Kentucky, and that a copy also be sent to the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

On the evening of February 22, at St. Mark's Church, Louisville, by invitation of the Vestry and the Young Men's Club, the Kentucky Society celebrated Washington's Birthday by special services, conducted by Past Chaplains Very Rev. Charles Ewell Craik, D. D., Rev. William Warren Landrum, D. D., and Rev. Richard Lightburne McCready, Chaplain General of the National Society. An address on "George Rogers Clark" was delivered by Rev. Frank Morehead Thomas, D. D., Chaplain of the Society, in which he reviewed the wonderful military achievements of George Rogers Clark, "the Hero of the West." In the course of his address he said:

In January, 1778, George Rogers Clark received from Gov. Patrick Henry of Virginia the rank of colonel and two sets of instructions—one public, commanding him to undertake the defense of Kentucky; the other secret, intrusting him with an attack upon the British post at Kaskaskia. Early in June of the same year he arrived at the falls of the Ohio and selected an island in the center of the river for his base of operations. It commanded the portage around the falls and was comparatively safe from Indian attack.

On June 26, his force having been augmented by a few volunteers from Kentucky and the Holston Valley, his little flotilla started for Kaskaskia, the principal post of the Illinois country. As he left Corn Island and the boats shot the falls, the sun obscured itself in a total

eclipse, as if to hide his start from keen eyes in the vast wilderness. Instead of standing still, as it did at the command of Israel's great captain, it veiled its light while this second Joshua was starting on his sublime campaign to save this mighty territory for the new confederation of freemen.

By day and by night they floated down the majestic Ohio, one of earth's lordliest and most picturesque of rivers. Learning that the banks of the Mississippi were patrolled all the way to Kaskaskia, he disembarked about 10 miles below the mouth of the beautiful Tennessee and started overland for Kaskaskia.

A letter from Captain Bowman to Colonel Hite, under date of July 30, 1778, gives a brief but sententious statement of the movement and its result:

"Marched for Kaskaskia with four days' provisions, and in six days arrived at the place in the night of the 4th instant, having marched two days without any sustenance, in which hungry condition we unanimously determined to take the town or die in the attempt. About midnight we marched into the town without being discovered. Our object was the fort, which we soon got possession of; the commanding officer (Philip Rocheblave) we made a prisoner, and he is now on his way to Williamsburg under a strong guard, with all his instructions from time to time, from the several governors at Detroit, Quebec, etc., to set the Indians upon us, with great rewards for our scalps, for which he has a salary of £200 per year."

It was in the full light of day, in the Quaker City of Brotherly Love, that the representatives of the colonies had sounded out that Declaration of Independence which, like a clarion bell, has not ceased to proclaim liberty throughout America, and shall yet echo around the world. But let it never be forgotten that near midnight of July 4, 1778, on the banks of the Father of Waters, in the very heart of the American continent, George Rogers Clark was translating that sublime statement into deed and driving deep the stakes of empire.

The next morning, when some of the aged citizens, headed by their good priest, Father Gibault, approached Clark and said they would submit to the fate of war and the loss of property, but begged that they might not be separated from their wives and children, Clark answered:

"Do you mistake us for savages? My countrymen disdain to make war upon women and children. It was to prevent the horrors of Indian butchery upon our wives and children that we have taken up arms and appear in this stronghold of British and Indian barbarity. Now please inform your fellow-citizens that they are at liberty to conduct themselves as usual without the least apprehension."

And if Kentucky ever awakens from her long sleep of ingratitude toward the memory of her most heroic son, these words, breathing the deathless spirit of American freedom, ought to be engraved on his monument.

The Maine Society held its twenty-fifth annual meeting and banquet at the Congress Square Hotel, Portland, attended by about 100 members. The following officers were elected: President, Hon. Wainwright Cushing of Foxcroft; Senior Vice-President, William B. Kendall of Bowdoinham; County Vice-Presidents, Androscoggin, E. P. Ricker of South

Poland; Aroostook, R. F. Gardiner of Houlton; Cumberland, Hon. Joseph W. Symonds of Portland; Franklin, Hon. Joseph C. Holman of Farmington; Hancock, Hon. Pascal P. Gilmore of Bucksport; Kennebec, Hon. C. L. Andrews of Augusta; Knox, Harry I. Hix of Rockland; Lincoln, Capt. E. P. Webber of Westport; Oxford, Joseph S. Thompson of Norway; Piscataquis, E. C. Smith of Foxcroft; Penobscot, Hon. W. W. Talbot of Bangor; Somerset, Charles F. Jones of Skowhegan; Waldo, Ralph Emery of Belfast; Washington, Lincoln H. Newcomb of Eastport; York, Hon. John C. Stewart of York Village; Secretary, Frederic Brunel, 419 Cumberland avenue, Portland; Treasurer, Enoch O. Greenleaf, Portland; Registrar, Francis L. Littlefield, Portland; Librarian, William L. Cousins, Portland; Historian, Augustus F. Moulton, Portland; Chaplain, Rev. Jos. Battelle Shepherd, Portland.

It was voted to indorse the movement to have built in Washington a place to permanently and safely house the national archives which are at present scattered about in various unsafe and inconvenient places. This was left to the Board of Managers to properly prepare and forward to the members of Congress.

The matter of giving some form of practical aid to the Knox Memorial at Thomaston was also referred to the Board of Managers.

The retiring President, Philip F. Turner, presided at the banquet. Adj. Gen. George McL. Presson of Farmington took for his topic "National Defense," calling particular attention to the necessity of a trained citizenry, not so much to make a war of aggression, but to hold themselves in readiness for any necessary means of defense. Francis L. Littlefield described "A Local Incident of Unpreparedness," a story of the events leading to the bombardment and burning of the town of Falmouth by Mowat, October 19, 1775. Hon. Wainwright Cushing, President-elect, of Foxcroft, gave an account of his ancestors, reading a number of curious old documents having to do with the family history. President Turner read a letter from the present President General, Mr. Woodworth.

The Maryland Society celebrated Washington's Birthday on Tuesday evening, February 22, at the Hotel Belvedere, Baltimore, with an attendance of over 200 members and their wives and other guests. The President of the Society, Gen. Lawrason Riggs, presided, and the meeting opened by an invocation by the Chaplain, Rev. Henry Branch. Hon. George R. Gaither spoke on "Washington, the Soldier;" the Hon. Henry Stockbridge spoke on "Washington, the Statesman," closing his remarks with some original verses on peace and preparedness. Osborne I. Yellott, Esq., delivered an address on "Washington, the Man." Between the addresses the audience united in singing "America," "Mary-

land, My Maryland," "Dixie," and "The Star Spangled Banner." The singing was led by Compatriot George P. Neilson. The meeting was followed by a supper and dancing.

The Society honored the memory of Gen. Mordecai Gist, a distinguished Revolutionary hero from Maryland, by the erection of a monument over his grave in Charleston, S. C. The monument was unveiled on Saturday, November 6, 1915, in the churchyard adjoining St. Michael's P. E. Church. The party from the Maryland Society consisted of Mr. Alfred D. Bernard, chairman of the committee in charge of the erection of the memorial; Mr. Edward F. Arthurs, Registrar, and Mr. John H. Orem, Jr. The unveiling took place at 12 o'clock noon and the churchyard was crowded with spectators. The U. S. Coast Artillery Band from Fort Moultrie was in attendance playing national airs. The Maryland representatives were escorted to the unveiling by the rector, Rev. John Kershaw, D. D., President W. G. Harvey of the South Carolina Sons of the Revolution, and the vestry of the church. The exercises opened with an invocation by Dr. Kershaw. Mr. Bernard delivered the address presenting the memorial to the vestry of the church and the city of Charleston. At the close of his remarks Mr. Orem raised the flag from the memorial to the top of the staff planted near the grave and Mr. Arthurs placed on the memorial a large bunch of chrysanthemums—a tribute of the Maryland Society—and a wreath bearing the words "Lest we forget," from the Mordecai Gist Chapter of the D. A. R. in Maryland, was presented by Miss Waters from Baltimore, a descendant of General Gist. Mr. Connor, on behalf of St. Michael's Church and of the citizens of Charleston, accepted the memorial with a few remarks.

The memorial is the work of the sculptor, Edward Berge of Baltimore, and consists of a flat slab of Stony Creek granite, grayish pink in color. Upon the top, which is oval, a wreath of oak leaves, as a symbol of strength, made of bronze, with the emblem of the Society at the ribbon fastening the branches composing the wreath, is securely placed, and the name of General Gist is cut into the stone, with the following inscription, the letters being faced with gold, lending elegance and utility:

"22nd February, 1742.

2nd August, 1792.

To the memory of Gen. Mordecai Gist.

While in command of the First Maryland Battalion he so valiantly covered the retreat of the American Forces at the Battle of Long Island, August, 1776, that his troops became known as "The Bayonets of the Revolution."

A tribute from the Maryland Society, Sons of the American Revolution. Erected 1915."

The Massachusetts Society observed Washington's Birthday with a meeting at the Hotel Vendome, Boston, following a reception by Governor McCall at the State House. President Frank E. Woodward presided at the exercises following a luncheon. Among the guests were Col. Thomas Ridgeway, in command of the defenses of Boston Harbor; Major Kessler, commander of Fort Strong; Captain Kelton, commander of Fort Banks; Captain Bunker, and Surgeon H. W. Yeamans, member of the California Society. Col. Henry L. Hawthorne, U. S. A. (retired), at the close of the luncheon gave an illustrated talk upon "Modern Armament," following which the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the Sons of the American Revolution indorse the sentiment of a system of preparedness on the part of the government and the people, and the guarantee of peace with honor, in accordance with the traditions and policy of our Revolutionary ancestry.

Another resolution embodied a request to Congress to erect a suitable national archive building at Washington.

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON CHAPTER held its annual business meeting and dinner at the Nayasset Club, Springfield, on February 22. The following officers were elected: President, Henry F. Punderson; Vice-President, Richard H. Stacy; Secretary, Henry A. Booth; Treasurer, Paul I. Lombard; Historian, Charles H. Burrows; Registrar, Henry L. Gardner; Chaplain, Rev. John L. Kilbon; Auditor, H. Curtis Rowley.

Mr. Marshall Putnam Thompson, Historian of the Boston Chapter, spoke on "Benjamin Franklin," and Past President General Thruston delivered his address on "The Origin and Evolution of the United States Flag." Remarks were also made by the Presidents of the Northampton and Berkshire County Chapters.

OLD MIDDLESEX CHAPTER observed the twentieth anniversary of its organization at the Spalding House, Lowell, January 18, attended by several officers of the State Society. At the business meeting the following officers were elected: President, Burton H. Wiggin; Vice-President, Herbert C. Taft; Registrar, Dr. George L. Van Deursen; Historian, Rev. Allan C. Ferrin; Secretary, Charles T. Upton; Treasurer, Dr. Clarence B. Livingston; Chaplain, Rev. Wilson Waters; Auditor, Edward W. Clark.

Brig. Gen. Philip Reade, U. S. A. (retired), supervised the "trooping of the colors," assisted by Capt. Fred Hazen Howard of Watertown and Frank Riggs Holmes of Boston.

At the conclusion of the supper President George W. Putnam presided and called on Compatriot Ralph H. Shaw, who read an original poem written for the occasion.

State President Frank E. Woodward discussed the need of real preparedness, the obliteration of the hyphenated American, and the reasons for compulsory military service.

Dr. Moses Greeley Parker, charter member of Old Middlesex Chapter and former President General of the National Society, gave a review of the history of the local Chapter, and State Vice-President Charles French Read urged an increased membership in the State. A letter was read from Solon W. Stevens. Rev. Wilson Waters, the first Chaplain of the Chapter, also spoke. Brig. Gen. Philip Reade emphasized the need of greater activity by the Chapter and the importance of a larger membership.

THE WORCESTER CHAPTER held its annual dinner, at the Bancroft Hotel, on March 10. The special guests of the occasion were President General Newell B. Woodworth and the Board of Managers of the State Society. Members of the Daughters of the American Revolution also joined in the dinner. Dr. John C. Berry, President of the Chapter, presided. In the course of his address Mr. Woodworth said:

At the present time there are some 2,000,000 or more persons in this country whose hours of labor are at night, and the great proportion of these night workers are aliens or of alien parentage. Obviously those who work at night cannot avail themselves of our public night schools. Unless the alien has an opportunity of learning the English language, this amalgam cannot operate, and the alien is unassimilated. This constitutes a menace to that complete unity of our people which is essential to national cohesion. Today the predominant question in the minds of the men and women of our country is the one of a physical preparedness of the nation against the dangers of war. The rapid events of the latter days of July, 1914, rudely awakened us from the soothing dreams that war was not again to scourge with ruthless hand the civilized nations of the world. The succeeding months have caused the prudent man to seriously think of what a prudent man would do as regards national protection against the fierce human passions which the present conflict demonstrates still sways nations to brutal action, very much as in past centuries.

Rev. Dr. Archibald McCullagh spoke on "Our Country and the Responsibility and Priceless Heritage of American Citizenship." President Frank E. Woodward of the State Society, in the course of an address on "Present Duties of Revolutionary Descendants," said:

We are all, I am sure, desirous of being classed among those who are termed good citizens; but good citizenship means something more than the negative merit of not doing any of those acts which are prohibited by law; something more than fulfilling those active duties which are made compulsory by law. The good citizen recognizes duties toward his fellow-men and strives to fulfill them. * * *

The Sons and Daughters of the American Revolution can do much

more than their numerical strength would warrant in impressing upon the life of today the Anglo-Saxon idea of civil liberty and self-government, the foundation stones upon which the stability of our institutions rest. In this way we can best show that "respect, admiration, and loving remembrance" due the heroes of '76.

Eben F. Thompson said there never was a time when patriotism is more needed than at present. The spirit of humility and discipline is much needed in the land. "This is the time for the American people to gird up their loins."

THE FRANCIS LEWIS CHAPTER of Walpole, in observance of Washington's Birthday, by invitation was well represented at the reception of Governor McCall at the State House and at the State Society meeting and dinner at the Hotel Vendome, Boston. Later in the day a local celebration was held at the home of President Lewis, who delivered an address on "Steadfast Faith in God, and in the Ideals and Spirit of Our Forefathers, the Only Hope for Continued National Greatness and Safety," being a continuance of his address to the Walpole school children last Yorktown Day. An old Theo. Beza Bible, which began teaching the world before the word Puritan had been invented or even the English tongue spoken on American shores, was used by President Lewis to illustrate and enforce his salient points that they might not fail to work.

OLD SUFFOLK CHAPTER of Chelsea held its annual dinner and "smoke talk," at the Boston City Club, on Saturday evening, January 29. Among the guests were State Society President Frank E. Woodward, Brig. Gen. Philip Reade, U. S. A., retired; former Assistant Attorney General J. Mott Hallowell of Medford, and President Edwin B. Gallagher of Boston Chapter.

President Frederick H. Matthews introduced City Solicitor Harry W. James as toastmaster. Several addresses were made. Superintendent of Schools Frank E. Parlin told what was being done in Chelsea in preparing aliens for citizenship.

General Reade urged the Sons of the American Revolution to take a deeper interest in the affairs of the Society and the nation. "The drums of 1775 are beating now," he said. "We can't retrieve the past; we must look to the future. The flag calls on you and me to see to it that our institutions march forward; you ought not to float with the current. All that we are, all that we have, and all that we can look forward to has been made possible by the flag. Brains and gunpowder must be mixed; you must have the intelligence if our nation is to be successful. Every effort should be made to enlarge our membership, to disseminate the principles of the Society, and to awaken our people to their duties."

The Michigan Society, through its several Chapters, is doing good work in the entire State instead of centering its activities in Detroit alone, as was formerly the custom.

THE DETROIT CHAPTER, on February 18, met at the Athletic Club and was addressed by Compatriot Arthur J. Tuttle, U. S. Circuit Judge, on "Admission of Aliens to Citizenship," who called particular attention to the importance of teaching English to the aliens, who, as a rule, read only newspapers printed in their native tongue and patronize the lawyer, the doctor, and the shopkeeper who speak that tongue. In the course of his address he said:

We hold that to become an American citizen one must understand the English language and be attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States. * * *

The city of Detroit has recognized the necessity of teaching English to these aliens, and I am proud to live in a city which is the leader in this country in that work. A year ago \$35,000 was spent for night schools, four nights a week, for 70 nights. English was taught in the public schools by a system and in a manner suited to the adult alien in the public schools. This year twice that amount has been expended and these night schools are running for 100 nights. The Board of Education and the Board of Commerce have co-operated in the work of getting these aliens to register in the public schools, and employers of labor, churches without reference to denomination, city officials, and civic organizations have combined to assist in the work, and the result is that more than 6,000 of the adult aliens of Detroit registered in these night schools this year, and through the active effort of these same agencies a very large percentage of them have continued and been regular in their attendance. When they have learned to speak the English language and learned about the Constitution of the United States, and have resided with us for the required length of time, there is no question but what they will become attached to the principles of the Constitution and be eligible to citizenship. There is no question but what they will avail themselves of that opportunity. * * *

We should exert our efforts in making the admission to citizenship more impressive, so that they might understand fully the meaning of the oath they take and the obligation which they assume by becoming citizens of this great country.

The Sons of the American Revolution were first to recognize the importance of this work and have carried it forward with great loyalty and patriotism. Their greatest work has been in interesting all these other agencies and securing their co-operation. The work has only just begun. It will require patience, energy, money, and time to bring about the conditions to be desired, so that those who live with us shall learn to live as we live, to understand our laws, and become American citizens.

On Washington's Birthday, in conjunction with the Daughters of the American Revolution, the Daughters of 1812, the Society of Colonial Wars, and the Colonial Dames, Historian Charles Moore and Secretary

Raymond E. Van Syckle of the Detroit Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, arranged a program at the Art Museum, open to the general public. The principal speaker was Prof. Van Tyne of the University of Michigan.

THE KENT CHAPTER, at its annual meeting in Grand Rapids, on January 11, re-elected the following officers: President, Charles Carroll Follmer, 417 Michigan Trust Building; Vice-President, Charles Heman Leonard, 122 Clyde Park avenue; Treasurer, Henry Taylor Stanton, 18 Market avenue N. W.; Secretary, Charles Nelson Remington, 59 Market avenue N. W.

The following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the Kent Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution indorse the action of the National Society in urging the Congress of the United States to erect a proper National Archives Building in Washington for safely preserving our valuable government records.

On December 14 Compatriot Claude Hamilton entertained the members of Kent Chapter and invited guests at dinner at the Pantlind, with covers laid for sixty. President C. C. Follmer made a brief address following the dinner, and then, as toastmaster and host, Mr. Hamilton made a speech of welcome and greeting to his friends. The Governor of Michigan, Woodbridge N. Ferris, was the guest of the evening, and, responding to the toast, he said that wars were caused by selfishness; that if any good came from war it was a purely accidental by-product. He gloried that all the wars that this country had engaged in were for the enlargement of human liberties. The Civil War, he said, was unique in history, in that it blessed the conquered as well as the conquerors. He believed in national preparedness, but decried the militarism which has been the wreck of Europe.

THE MT. PLEASANT CHAPTER met at the Central Michigan Normal College Hall on Friday, January 14. The program included a stereopticon exhibit of views of the American Revolution, with a lecture by Prof. Warren W. Florer, President of the Ann Arbor Chapter. An audience of 500 attended. After the lecture the local Chapter and the invited guests were entertained at the home of A. E. Gorham with a banquet. Albert M. Henry, President of the State Society, spoke on the "Purposes and Aims of the Sons of the American Revolution." Mr. Henry said in part:

There has been no time in the history of our Society when its existence and maintenance was more necessary than this very time. There is a serious condition confronting us at this time that we must not overlook. We, descendants of the Revolutionary fathers, must be prepared to defend our flag and our country. We have opened wide our

doors and men and women from every country in Europe have been made welcome to our shores. They must not forget and we must not forget that we are the hosts and they are the guests. They must comply with the laws which we have made, if they would stay here. We must become a homogeneous whole, with only one country and one flag. They must be made to know and feel that this, and no other, is their country. Our flag and no other must be their flag. This is one of the great obligations which you, as members of the S. A. R., agree to undertake—to strike out the hyphen. There must be no German-Americans, no Irish-Americans, but only *Americans*.

THE WASHTENAW CHAPTER held public exercises on the same evening, at the Ann Arbor High School Auditorium, at which Albert M. Henry, President of the Michigan Society, S. A. R., gave an address on "Patriotism." Prof. Warren W. Florer gave his illustrated talk on the American Revolution, accompanied with the Swain stereopticon views. Patriotic songs were rendered. The meeting was attended by Company I, Michigan National Guard, in uniform, Civil War Veterans, and members of the Woman's Relief Corps. The annual meeting and banquet was held, at 6 p. m., at the Michigan Union Club House. President Albert M. Henry, Gen. Chas. A. Coghidge, Dr. J. Remsen Bishop, and Frank D. Taylor of Detroit were the guests of honor. Officers elected were: President, W. W. Florer; Vice-President, Junius E. Beal; Secretary, Wolcott H. Butler; Treasurer, J. J. Goodyear; Historian, Harlan H. Johnson; Chaplain, George W. Patterson.

The Minnesota Society held its annual business meeting and dinner at the Hotel Radisson, Minneapolis, on January 10, attended by 45 members. The honor guest of the evening was Compatriot E. M. Wentworth of Iowa, a member of the National Executive Committee and of the Organization Committee in the West. In his address Mr. Wentworth told of the importance of the patriotic work of the Society and of the advantage of a greater membership, in order that its influence may be increased. He explained the stand of the National Society for an army and navy adequate to throw off any invasion that might threaten this nation. He said that reasonable preparedness means only insuring our lives, homes, and happiness against selfish aggression. He pledged the support of the Society in a move to make America secure.

Rev. S. M. Dick spoke on "International Peace," expressing the opinion that the peace of the world could best be promoted by other means than increase in armaments.

Tributes to the memory of members deceased during the year were presented by Rev. S. W. Dickinson, Historian of the Society, including a sketch of the life of President Winfield Scott Hammond, Governor of Minnesota, who died December 30, 1915.

The following officers were elected: President, Gideon S. Ives, St. Paul; Vice-Presidents, Robert D. Cone of Minneapolis, Clifford L. Hilton of St. Paul; Secretary, Charles H. Bronson, 48 East Fourth street, St. Paul; Assistant Secretary, Earnest A. Countryman, St. Paul; Treasurer, Charles W. Eddy, 404 Capitol Bank, St. Paul; Registrar, Charles Stees, 165 East Seventh street, St. Paul; Historian, Rev. Samuel W. Dickinson, St. Paul; Chaplain, Rev. M. D. Edwards, D. D., St. Paul.

It is proposed to organize Chapters at Duluth, where there are about 18 members, and in Winona and two or more other localities.

The Missouri Society held its annual business meeting, at the Mercantile Club, St. Louis, on March 4, and elected the following officers: President, Robert E. Adreon, 1932 N. Broadway, St. Louis; Vice-Presidents, Edw. T. Miller, 825 Frisco Bldg., St. Louis, John L. Ro Bards, Hannibal, C. P. Wallbridge, 501 Clara avenue, St. Louis, and Peyton H. Skipwith, 4105 Westminster Place, St. Louis; Secretary, F. G. Williamson, 1932 N. Broadway, St. Louis; Treasurer, I. Shreve Carter, 803 Merchants' Laclede Bldg., St. Louis; Registrar, Linn Paine, Mermod-Jaccard Bldg., St. Louis; Historian, W. H. H. Tainter, 6141 McPherson avenue, St. Louis; Chaplain, Rev. W. W. Boyd, 300 N. Fourth street, St. Louis. Mr. John L. Ro Bards was nominated for Trustee of the National Society.

The Montana Society observed Washington's Birthday by holding the twenty-second anniversary of the organization of the Society at Elks' Hall, Helena. At the business meeting officers were elected as follows, all residents of Helena: President, Cornelius Hedges, Jr.; Vice-President, Wm. W. McDowell; Secretary-Treasurer, Leslie Sulgrove; Registrar, W. Rush Burroughs; Historian, Leslie Berry Sulgrove; Librarian, J. Scott Harrison; Chaplain, Robert H. Howey.

The retiring President, Oliver T. Crane, presided as toastmaster, taking as his theme the "Submarine" as invented by David Bushnell during the Revolutionary War. Compatriot W. W. McDowell, Lieutenant Governor of Montana, spoke of the importance of adequate national defense and described the present business prosperity in that State. President-elect Hedges and Compatriots Harrison, Lyman, Sulgrove, Taylor, and Church also made patriotic remarks.

The Nebraska Society met in annual meeting on February 22, when President Herbert M. Bushnell presented his report on the doings of the Society during the year, and urged still greater future activity. He called particular attention to the important work of the Society in efforts to secure larger instruction in American history in the public schools of the nation.

The New Jersey Society held its 27th annual meeting on January 8, at the hall of the New Jersey Historical Society. It was followed by a reception to the retiring officers and a buffet luncheon. The annual reports were full of interest and indicated great activity. The Secretary reported the membership on January 1 as 1,003, a net gain of 162 for the year.

Plans for the next Congress, to be held at Newark, N. J., were discussed and reports of the Committee of Arrangements received, indicating that New Jersey intends to make the next Congress a notable one. The general program of the Congress is given on another page of this BULLETIN.

The election of officers resulted as follows: President, Washington Irving Lincoln Adams, Montclair; First Vice-President, Samuel Craig Cowart, Freehold; Second Vice-President, Chester Neville Jones, 10 De Forest avenue, Summit; Secretary, John Randel Weeks, 756 Broad street, Newark; Treasurer, Edwin Allen Smith, Post-office building, Newark; Registrar, George Herbert Richards, M. D., 424 Main street, Orange; Historian, William Clinton Armstrong, 345 Rahway avenue, Elizabeth; Chaplain, Rt. Rev. Edwin Stevens Lines, D. D., 21 Washington street, Newark. Charles Symmes Kiggins was nominated for Trustee of National Society.

The following resolution on national defense, with an appropriate preamble, was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That the New Jersey Society, Sons of the American Revolution, in annual meeting assembled, unequivocally advocates immediate steps, by legislation and by appropriate executive action, to provide proper and suitable measures of preparedness; and it commends to each member as a patriotic personal duty that he give his individual influence and efforts to further these objects.

A resolution was also adopted urging the erection of a national archives building in Washington for the preservation of valuable records of the government now scattered in cellars and garrets and in danger of destruction. It was ordered that the resolutions be forwarded to the New Jersey members of Congress and to the President.

All the Chapters of New Jersey are busily at work. The question of making more impressive the naturalization of citizens was referred by the State Board to the various Chapters, and steps are being taken by all to secure this result. Prizes have been offered by most of the Chapters for the best essays on Revolutionary topics prepared by students in the schools.

ORANGE CHAPTER, on February 10, gave a reception to the members of the local Chapters of the Daughters of the American Revolution

and the Daughters of the Revolution. Five very instructive papers on "Women in the Revolution" were read by the guests. Following the formal program refreshments were served, which was followed by dancing. About 300 were present and it proved to be a very successful affair.

NEWARK CHAPTER, on January 25, gave a reception to the State officers at the Down Town Club, Newark, N. J. The charter of the Chapter was presented by State President W. I. Lincoln Adams.

PARAMUS CHAPTER held a meeting at the residence of their President, Judge Cornelius Doremus, on December 18, and at which State Secretary John R. Weeks gave an informal talk on his experiences on the trip to attend the last National Congress. Mr. Weeks also gave a similar talk at the meeting of Passaic Valley Chapter on November 5.

The New Mexico Society held its annual meeting, on February 22, at the Alvarado Hotel, Albuquerque, immediately following the annual banquet to members and their wives. President Charles A. Eller presided. Reports of the officers were presented and ordered filed. Officers were elected as follows:

President, Col. Ralph Emerson Twitchell, Santa Fe; First Vice-President, Thomas Paul Martin, Taos; Second Vice-President, Mel-drum Keplinger Wylder, Albuquerque; Third Vice-President, Keith W. Edwards, Fort Sumner; Fourth Vice-President, Elmer E. Studley, Raton; Secretary, Pearce C. Rodey, Albuquerque; Registrar, Frank W. Clancy, Albuquerque; Treasurer, Orville Arthur Matson, Albuquerque; Historian, Dean Armory Worcester, Albuquerque; Chaplain, John Wilson Elder, Albuquerque.

A resolution was adopted protesting to the New Mexico Board of Education against the use in the public schools of a certain "Spanish Reader, Book 2," containing an article entitled "A Comparison Between Washington and Bolivar," written to the disparagement of George Washington.

President-elect R. E. Twitchell, on assuming the chair, spoke of the activities open to the Sons of the American Revolution in this State, and proposed that during the coming year the Society take up the task of marking the Santa Fe-Chihuahua trail, following the plan which was used in the marking of the old Santa Fe trail. Prior to taking the chair, Compatriot Twitchell delivered an address on "Lew Wallace, the Man and His Book," the lecture being illustrated by a number of lantern slides made especially for this address. Former Governor L. Bradford Prince was the honor guest of the Society and responded to a toast, on patriotism. Compatriot George S. Klock spoke briefly on

the issue of preparedness. Prof. Roscoe R. Hill of the University of New Mexico, a guest of the Society, responded to the toast "Nationalism and Internationalism."

The North Carolina Society held its annual meeting and banquet at Washington on February 21. The following officers were elected: President, Frank H. Bryan, Washington; Vice-President, Major York Coleman, Rutherfordton; Secretary-Registrar, R. T. Bonner, Aurora; Treasurer, W. B. Harding, Washington; Historian, John G. Bragaw, Jr., Washington; Chaplain, Rev. F. B. Rankin, Rutherfordton. Henry Clark Bridgers of Tarboro was nominated for National Society Trustee.

After the business meeting a banquet was served. The hall was draped in national flags and decorated in North Carolina pine. Dainty little cherry trees were given as souvenirs.

Mr. Frank H. Bryan, the newly elected President, acted as toastmaster. A toast was proposed to Benjamin Franklin and responded to by Mr. J. D. Grimes. Miss Lida Tunstall Rodman, North Carolina State Regent of the D. A. R., responded to a toast to the Daughters of the American Revolution. Judge Stephen C. Bragaw delivered a eulogy on George Washington. Mr. H. C. Carter, Jr., delivered a eulogy on La Fayette. Mr. E. A. Daniel, Jr., responded to a toast to the Revolutionary Tea Parties. Mr. Edward L. Stewart delivered a eulogy on Alexander Hamilton, and Mr. H. S. Ward responded to a toast to Patrick Henry.

The Ohio Society as a State organization usually meets only on April 19, the local Chapters carrying out patriotic work and holding regular meetings throughout the year. The Society is in a flourishing condition and doing patriotic educational work along many lines among our foreign population by distributing patriotic literature and encouraging them to stand by our flag in these critical days.

THE BENJAMIN FRANKLIN CHAPTER joined with the Daughters of the American Revolution in celebrating Washington's Birthday at Columbus. A banquet was held at the Elks' new home, with an attendance of about two hundred. There were twelve tables, representing the twelve calendar months of the year, decorated to correspond with the month represented. Each table was presided over by a hostess member of the D. A. R., and seated at the table were members and guests born in the month designated, with a speaker at each table. Some of the speakers referred to distinguished persons born in the month, or to great battles and other historical events occurring in the month. Frequent references were made to our "national honor and preparedness."

THE ANTHONY WAYNE CHAPTER held its annual banquet at the Toledo Club on January 6, in honor of President General Newell B. Woodworth. Dr. William A. Dickey, President of the Chapter, presided as toastmaster and in his introductory speech strongly declared himself for preparedness and against the "hyphenated" policy.

Mr. Woodworth also took his stand for preparedness. "If we are to acquire peace, it must be known we are prepared for war. Treaties of arbitration are only enforceable when backed by power. Otherwise they are only scraps of paper," was one of the statements that met with hearty approval.

J. Kent Hamilton, who was the next speaker, declared himself for preparedness.

The meeting adopted a statement prepared by Gen. J. Kent Hamilton, George E. Pomeroy, Dudley Watson Moor, Horace N. Allen, and W. J. Allen, a committee appointed for the purpose, pledging the hearty support of the Sons of the American Revolution and the people of Toledo in the efforts being made by the President and Congress "to place our land in a condition of defense commensurate with the vast interests that seem endangered."

THE WESTERN RESERVE SOCIETY of Cleveland held its annual meeting on February 22 at the Cleveland Athletic Club. Officers elected were: President, Edward L. Howe; Vice-Presidents, W. G. Wilson, F. H. Gates, Victor Slayton, and Mozart Gallup; Secretary, Sherman Arter; Treasurer, F. C. Waite; Assistant Treasurer, Charles Willis Brown; Chaplain, Rev. Minot O. Simons of First Unitarian Church; Historian, A. T. Brewer; Registrar, Jesse A. Fenner.

A resolution was unanimously adopted approving the efforts of the President and Congress "to protect our country from foreign invasion and our flag and all it stands for from insult and ignominy." The Society also adopted a resolution authorizing several of its members to use their efforts in having Congress pass a law that the government supply American flags for Federal court rooms, offices of Federal clerk of court, and Federal naturalization offices. Other patriotic societies will be asked to support this movement.

On January 20 and February 18 the Western Reserve Society held citizenship receptions for newly naturalized aliens, in co-operation with the Federal Court the first time and the Common Pleas Court of the County the second time. At the first reception 185 aliens received their citizenship papers, at the second over 300. The spirit of the new citizens was excellent and the addresses of the speakers impressive. Interest in these receptions is growing and we feel that they are a valuable adjunct in promoting a patriotic spirit in the city. The exercises

at these receptions included music, addresses by the President of the Society and the Presiding Judges, presentation of citizenship certificates, and pledge of allegiance, the audience also standing and repeating the pledge in unison.

With a view to increased membership, the Society has issued a blank calling for the names, dates of birth, and present address of eligible brothers, sons, and cousins of present members.

President General Woodworth visited Cleveland on January 7, when he was entertained at luncheon by the officers and managers of the Western Reserve Society. The Society has published the anniversary sermon on "The Foundations of Patriotism," delivered by Mattoon Monroe Curtis, M. A., Ph. D., at the annual ceremonial of "trooping of the colors," held at Trinity Cathedral, commemorating Washington crossing the Delaware, December 25, 1776.

The Oklahoma Society held its annual meeting and luncheon at The Savoy, Oklahoma City, on February 22. The following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That this Society heartily indorses the patriotic course pursued by the President of the United States in advocating preparedness in defense of our beloved country, and we pledge him our support and sympathy in his important and arduous work.

The following officers were elected: President, Harlan T. Deupree, Oklahoma City; Vice-Presidents, C. A. Cleveland of Anadarko, J. M. Hall of Tulsa, and Geo. L. Bowman of Kingfisher; Secretary-Treasurer, Arthur N. Leecraft, Oklahoma City; Registrar, E. G. Spilman, Oklahoma City; Historian, Prof. J. B. Thoburn, Norman; Chaplain, M. L. Blackwelder, Oklahoma City. President Deupree was nominated for Trustee of the National Society.

The Oregon Society, at its annual meeting, at Portland, on February 22, re-elected its officers for another year. An appropriation of \$100 was made for the purchase of books bearing on history of the Revolutionary period for circulation under the direction of the State Library. The Board of Managers was authorized to offer prizes to school children for essays on subjects connected with Revolutionary history. A resolution was passed continuing in office for another year the Committee on Americanization, consisting of Compatriots Gen. Chas. F. Beebe, Robert Treat Platt, and J. Harold Miner. The scope of this committee's work was enlarged to include education along patriotic and historical lines of children, both of aliens and native-born inhabitants. Memorial resolutions were adopted appropriate to the death of our oldest member, who died several months ago, Compatriot C. W.

Bryant. Report was made that the gun presented to the National Society by Daniel Conway and turned over by the National Society to the Oregon Society has been installed in a handsome cabinet on the second floor of the Lincoln High School, with a card stating what it is and to whom it belongs. The reports of the officers show that the year had been by much the most prosperous in the history of the Society, and the Registrar's report showed a membership at present of 204. Compatriot Winthrop Hammond reported on the efforts being made to establish a Chapter at Salem.

The annual banquet was held at the University Club, attended by 79 members and guests. President Wallace McCamant presided as toastmaster. Addresses were made on "Washington and Present-Day Problems," by Mr. Kenneth S. Latourette; "Some Observations on Ancestry," by Mr. Hugh Montgomery, and "Washington—the Man of Principle," by Rev. Henry Marcotte, D. D.

Secretary B. A. Thaxter read the poem on "Rhoda Farrand," prepared for use at one of the meetings of the New Jersey Society. Telegrams of greeting were exchanged with the Washington, Idaho, and Utah Societies.

Patriotic work of the Oregon and other societies has been greatly stimulated by the meeting of the Annual Congress on the Pacific coast. The presentation of flags to the county courts in Oregon has aroused much interest. Such gifts were recently made to the circuit courts in Umatilla and Malheur counties. Judge Lowell's speech at the exercises in the Umatilla court was particularly appropriate.

The Pennsylvania Society held its annual business meeting at the Chamber of Commerce, Pittsburgh, on the afternoon of February 22, when officers were elected as follows: President, Thomas Stephen Brown, Berger Building, Pittsburgh; Senior Vice-President, Herman W. Fernberger, Empire Building, Philadelphia; Second Vice-President, Omar S. Decker, 715 Amberson avenue, Pittsburgh; Third Vice-President, Rev. Charles E. Snyder, 1028 Cabinet street, N. S., Pittsburgh; Fourth Vice-President, Frank G. Paulson, 515 Wood street, Pittsburgh; Secretary, Francis Armstrong, Jr., 515 Wood street, Pittsburgh; Registrar, John W. Grove, 4263 Fifth avenue, Pittsburgh; Treasurer, Clifford F. McCombs, Third National Bank, Pittsburgh; Historian, Thomas Wynne, 5100 Lancaster avenue, Philadelphia; Chaplain, Rev. William E. Howard, 3323 Ward street, Pittsburgh. Col. R. W. Guthrie was nominated for Trustee of the National Society.

A resolution indorsing national preparedness was passed, as was one indorsing the Board of Public Education, the United States Bureau of

Naturalization, and the Chamber of Commerce for their interest in instilling respect and regard for the American flag.

The annual banquet was held in the evening at McCreery's banquet hall. Congressman Henry W. Temple delivered an address on "Washington and Pennsylvania," relating the experiences of Washington in Pennsylvania, starting with his first trip up the Ohio Valley for the Ohio Company, until he was elected President of the United States.

Dr. Temple stated that Washington had made a trip up the Ohio Valley each year for four years, carrying messages for the Governor of Virginia. He then returned to Virginia, and was not heard of in this location until he accompanied the British General, Braddock, to the battlefield, now the borough of Braddock.

Dr. Snyder spoke on "High Spots in Democracy," which he said were universal male suffrage and public schools.

THE NEW CASTLE CHAPTER entertained President General Woodworth at its banquet on January 7, which was attended by President Thomas Stephen Brown of the State Society and Col. R. W. Guthrie of Pittsburgh.

THE SHENANGO CHAPTER, No. 5, at Sharon, Pa., was granted a charter on February 10 on petition of ten members resident in Mercer County.

The Rhode Island Society held its annual business meeting, in Providence, on February 22, at noon, in the rooms of the Rhode Island Historical Society. President Charles W. Abbott, Jr., presided. Reports of the Secretary and other officers were presented.

On motion of Prof. Wilfred H. Munro, the sum of \$100 was appropriated to the Gen. Greene Memorial Statue Fund. Charles Warren Lippitt reported that the money collected for this fund had been invested in bonds of Rhode Island cities and towns, four \$1,000 bonds having been purchased already, and that today's appropriation raised the cash on hand, in addition to the bonds, to \$750. This sum is expected to be increased to \$1,000 and a fifth bond bought therewith.

A resolution urging the erection of a National Archives Building at Washington was adopted. Col. J. Edward Studley was re-elected a member of the General Greene Memorial Fund Committee for a period of five years.

Arthur P. Sumner offered a resolution on preparedness, which was adopted, as follows:

Resolved, That the Rhode Island Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, in meeting assembled, earnestly urge the adoption of a system of preparedness by this government, as a guarantee of peace, with honor, in accordance with the traditions and policy of our Revolutionary ancestry.

Resolved further, That copies of this resolution be forwarded by the Secretary of the Society to the President of the United States and the members of the Congress of the United States from this State, with instructions to present them in their respective houses.

Officers elected were: President, Frederick Dickman Carr, 49 Medway street, Providence; Vice-President, Howard Vernon Allen, East Greenwich; Secretary, Christopher Rhodes, 290 Benefit street, Providence; Treasurer, Arthur Preston Sumner, 639 Grosvenor building, Providence; Registrar, Francis Eliot Bates, P. O. Box 1254, Providence; Historian, William Chace Greene, 44 Alumni avenue, Providence; Chaplain, Rev. Charles Fremont Roper, River Point; Poet, Dr. George Thurston Spicer, 306 Olney street, Providence. Major Henry V. A. Joslin was nominated for Trustee of the National Society.

The annual banquet was held at the Turks Head Club, Providence, on the evening of February 22, with an attendance of 165 members and guests, including 40 members of the Varnum Continentals of East Greenwich in uniform. General Abbot presided as toastmaster. The order of exercises was as follows:

Invocation, by Charles Fremont Roper, Chaplain of the Society; pledge to the flag; toast, "Our State," by R. Livingston Beeckman, Governor of Rhode Island; toast, "Our Capital City," by Joseph H. Gainer, Mayor of Providence; toast, "The Colonial Wars," by Hon. George L. Shepley, Governor Rhode Island Society of the Colonial Wars; poem, by George Thurston Spicer, Poet of the Society; toast, "Our Neighbor State," by Mr. Nathan Warren, ex-President of Massachusetts Society; address, "National Defense," by Prof. William MacDonald; address, "My Personal Experience at the Front in Flanders," by Mr. Stanley W. Chambers, formerly of the "Princess Patricia Regiment."

In concluding his address, Professor MacDonald said:

Preparedness is not a partisan question. No political party has a right to play politics when the nation is in peril. It is not a sectional question. Preparedness is as vital to the welfare of the interior States as it is to the States of either coast. It is not a question of hyphens, for we are all one people, with one allegiance and one plain duty. It is the simple, practical question of preserving our national ideals, of maintaining that for which we have stood in all the years of our history, and of strengthening our powers for the struggles and high rewards of the coming age.

The Utah Society, on December 27, elected the following officers, all residents of Salt Lake City: President, Albert Raymond Barnes; Vice-President, Joseph Willis Bishop; Secretary, Gordon Lines Hutchins; Treasurer, Alfred Holmes Peabody; Registrar, William Dalton Neal; Historian, Edmund Ross Leis; Chaplain, Levi Edgar Young.

The annual banquet was held at the Hotel Utah, Salt Lake City, January 26, with an attendance of about 125 members and guests, including lady guests.

The Society has issued the State Register and Year Book of the Society for 1916, containing an account of the work in Utah since 1895, with an illustration of the Memorial Tablet to the heroes of the American Revolution, erected by the Society in the State capital; register of members and their ancestors and a roll of members deceased.

The Virginia Society met at the Westmoreland Club, Richmond, on the evening of February 22 for its annual business meeting and banquet, with an attendance of about 40 members. All the officers were re-elected for another year. In his annual report President Arthur B. Clarke recommended the more thorough teaching of American history in the schools, made a strong appeal for "preparedness," and completed his report by saying that 25 new members have been enrolled during the past year.

Capt. John A. Coke presented the report of the Board of Visitors to Mount Vernon in 1901, and which is a complete history of Mount Vernon. Following was an address by Senator C. O'Connor Goolrick of Fredericksburg on the work of George Mason and on national preparedness. Addresses were made by Col. R. McBullington and Dr. George Ross.

Col. Jennings C. Wise spoke on "Preparedness," and resolutions were adopted and ordered sent to our Senators and Representatives in Congress, indorsing the policy of reasonable preparedness. Resolutions were also passed calling on the Virginia legislature to provide fire-proof repositories for the colonial and other historical records.

The Washington State Society held its annual business meeting, at the Chamber of Commerce building, Seattle, on February 22. Officers elected were as follows: President, Orison J. C. Dutton, Seattle; First Vice-President, John Drummond Fletcher, Tacoma; Second Vice-President, Carlos Herbert Weeks, Spokane; Third Vice-President, Rev. Granville Lowther, North Yakima; Secretary, Paul B. Phillips, Seattle; Treasurer, Cullen K. Sturtevant, Seattle; Registrar, Joseph Phelps Totten, Seattle; Historian, Ovid A. Byers, Seattle; Chaplain, Rev. Frederick L. Forbes, Seattle. The retiring President, George A. Virtue, was nominated for Trustee of the National Society.

The annual reports of the Society show excellent progress in all lines. A net gain in membership of 50 was reported. Dr. Samuel Judd Holmes of Seattle was commended for his work as advisory head of the Young Men's Christian Association School for Aliens seeking natu-

ralization. Dr. Holmes is Past President of the State Society and present Vice-President General and Trustee of the National Society.

After the report of the Committee on Aliens, John Speed Smith, United States Naturalization Commissioner, offered a resolution looking to the encouragement of night schools and all available community means of spreading among prospective citizens a knowledge of English and a grasp of the principles of American government. The resolution was adopted.

The twenty-first annual banquet was held at the Hotel Seattle in the evening, with an attendance of about one hundred. Rev. Carter Helm Jones, D. D., presided as toastmaster. The program included the following: Introductory remarks, by President George A. Virtue; messages from the Chapters on "Patriotism and Preparedness," by H. G. Rowland of Tacoma; address, by Waldo G. Paine of Spokane; "Americans All," by Lemuel L. Bolles of North Yakima; address on "Washington's Advice and How We Have Failed to Live Up to It," by Capt. Arthur P. S. Hyde, U. S. A.; "The Daughters," by Mrs. William Finley Dunlap, State Recording Secretary, D. A. R.; original poem, by Hon. W. D. Totten, and "Our Debt to February," by Hon. Will H. Thompson.

Chapter officers elected at recent annual meetings are as follows: **SPOKANE CHAPTER:** President, Carlos Herbert Weeks; Vice-President, Robert Oliver McClintock; Secretary-Treasurer, Edwin Charlton Atwater; Registrar, Samuel Roland Dishman; Trustee, William Harry Shields. **SEATTLE CHAPTER:** President, John Onesimus Foster, D. D.; Vice-President, Harry Denton Moore; Secretary, Irving T. Cole; Treasurer-Historian, Warren Lucas; Chaplain, John Harrington Edwards, D. D. **ALEXANDER HAMILTON CHAPTER (Tacoma):** President, Harry Grant Rowland; Vice-President, Herbert Stanton Griggs; Secretary, Palmer Kennedy; Treasurer, Arthur E. Grafton; Registrar, Willard Vaughn Morse.

The Robert Gray Chapter formed a preliminary organization at Olympia October 20, 1915, with Jesse Martin Hitt, State Librarian, as President and Clinton Brown Jaynes as Secretary.

The Spokane Chapter, Seattle Chapter, Alexander Hamilton Chapter (Tacoma), the George Washington Chapter (North Yakima), and the Hoquiam Chapter each report active patriotic work throughout the year.

The Wyoming Society met on February 22, at Cheyenne, for its annual meeting and elected the following officers: President, William Bradford Dodge Gray; Vice-President, Maurice Groshon; Secretary,

William Levi Whipple; Treasurer, William Edwards Chaplin; Registrar, James Hazard Walton; Historian, Leander Corning Hills.

A paper was read by Mr. W. E. Chaplin on "Washington at Valley Forge," in which he gave a graphic account of the sufferings of the Continental Army during the dark days of that winter season. It was stated that Washington had much to contend with among the men, while his enemies in Philadelphia were plotting against him and trying to make him unpopular with the people. A round table was conducted by Leon C. Hills, and each member was asked to relate some interesting anecdote concerning Washington.

IN MEMORIAM.

- FRANCIS J. BANCROFT, Massachusetts Society, died January 6, 1916.
 ALBERT S. BARKER, Rear Admiral, U. S. N., District of Columbia Society, died January 30, 1916.
 JOHN MASON BATTEY, Rhode Island Society, died February 14, 1916.
 SIDNEY EARLE BENNETT, Colorado Society, died December 11, 1915.
 JASPER HAMILTON BIDWELL, Connecticut Society, died December 15, 1915.
 EDWARD LYMAN BILL, Connecticut Society, died January 1, 1916.
 WILLIAM FREDERICK BLAKE, Michigan Society, died December 24, 1915.
 JONATHAN BONNELL, New Jersey Society, died February 4, 1916.
 Maj. NATHANIEL HOWLAND BROWN, Rhode Island Society, died February 17, 1916.
 HORATIO CARPENTER, Massachusetts Society, died February 13, 1916.
 CHRISTOPHER CLARKE, Massachusetts Society, died November 20, 1915.
 WILLIAM W. COLE, Empire State Society, died December 20, 1915.
 JULIAN G. DICKINSON, Michigan Society, died January 11, 1916.
 Col. JOSEPH H. DORST, Empire State Society, died January 11, 1916.
 JASPER C. GATES, Michigan Society, died January 8, 1916.
 WILLIAM SMITH GRANGER, Rhode Island Society, died January 1, 1916.
 JAMES HENRY HALL, Michigan Society, died January 1, 1916.
 WINFIELD SCOTT HAMMOND, Governor of Minnesota, President of Minnesota Society, died December 30, 1916.
 GEORGE E. HANSCOM, Massachusetts Society, died December 27, 1915.
 JOHN W. HARPER, Ohio Society, died December 27, 1915.
 ARCHIBALD M. HOWE, Massachusetts Society, died January 6, 1916.
 JOHN BACON HUTCHINGS, SR., Kentucky Society, died January 17, 1916.
 FREDERICK W. JORDAN, California Society, died November 20, 1915.
 SOLOMON LORIN KEITH, Massachusetts Society, died March 5, 1916.
 GEORGE J. KING, Empire State Society, died December 8, 1915.
 WALTER LEARNED, Connecticut Society, died December 12, 1915.
 FRANK H. LE PARD, Connecticut Society, died February 8, 1916.
 ROBERT MAURICE LEVERING, Maryland Society, died November 17, 1915.
 FRANK J. LEWIS, District of Columbia Society, died February 10, 1916.
 JOHN A. LOWELL, Massachusetts Society, died December 23, 1915.

- WILLIAM A. MACY, New Jersey Society, died January 13, 1916.
 FREDERICK C. MANVEL, Connecticut Society, died February 20, 1916.
 EVERETT IRVING MATTHEWSON, Rhode Island Society, died January 11, 1916.
 Dr. JESSE LEE MORRILL, Empire State Society, died January 16, 1916.
 EDWARD EVERETT MOSELEY, Connecticut Society, died February 2, 1916.
 Rev. ABRAHAM C. OSBORN, D. D., Empire State Society, died January 16, 1916.
 CHARLES H. PARKER, Massachusetts Society, died January 15, 1916.
 THEODORE PARKER, Massachusetts Society, died November 15, 1915.
 SHEPHERD G. PATRICK, Colorado Society, died December 27, 1915.
 HENRY F. PATTERSON, New Hampshire Society, died February 23, 1916.
 MATTHIAS PLUM, New Jersey Society, died February 13, 1916.
 DAVID V. POOLE, Massachusetts Society, died December 18, 1915.
 WILLIAM HENRY PRESTON, Connecticut Society, died December 19, 1915.
 ROBERT A. RAGAN, District of Columbia Society, died February 1, 1916.
 SYLVANUS VER NOOY REYNOLDS, Empire State Society, died February 14, 1916.
 GEORGE B. ROBBINS, Massachusetts Society, died January 5, 1916.
 GEORGE O. ROBINSON, Michigan Society, died December 14, 1915.
 GEORGE H. M. ROWE, Massachusetts Society, died January 30, 1916.
 BRADLEY M. SEARS, Connecticut Society, died January 15, 1916.
 PHILIP COLLINS SHELDON, Rhode Island Society, died February 3, 1916.
 GEORGE V. SNEDEN, New Jersey Society, died December 24, 1915.
 LEWIS R. SPEARE, Massachusetts Society, died February 23, 1916.
 CHARLES STEESE, Ohio Society, died September 12, 1915.
 SAMUEL PORTER STORRS, Connecticut Society, died February 15, 1916.
 JOHN H. STUDLEY, Massachusetts Society, died December 5, 1915.
 GEORGE THRALL, Michigan Society, died February 22, 1916.
 JOHN WEBSTER TOWNSEND, Connecticut Society, died October 21, 1915.
 JOSEPH HENDLEY TOWNSEND, Connecticut Society, died January 7, 1916.
 Maj. HORACE P. WILLIAMS, Massachusetts Society, died December 25, 1915.

RECORDS OF 404 NEW MEMBERS ENROLLED BY THE REGISTRAR GENERAL FROM DECEMBER 1, 1915,
TO FEBRUARY 29, 1916.

- HOWARD BRIGGS ABBOTT, Dorchester, Mass. (27937). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Abbott*, private, Col. Asa Whitcomb's Regt. Mass. Volunteer Infantry; great-grandson of *Benjamin Briggs*, private, Col. Benjamin Simonds's Mass. Regt.
- W. I. LINCOLN ADAMS, Montclair, N. J. (6124). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Jesse Adams*, private, Col. James Holmes's Fourth Regt. New York Line.
- ARTHUR GARFIELD AKELY, Portland, Me. (26073). Great-grandson of *Samuel Ackley*, private, Capt. Thomas Jackson's Company, Colonel Crane's Mass. Regt., pensioned.
- CHARLES BOOTHE ALLING, Montclair, N. J. (28361). Great-grandson of *Walter Booth*, Sergeant, Col. Samuel B. Webb's Conn. Regt.
- JOSEPH BUSHNELL AMES, Morristown, N. J. (28162). Great-grandson of *Samuel Ashmun*, private, Col. John McKinstry's New York Regt., pensioned.
- JOHN MALCOLM ANDERSON, Carlinville, Ill. (28007). Great-grandson of *Nathan Boddie*, Member North Carolina Provincial Congress, 1776.
- GEORGE LORENZO ANTHONY, Milton, Mass. (27938). Great-grandson of *James Luther*, private, Col. Archibald Crary's Second Rhode Island State Regt.
- GUY NORSE ARMSTRONG, Chicago, Ill. (26477). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Daniel Duval (Daval)*, Captain of Rhode Island Flotilla.
- CHARLES OLIN BAILEY, JR., Sioux Falls, S. Dak. (27286). Great-grandson of *Jonathan Winchester*, private, Col. David Gilman's New Hampshire Regt.
- FREDERICK AUGUSTINE BAILEY, Springfield, Mass. (28235). Great-grandson of *Joshua Little*, Lieutenant Second Lincoln County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- GUY WINFRED BAILEY, Essex Junction, Vt. (27485). Great-grandson of *Abijah Bailey*, private, Capt. Nehemiah Lovewell's Company Vermont Militia.
- JOHN EUGENE BAKER, Detroit, Mich. (28128). Great-grandson of *Samuel Callender*, Sergeant, Col. Stephen Moylan's Fourth Continental Dragoons, pensioned.
- RALPH EMERSON BALCH, Kalamazoo, Mich. (27471). Great-grandson of *Daniel Emerson*, Captain, Col. Hercules Mooney's New Hampshire Regt.
- HOWARD BALDWIN, Summit, N. J. (28360). Great-grandson of *John Alling*, Lieutenant, Col. Jeduthan Baldwin's Artillery Artificer Regt.
- DAVID WASHBURN BALL, East Orange, N. J. (28359). Great-grandson of *Stephen Ball*, Surgeon's Mate First Regt. New Jersey Continental Line.
- ELMER CLARK BARNES, Denver, Colo. (26698). Great-grandson of *John Treat*, private Eighteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- HARRY EUGENE BARNES, Denver, Colo. (26699). Great-grandson of *John Treat*, private Eighteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- RAYMOND PACKARD BARNES, Denver, Colo. (26700). Great-grandson of *John Treat*, private Eighteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.

- KARL JACKSON BARR, Paris, Ill. (27820). Great-grandson of *Hugh Barr*, private, Col. James Converse's and Col. Nathan Sparhawk's Mass. Regts.
- LAURISTON LEVI BASSETT, Sheldon, Iowa (27657). Great-grandson of *John Bassett*, private, Capt. Nathan Smith's Company Mass. Militia.
- BENJAMIN FRANKLIN BAUM, Salt Lake City, Utah (28177). Great-grandson of *Charles Baum*, private Second Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- BENJAMIN LLOYD BEALL, Salem, Oreg. (27600). Great-grandson of *William Dent Beall*, Major Second Maryland Regt.
- RICHARD JONES BEALL, Washington, D. C. (27987). Great-grandson of *John Follin*, sailor Virginia Navy, prisoner in England.
- HORACE REID BENEDICT, Roselle, N. J. (28354). Great-grandson of *Joseph Benedict*, Captain Fourth Regt. New York Continental Line.
- EDWARD J. BENNETT, Indianapolis, Ind. (27712). Great-grandson of *Robert Bennett*, Lieutenant First Company of Militia of Smithfield, Rhode Island.
- CHARLES CARPENTER BENSON, Milwaukee, Wis. (27067). Great-grandson of *John Putnam*, Captain of Danvers Company Mass. Militia, marched April 19, 1775.
- GEORGE ALBERT BERRY, JR., Chicago, Ill. (28011). Great-grandson of *Richard Keating*, private, Col. Samuel McCobb's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *Samuel Bartlett*, Sergeant, Col. Edward Mitchell's Mass. Regt.
- WILLIAM SHEPARD BIDDLE, JR., Portland, Oreg. (27954). Great-grandson of *Charles Biddle*, private, Captain Cowperthwaite's Company of Quaker Light Infantry in 1776.
- EDWIN TRUMAN BIDWELL, Kinsley, Kans. (26985). Great-grandson of *Abraham Wadhams*, private, Col. Andrew Ward's Conn. Regt.
- WILLIAM COE BILL, Hartford, Conn. (27960). Great-grandson of *Jonathan Coe*, Sergeant, Capt. John Hill's Company Conn. Militia.
- GEORGE TAYLOR BISHOP, Macedonia, Ohio (27737). Great-grandson of *David Lillie*, Ensign of Eighth Company Seventh Conn. Regt., 1775.
- CARL ADAMS BLACKINGTON, Waterville, Me. (26071). Great-grandson of *John Perry*, Commander of Mass. Privateer "Fly."
- HOMER ORRIN BLAIR, Seattle, Wash. (27886). Great-grandson of *Jacob Blair*, private, Col. David Moseley's Third Hampshire County Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *James Knapp*, private, Captain Lockwood's Company Conn. Sea Coast Guards.
- BENSON BLAKE, JR., Baltimore, Md. (27860). Great-grandson of *Joseph Blake*, Ensign Maryland Militia.
- HARVEY H. BLAUVELT, Paramus, N. J. (28079). Great-grandson of *Arie Blauvelt*, Captain Second Orange County Regt. New York Militia.
- HARRY DEN BLEYKER, Kalamazoo, Mich. (27470). Great-grandson of *Martin Chapin*, Sergeant, Col. John Moseley's Hampshire County Mass. Regt.
- WALTER DEN BLEYKER, Kalamazoo, Mich. (27469). Great-grandson of *Martin Chapin*, Sergeant, Col. John Moseley's Hampshire County Mass. Regt.
- FRANCIS GOODNOR BOGGS, Hingham, Mass. (28236). Great-grandson of *Ephraim Abbott*, private, Col. Ezekiel Hows's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- RUSSELL LOWELL BOIES, Sheldon, Iowa (27673). Great-grandson of *William Henshaw*, Paymaster, Lieutenant, Fifth Regt. Conn. Continental Line, 1776.

- WILLIAM DAYTON BOIES, Sheldon, Iowa (27662). Great²-grandson of *William Henshaw*, Lieutenant, Paymaster, Fifth Regt. Conn. Continental Line, 1776.
- CHARLES RUSSELL BOOSTROM, St. Paul, Minn. (25214). Great-grandson of *Samuel Winegar*, guard and scout, Col. Lewis Dubois's New York Regt.
- LOUIS DOUGLAS BOSLEY, Portland, Oreg. (27588). Great²-grandson of *John Bosley*, private Frontier Rangers Northumberland County Penna.
- FRANK SWIFT BOURNS, Seattle, Wash. (27879). Great²-grandson of *Ward Swift*, Captain, Colonel Freeman's Barnstable County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- WILLIAM FRANK BOWER, East Orange, N. J. (26871). Great-grandson of *Jacob Bacher*, private, Colonel Geiger's and Colonel Stroud's Penna. Regts., pensioned.
- GEORGE LARKIN BOWMAN, Peoria, Ill. (28012). Great-grandson of *Thaddeus Bowman, Jr.*, private, Capt. John Parker's Company at Lexington, April 19, 1775, and other service.
- JOHN AKIN BRANCH, Richmond, Va. (28337). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Branch*, Captain of Chesterfield County Virginia Militia.
- EDWARD ALEXANDER BRAND, Chevy Chase, Md. (D. C. 27995). Great-grandson of *James Glenn*, private Virginia Militia.
- J. HOWARD BRINKERHOFF, Herkimer, N. Y. (27843). Great²-grandson of *Dirck Brinkerhoff*, private Second Dutchess County Regt. New York Militia.
- CARROLL LANGDON BRISTOL, Boston, Mass. (27939). Great³-grandson of *Peter Cushing*, Captain Second Suffolk County Regt. Mass. Militia; great³-grandson of *James McCobb*, Member of Committees of Correspondence and Safety; great⁴-grandson of *John Langdon*, Signer of New Hampshire Association.
- CHARLES AUGUSTUS BROWN, Horsehead, N. Y. (27846). Great²-grandson of *John Breese*, private Fourth New Jersey Battalion, prisoner.
- CHARLES MICHAEL BROWN, Washington, N. C. (24521). Great-grandson of *Michael Brown*, Justice of the Peace in 1776, juror at court held at Salisbury, N. C., March 7, 1777.
- OLIVER WELLINGTON BROWN, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28027). Great²-grandson of *Oliver Brown*, Captain-Lieutenant of Artillery Mass. Line.
- OLIVER BRYAN, Atlantic City, N. J. (Conn. 27346). Great-grandson of *Oliver Bryan*, Sergeant, Colonel Douglass's Conn. Regt., pensioned.
- GEORGE ARCHIE BRYANT, Forest Grove, Oreg. (27599). Great²-grandson of *David Bryant*, private Second Regt. Conn. Line.
- HALE D. BRYANT, Gaston, Oreg. (27596). Great-grandson of *Daniel Bryant*, private Second Regt. Conn. Continental Line.
- RICHARD GOODALE BRYANT, Racine, Wis. (27062). Great²-grandson of *Jesse Whitney*, Second Lieutenant, Col. Benjamin Tupper's Mass. Regt.; great³-grandson of *Samuel Scammon*, Second Lieutenant, Col. Lemuel Robinson's Mass. Regt.
- ELISHA WATERMAN BUCKLIN, East Greenwich, R. I. (27187). Great²-grandson of *Elisha Waterman*, Deputy in General Assembly, Signer of R. I. Declaration of Independence, Captain of Minute Men.
- DALE BUMSTEAD, Oak Park, Ill. (26740). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *Abraham Hotchkiss*, private, Captain Peck's Company Fifth Battalion, Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade; great³-grandson of *John Thrall*, Lieutenant Conn. Militia.

- GERALD DEFOREST BUNKER, Detroit, Mich. (28127). Great³-grandson of *Johannes Benson*, private, Col. William Malcolmson's New York Regt.
- EDWIN WELCH BURCH, Rockwell City, Iowa (27670). Great²-grandson of *Isaac Tower*, private, Col. John Groaton's Mass. Regt.
- HENRY HARDING BURROUGHS, Washington, D. C. (27988). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Burroughs*, private, Col. Samuel Dick's Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- WILLIAM LEE BURT, Elizabeth, N. J. (28359). Great-grandson of *George Burt*, private, Col. Thomas Marshall's Bristol County Regt. Mass. Infantry.
- ROBERT OLDHAM BURTON, Cleveland, Ohio (27740). Great²-grandson of *Isaac Oldham*, private, non-commissioned officer, Capt. John Van Meter's Company Westmoreland County Penna. Rangers.
- CARL ORSON BUTTON, Sheldon, Iowa (27659). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Button, Jr.*, private Sixth Conn. Regt., Colonel Parsons.
- LEWIS JAMES BUTTON, Sheldon, Iowa (27660). Great-grandson of *Daniel Button, Jr.*, private Sixth Conn. Regt., Colonel Parsons's; great-grandson of *Jonathan Tuttle*, private, Colonel Douglass's Conn. Regt.
- JAMES BRANCH CABELL, Dumbarton, Va. (28335). Great²-grandson of *Nicholas Cabell*, Colonel of Amherst, Virginia, Volunteers.
- CLARENCE HENRY CAMPBELL, Lansdowne, Pa. (28029). Great²-grandson of *Charles Warfield*, Member of Committee of Safety and of Observation, Frederick County, Maryland.
- FRANK LINCOLN CARPENTER, Fall River, Mass. (27948). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Carpenter*, Colonel First Bristol County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- BENJAMIN EDWIN CHAPIN, Newark, N. J. (26933). Great-grandson of *Amos Chapin*, Corporal, Col. John Ashley's Mass. Regt.
- CHARLES SOMERVILLE CHAPMAN, Ridgwood, N. J. (28156). Great²-grandson of *Timothy Chapman*, Member of East Haddam, Conn., Committee to provide clothing for Continental soldiers.
- ASHER HARRIMAN ST. CLAIR CHASE, Everett, Mass. (27949). Great-grandson of *Samuel Weston* (and Abigail Bisbee), private, Capt. Elijah Crocker's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Aaron Bisbee, Jr.*, private, Capt. William Weston's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Dudley Leavitt Chase*, Second Lieutenant Third New Hampshire Regt.
- LINUS CHASE, Pawnee City, Nebr. (27323). Great³-grandson of *David Prince Chase*, private, Colonel Leonard's Mass. Regt., marched April 19, 1775; great³-grandson of *Jesse Briggs*, private, Col. Gamaliel Bradford's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Samuel Parker*, private, Captain Putnam's Company, Colonel Davis's Mass. Regt.
- ROY CHILDREY, Richmond, Va. (28329). Great²-grandson of *Jesse Frayser*, private Virginia Militia.
- CECIL JAMES CLARK, Ravenna, Nebr. (27324). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Bryant*, private Second Regt. Conn. Line.
- CHARLES LORIN CLARK, Washington, D. C. (26821). Great²-grandson of *Amos Clark*, Sergeant Third Battalion Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade; great³-grandson of *Jonathan Newman*, private Fifth New York and Second Conn. Regts.
- MYRON HORTON CLARK, Newark, N. J. (28100). Great-grandson of *Daniel Clark*, private Fifth Regt. Conn. Line, pensioned.
- GEORGE STANLEY CLARKE, Richmond, Va. (28328). Great²-grandson of *Jesse Frayser*, private Virginia Militia.

- ALMA COE, Chicago, Ill. (28013). Great-grandson of *Moses Coe*, Ensign Westmoreland County Penna. Rangers.
- JOHN ARCHER COKE, JR., Richmond, Va. (22998). Great²-grandson of *John Browne*, Commissary General Virginia Troops.
- JOHN WESLEY COLE, Baltimore, Md. (27855). Great²-grandson of *Ephraim Darby*, Quartermaster and Captain New Jersey Militia.
- WENTWORTH BROADHEAD COLLINS, Montclair, N. J. (28159). Great²-grandson of *Isaac Wentworth*, private, Capt. William McDuffie's Company New Hampshire Militia.
- HENRY CHURCHILL COOKE, Washington, D. C. (27989). Great-grandson of *Mordecai Cooke*, Lieutenant, Capt. Jacob Walker's Company, Col. Charles Harrison's Virginia Regt. Continental Artillery.
- PHILIP ST. GEORGE COOKE, Richmond, Va. (28334). Great²-grandson of *Hugh Mercer*, Brigadier General Continental Army; great-grandson of *Stephen Cooke*, Surgeon, prisoner at Bermuda.
- GEORGE EDWIN COOLEY, Chicago, Ill. (27821). Great²-grandson of *Ithamar Taylor*, private, Col. Ruggles Woodbridge's Mass. Regt.
- CHARLES LOUIS CORBY, Springfield, N. J. (28153). Great⁴-grandson of *John Roll*, Sergeant Eastern Battalion Morris County New Jersey Militia.
- RICHARD LE ROY CORBY, Springfield, N. J. (28154). Great⁴-grandson of *John Roll*, Sergeant Eastern Battalion Morris County New Jersey Militia.
- GLEN SIBLEY CORKERY, Seattle, Wash. (27887). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Sibley*, private, Col. Thomas Stickney's New Hampshire Regt.
- EDWIN HILL COURTNEY, Richmond, Va. (28326). Great²-grandson of *Vivian Minor*, Captain and Quartermaster Third Regt. Nelson's Brigade, widow pensioned.
- FREDERICK WINES COWLES, Columbus, Ohio (27741). Great²-grandson of *Zebe Cowles*, private Fifteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- ANDERSON BOND COX, Portland, Oreg. (27598). Great²-grandson of *John Crain*, private, Colonel Christy's North Carolina Regt., pensioned.
- EUGENE ANDREWS COX, Lewiston, Idaho (N. C. 24520). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Gainer*, Member of Committee of Safety of Pitt County, N. C., 1775.
- ROBERT CRAIG, New Germantown, N. J. (28087). Great-grandson of *Hendrick Field*, private First Middlesex County Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- THOMAS POSEY CRAIG, Boulder, Colo. (28054). Great-grandson of *Thomas Posey*, Lieutenant Colonel Seventh Virginia Regt.
- FREDERICK WARREN CRAM, Sheldon, Iowa (27658). Great-grandson of *Tristram Cram*, private, Col. Joseph Senter's Regt. New Hampshire Militia.
- HENRY CLINTON CRAM, Sheldon, Iowa (27672). Great²-grandson of *Tristram Cram*, private, Col. Joseph Senter's New Hampshire Regt.
- HENRY JAY CRAM, Sheldon, Iowa (27671). Great-grandson of *Tristram Cram*, private, Col. Joseph Senter's New Hampshire Regt.
- GEORGE H. CROSBY, Grinnell, Iowa (27668). Grandson of *Ebenezer Crosby*, private, Col. Josiah Brewer's Mass. Regt.
- SAMUEL H. CROSBY, Grinnell, Iowa (27669). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Crosby*, private, Col. Josiah Brewer's Mass. Regt.
- LEWIS ABBOTT CROSSETT, Boston, Mass. (27950). Great-grandson of *Samuel Crossett*, private, Col. Samuel Williams's and other Mass. Regts.; gr at²-

- grandson of *Robert Crossett*, private, Capt. David Crowden's Company Mass. Militia.
- FRANKLIN MILTON CROSSMAN, Sayreville, N. J. (28362). Great³-grandson of *Simeon Crossman*, private Third Regt. New York Line, Col. James Clinton.
- ROBERT NEWELL CUNDALL, Buffalo, N. Y. (27845). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Bennett*, private, Col. Thomas Church's Rhode Island Regt., pensioned.
- FRANK E. DARLING, JR., Milwaukee, Wis. (27063). Great²-grandson of *William Stafford*, private, Colonel Crary's Rhode Island Regt., pensioned.
- WILLIAM LAFAYETTE DARLING, St. Paul, Minn. (25312). Great-grandson of *Asa Sheldon*, private, Colonel Hitchcock's and other Conn. Regts., pensioned; great²-grandson of *Jonah Steere*, Member of Recruiting and Supplies Committee, Rhode Island Troops; great²-grandson of *Edward Salisbury*, minute man and private Rhode Island Militia; great²-grandson of *Martin Smith*, Lieutenant of Gloster Light Infantry, Rhode Island.
- CLARENCE EDWARD DAWSON, Chevy Chase, Md. (D. C. 27996). Great²-grandson of *William Hambleton*, Captain Thirty-eighth Battalion Maryland Militia.
- CRAWFORD MORTON DELANO, Lincoln, Nebr. (28378). Great²-grandson of *Jethro Delano*, private, Col. Charles Burrell's Conn. Battalion; great²-grandson of *John Crawford*, Lieutenant, Col. Jonathan Hasbrouck's New York Regt. and other service.
- JOHN REMSEN DEMAREST, New Haven, Conn. (27961). Great²-grandson of *Harmah Taulman*, private Second Orange County Regt. New York Militia.
- HARRY LEE DENOON, Richmond, Va. (28338). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Pemberton*, Captain First Regt. Virginia Light Dragoons.
- HUGH DENOON, Richmond, Va. (28336). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Pemberton*, Captain First Virginia Regt. Light Dragoons.
- WILLIAM M. DERBY, JR., Chicago, Ill. (26194). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Jonathan Wood*, Captain Fifth Company Eighth Worcester County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- HARRY ALFRED DEVER, Chicago, Ill. (27114). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Simeon Williams*, private, Colonel Pope's Bristol County Mass. Regt.
- ALFRED BROWN DICKSON, New Haven, Conn. (27347). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Roe*, Captain Second New York Regt. from Long Island.
- JOHN GORDON DORRANCE, Baltimore, Md. (27854). Great²-grandson of *Squier Hill*, Captain, Colonel McClellan's Conn. Regt.; great⁴-grandson of *Ebenezer Walker*, private and farrier, Colonel Sheldon's Light Dragoons; great³-grandson of *Reuben Risley*, Corporal Sixth Regt. Conn. Militia; great⁴-grandson of *Job Risley*, Sergeant in Hartford Company Conn. Militia, Lexington Alarm, 1775; great²-grandson of *Alpheus Thompson*, private, Col. Gideon Burt's and other Mass. Regts.
- JAMES DOTEN, Yarmouth, Me. (26069). Born February 9, 1829. Son of *Samuel Doten*, born at Plymouth, Mass., July 15, 1758, died at North Yarmouth, Me., November 2, 1847, Carpenter on Mass. armed brig "Independence," captured, prisoner at Halifax, pensioned.
- WILLIAM SHAW DOTY, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28035). Great²-grandson of *David Doty*, Lieutenant, Adjutant, Wagonmaster General, Conn. and New York Troops.

- ARTHUR BYRAM DRAKE, Cleveland, Ohio (N. J. 26642). Supplementals. Great⁴-grandson of *John Leggett, Jr.*, private Westchester County New York Militia; great²-grandson of *John Quackenbos*, Captain First Regt. New York Line; great⁴-grandson of *John De Witt*, Lieutenant, Col. Zephaniah Platt's Dutchess County Regt. New York Militia; great⁴-grandson of *Richard Deane*, Captain Third Regt. New York City Militia.
- HOMER CLINTON DRAKE, New Castle, Pa. (28031). Great-grandson of *Samuel Drake*, private Eighth Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- JOHN WALTER DRAKE, Detroit, Mich. (27466). Great²-grandson of *Luke Remsen*, private, Capt. Benjamin Coe's Company, Colonel Smith's New York State Regt., pensioned; great²-grandson of *Joshua Pine*, private New York Militia; great⁴-grandson of *Joshua Pine*, patriot, prisoner.
- ARTHUR L. DU BOIS, Ridgwood, N. J. (28078). Great²-grandson of *Tobias Du Bois*, Quartermaster Ulster County New York Light Horse, Second Lieutenant Associated Exempts.
- INCREASE MATHER DUNHAM, Omaha, Nebr. (28380). Great²-grandson of *Eleazer Mather*, First Sergeant, Capt. Samuel Mather's Company, Colonel Beebe's Conn. Regt.
- BARCLAY HARLAN EASTMAN, Cleveland, Ohio (Ill. 27822). Great³-grandson of *Stephen Dyer*, Sergeant, Colonel Cray's Rhode Island Regt.
- PALMER DANIEL EDMUNDS, Chicago, Ill. (28014). Great²-grandson of *Obadiah Edmunds*, private, Col. Ira Allen's Regt. Vermont Militia.
- KEITH W. EDWARDS, Fort Sumner, N. Mex. (23922). Great³-grandson of *Jesse Mead*, private, Col. Thaddeus Crane's Regt. Westchester County New York Militia.
- CHARLES BYRD ELDER, Chicago, Ill. (28015). Great²-grandson of *Jasper Jones*, private Tenth Company Fifth Conn. Continental Regt., 1775.
- HAROLD SLAIGHT ELLINGTON, Detroit, Mich. (27464). Great²-grandson of *Jonas Rice*, Lieutenant, Col. William Williams's Vermont Regt.
- ROBERT THOMAS ELLIOTT, Worcester, Mass. (27940). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Elliott*, Captain Third Conn. Regt., 1775, Gen. Israel Putnam.
- JOHN EARHART ELRICK, Salisbury, Pa. (28032). Great-grandson of *George Elricks* or *Alricks*, private, Baron Von Ottendorff's Corps, Penna. Continental Line.
- JOHN FLEMING EVANS, Sherman, Tex. (25120). Great²-grandson of *Charles Fleming*, Lieutenant Colonel Eighth Regt. Virginia Continentals.
- DON WALTER FARRANT, Grand Rapids, Mich. (27473). Great²-grandson of *John McLaughlin*, private Seventh Maryland Regt.
- FRANK FOSTER FARWELL, JR., Dorchester, Mass. (28227). Great²-grandson of *John Lothrop*, private, Colonel Titcomb's Mass. Regt., pensioned.
- HARRY D. FAXON, Chicago, Ill. (27823). Great-grandson of *James Faxon, Jr.*, private, Col. Benjamin Lincoln's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *James Faxon*, private, Col. Thomas Cushing's Company Mass. Militia.
- CHARLES DOWNING FERRY, Summit, N. J. (28164). Great-grandson of *Elihalet Ferry*, private, Col. David Waterbury's Regt. Conn. Militia.
- WILLIAM PUTNAM FIELD, Havana, Cuba (Cal. 26769). Great-grandson of *Moses Field*, private, Col. David Leonard's Mass. Regt., Member of Leverett Committee of Safety.

- FREDERICK STUDEBAKER FISH, South Bend, Ind. (27710). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Fish*, private Eighth Regt. Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *Elijah Tuttle*, private Sixth Hampshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- FREDERICK SAMUEL FISH, South Bend, Ind. (27711). Great-grandson of *Samuel Fish*, private Eighth Regt. Conn. Militia; great-grandson of *Elijah Tuttle*, private Sixth Hampshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- HARRY KEEN FISHER, Montclair, N. J. (28163). Great-grandson of *Aaron Fisher*, private, Colonel Dickinson's Hampshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- RUDOLPH HERBERT FISHER, New York, N. Y. (27837). Great²-grandson of *Peter Gabriel*, private Fifth Regt. Conn. Line.
- DAVID LUTHER FISKE, Grafton, Mass. (28228). Great-grandson of *William Fisk*, Lieutenant Third Worcester County Regt. Mass. Militia; great-grandson of *Jonathan Stow*, Second Lieutenant Sixth Worcester County Regt. Mass. Militia; great-grandson of *Simeon Keith*, private, Colonel Learned's Mass. Regt.
- CHARLES REYNOLDS FITZGERALD, Salt Lake City, Utah (28176). Great¹-grandson of *Timothy Sweet*, Corporal, Colonel Graham's New York State Regt.
- CHARLES I. FLEMING, Terre Haute, Ind. (27713). Great²-grandson of *David Wright*, private Third New Jersey Regt., Col. Elias Dayton.
- JOHN BURTON FOLEY, Chicago, Ill. (28016). Great²-grandson of *Petros Whittaker*, private First Ulster County Regt. New York Militia.
- WILLIAM ANSON FOSKETT, New Haven, Conn. (27955). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Hall, Jr.*, Sergeant, Col. Calvin Smith's Mass. Regt., widow pensioned.
- WILLIAM F. FOSTER, Salem, Oreg. (28403). Great-grandson of *Isaac Foster, Jr.*, private, Capt. Timothy Child's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Isaac Foster*, private, Capt. John Wells's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *John Hunt*, Sergeant, Col. Theophilus Cotton's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Josiah Walker*, Corporal, Colonel Larned's Regt. Mass. Militia; great³-grandson of *Jonathan Bardwell*, Captain, Col. David Brewer's Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Orlando Root*, Corporal, Col. Elisha Porter's Mass. Regt.
- EDWARD E. FRANCISCO, Great Notch, N. J. (28165). Great⁴-grandson of *John Wisner*, Captain Orange County New York Levies and Militia.
- FRANKLIN URIAH FRISBEE, Sheldon, Iowa (27663). Great-grandson of *Benjamin Frisbee*, private, Col. Henry Van Rensselaer's Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- FRED ERNEST FRISBEE, Sheldon, Iowa (27664). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Frisbee*, private, Col. Henry Van Rensselaer's Albany County Regt. New York Militia; great²-grandson of *Abraham Batcheller, Jr.*, Lieutenant, Col. Jacob Davis's Mass. Regt.; great³-grandson of *Abraham Batcheller*, Captain Fifth Worcester County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- FREDERICK FRISBEE, Sheldon, Iowa (27665). Great-grandson of *Benjamin Frisbee*, private, Col. Henry Van Rensselaer's Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- LAURENCE DUANE FRISBEE, Sheldon, Iowa (27666). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Frisbee*, private, Col. Henry Van Rensselaer's Albany County Regt. New York Militia.

- WILLIS HASELTINE FRISBEE, Sheldon, Iowa (27667). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Frisbee*, private, Col. Henry Van Rensselaer's Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- EDWARD DISBOROUGH FROST, Springfield, N. J. (28358). Great²-grandson of *Frederick Van Lew*, private Somerset County New Jersey Militia.
- JOHN CLYDE FRUIT, Evanston, Ill. (27824). Great²-grandson of *Elisha Hawley*, Quartermaster Cumberland County Minute Men, Lieutenant Vermont Rangers.
- FREDERICK WILLIAM FUESSENICH, Torrington, Conn. (27956). Great²-grandson of *Elijah Blake*, private, Colonel Canfield's Conn. Regt., pensioned.
- BENJAMIN APPLGATE FURMAN, Newark, N. J. (28083). Great²-grandson of *Robert Ayres*, private New Jersey Militia and Continental Line; great²-grandson of *Gabriel Sillcocks*, private Second Regt. New Jersey Line, Col. Israel Shreve; great²-grandson of *Isaac Emmons*, minute man Middlesex County New Jersey Militia.
- PAUL MARTIN GALLAWAY, Tulsa, Okla. (28101). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Martin*, private Second Troop First Regt. Baylor's Virginia Light Dragoons.
- MILTON WALLACE GATCH, Baltimore, Md. (27853). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Paston*, Lieutenant Colonel Penna. Militia, under Col. George Ashman.
- DONALD GAY, Newport News, Va. (Conn. 27957). Great²-grandson of *Fisher Gay*, Colonel Second Battalion Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade June 20 to Aug. 22, 1776.
- JOHN GUY GERWICK, Olympia, Wash. (27884). Great-grandson of *Solomon Tuttle*, private, Capt. Peter Sunderland's Company Vermont Militia and other service, prisoner at Montreal, pensioned.
- GEORGE FORT GIBBS, Rosemont, Pa. (D. C. 27894). Great²-grandson of *John Fort*, private Burlington County New Jersey Militia.
- JAMES TODMAN GOODWIN, Salt Lake City, Utah (28180). Great-grandson of *Jesse Goodwin*, Corporal, Col. Roger Enos's Regt. Conn. Militia.
- MARSHALL HOPKINS GOULD, Boston, Mass. (R. I. 27188). Great²-grandson of *Ezek Hopkins*, Commander-in-Chief of the Continental Navy, Dec. 22, 1775, to Jan. 2, 1778.
- JAMES RODNEY GRAGG, Bourneville, Ohio (27742). Great⁴-grandson of *Paul Streve*, private Northampton County Penna. Militia, pensioned.
- DANIEL ROBINSON GRANDY, Burlington, Vt. (27481). Great²-grandson of *Robert Grandy*, Sergeant, Col. Samuel Ashley's New Hampshire Regt.; great²-grandson of *Jeremiah Johnson*, private First New Hampshire Regt.; great²-grandson of *Stephen Griggs*, Ensign Eleventh Regt. Conn. Militia; great⁴-grandson of *Solomon Griggs*, private, Col. Noadiah Hooker's and other Conn. Regts.; great³-grandson of *Ezek Brown*, Ensign Third Company Gloucester, Rhode Island, Militia.
- BENJAMIN FRANKLYN GREEN, Roseville, N. J. (25251). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Joel Roberts*, private Mass. Militia.
- CHARLES GRIFFIN, Lowell, Mass. (28229). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Griffin*, Sergeant, Major Benjamin Gage's Mass. Regt.
- PAUL WHITMAN GRIFFITHS, Philadelphia, Pa. (28028). great⁴-grandson of *Christopher Rape*, Captain, Col. Richard Somers's Third Gloucester County Regt. New Jersey Militia; great⁴-grandson of *Reuben Champion*, Surgeon Mass. Militia, died in service, 1777.

- MAURICE GROSHON, Cheyenne, Wyo. (20044). Great-grandson of *Aaron Crane*, private Third New Jersey Battalion Second Regt. New Jersey Continentals.
- ROBERT ECCLES GROVE, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28039). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Grove* or *Graff*, private Second York County Battalion Penna. Militia; great²-grandson of *Frantz Graff*, private Third York County Battalion Penna. Flying Camp.
- HARMON FAUNCE GROVER, Lynn, Mass. (27941). Great²-grandson of *Simon Brown*, Sergeant, Col. Jonathan Moulton's Regt. New Hampshire Militia; great²-grandson of *William Seavey*, Lieutenant, Capt. Joseph Parson's Company on Great Island Nov. 5, 1775, for defense of Piscataqua Harbor.
- RANDOLPH WELLFORD GUNN, Richmond, Va. (28331). Great²-grandson of *Jesse Frayser*, private Virginia Militia.
- WILLIAM STANLEY HALL, New York, N. Y. (27842). Great³-grandson of *Hugh Henry*, recognized patriot of Lancaster, Pa.
- WILLIS BLAKE HALL, Portland, Maine (16682). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *Robert Howland*, Sergeant, Capt. Thomas Turner's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *David Crooker*, private, Col. Theophilus Cotton's Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Samuel Blake*, Sergeant, Col. Edmund Phinney's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- STEPHEN FLANAGAN HAMILTON, Washington, D. C. (27990). Grandson of *Stephen Flanagan*, fifer on boat "Congress," seaman on boat "Chatham" in Penna. Navy.
- ERNEST DEFOREST HAMMOND, Salt Lake City, Utah (28179). Great²-grandson of *Nathan Chadwick*, private Mass. Militia.
- JAMES LEO HANLON, Washington, D. C. (26822). Great²-grandson of *Timothy Dawson*, private, Capt. Matthew Smith's Company General Waterbury's Conn. Brigade; great²-grandson of *Oliver Roberts*, private Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *John Bunce*, private, Col. Samuel Canfield's Conn. Regt.
- CHARLES WATTS HANSCOM, Lynn, Mass. (19161). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Samuel Watts*, Sergeant, Lieut. Joel Whitney's detachment Mass. Militia.
- EUGENE X. HARDING, Gaston, Oreg. (27597). Great-grandson of *Thomas Harding*, private, Capt. Robert Durkee's Wyoming Valley Penna. Independent Company and other service.
- WILLIAM GRAY HARMAN, Grand Junction, Colo. (28051). Great²-grandson of *Elias Gray*, Minute Man, Commissary (Captain) Conn. Militia.
- GASTON SCALES HARRILL, Rutherfordton, N. C. (24518). Great²-grandson of *James Lee*, private North Carolina State Militia in 1780.
- CHESTER HUTCHISON HARRIS, Cincinnati, Ohio (27735). Great²-grandson of *Asahel Harris*, private Vermont Militia.
- HENRY LINCOLN HARRISON, New Haven, Conn. (27348). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Hanmer*, private, Capt. John Hanmer's Company Conn. Militia.
- JAMES HARVEY HARRISON, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28026). Great-grandson of *Thomas Sampson*, private Third Westmoreland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- GEORGE ELIJAH HAWLEY, Detroit, Mich. (27463). Great²-grandson of *Bethuel Farrand*, Lieutenant, Colonel Martin's Battalion New Jersey Troops.
- BENJAMIN LESTER HAYDON, Schenectady, N. Y. (28251). Great-grandson of *John Thurston*, private Mass. Militia, pensioned.

- HAROLD M. HAYES, Foxcroft, Me. (28301). Great²-grandson of *Jesse Howard*, Second Lieutenant Third Plymouth County Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Hannah Smith*, Sergeant, Capt. Joseph Smith's Company Mass. Coast Guards.
- FREDERICK MATSON HAZZARD, Huntington, N. Y. (27844). Great²-grandson of *Joshua Hartt*, clergyman and patriot, prisoner in New York city.
- RAYMOND ROWE HEALEY, New Britain, Conn. (27349). Great²-grandson of *Abraham Bassett*, private, Colonel Waterbury's and other Conn. Regts., pensioned.
- HENRY PAGE HEIZER, Chicago, Ill. (28017). Great-grandson of *Frederick Ware*, Lieutenant First York County Battalion Penna. Militia; great²-grandson of *Mathias Dettler*, private York County Penna. Militia.
- FRANKLIN WALLACE HELMS, Summit, N. J. (28361). Great²-grandson of *William Wallace*, private Nineteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- HARRISON HEWITT, New Haven, Conn. (16204). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *John Bradford*, Corporal, Capt. David Cady's Company Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *Fowler Merwin*, Member of Goshen Military Supplies Committee; great²-grandson of *Noah Harrison*, private, Capt. Edward Griswold's Company Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *Elijah Hopkins*, private Fourteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- CHARLES HILL, Montclair, N. J. (28077). Great²-grandson of *Tristram Jordan*, Colonel Third York County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- JONATHAN AVERY HILL, Chicago, Ill. (27825). Great-grandson of *Jonathan Avery*, Sergeant Sixth Conn. Regt., Orderly Sergeant Tenth Continental Infantry, pensioned.
- OWEN THOMAS HILL, Chicago, Ill. (28018). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Hill*, Ensign, Col. Joseph Vose's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Thomas Harmon*, private, Col. Ebenezer Sprout's and other Mass. Regts.; great²-grandson of *John Owen*, private, Capt. John Elden's Company Mass. Militia.
- BENJAMIN DE LONG HILTON, Ridgwood, N. J. (28080). Great²-grandson of *Barce Chard*, Corporal and Sergeant, Col. Marinus Willet's Regt. New York State Levies, prisoner, pensioned.
- JAMES HENRY HINSDALE, Meriden, Conn. (27350). Great²-grandson of *Barnabus Hinsdale*, Ensign Company of Hartford Volunteers, Dec. 30, 1776.
- HIRAM MILTON HITCHCOCK, Chicago, Ill. (28008). Great²-grandson of *John Hitchcock*, Lieutenant, Col. Timothy Robinson's detachment Mass. Militia.
- EUGENE HOLT, Burlington, N. C. (24519). Great²-grandson of *Alexander Erwin* (Colonel), State Auditor, and his wife, *Sarah (Robinson) Erwin*, who saved the life of Samuel Alexander, a Revolutionary soldier; great²-grandson of *Martin Phifer, Jr.*, Captain North Carolina Dragoons, pensioned; great²-grandson of *Matthew Locke*, delegate to Halifax, N. C., Congress, November, 1776; great²-grandson of *Jeduthan Harper*, Lieutenant Colonel North Carolina Troops, Member of North Carolina Provincial Congress, 1776.
- JOHN RITCHIE FRASER HOOPER, Richmond, Va. (23000). Grandson of *James Hooper*, private, Capt. John Hockaday's Company Sixth Virginia Regt.
- LEIGHTON HOPE, Little Rock, Ark. (27156). Great²-grandson of *Robert Harris, Jr.*, private, Capt. Charles Polk's Company North Carolina "Light Horse."
- WILLIAM CLARKSON HOPE, Roselle, N. J. (28166). Great²-grandson of *Nehemiah Dunham*, Member of General Assembly of New Jersey from Hunterdon County.

- HERBERT MARSHALL HOPKINS, Wakefield, Mass. (27946). Grandson of *Joseph Hopkins*, private Eleventh Mass. Regt. and other service, pensioned; great-grandson of *Ebenezer Hopkinson (Hopkins)*, private, Col. David Green's Mass. Regt., marched Alarm April 19, 1775.
- ROBERT HIRAM HOPKINS, Chicago, Ill. (28001). Great²-grandson of *Richard Young*, private Second Tryon County Regt. New York Militia.
- MARCUS STEPHEN HOTTENSTEIN, Washington, D. C. (26823). Great²-grandson of *David Hottenstein*, private Berks County Penna. Militia.
- EDWARD SIMON HOUGHTON, Salt Lake City, Utah (25998). Great²-grandson of *Simon Houghton*, private, Col. Job Cushing's Mass. Regt.
- CHARLES HENRY HOWE, New York, N. Y. (27850). Great²-grandson of *Perley Howe*, Captain Second Company Fourth Regt. Conn. Light Horse.
- JACOB HOWE, Rochester, N. Y. (28256). Great-grandson of *Eder Covert*, minute man Essex County New Jersey Militia.
- ELTON HOYT, II, Cleveland, Ohio (27744). Great²-grandson of *Noah Hoyt*, private, Colonel Bradley's Regt. Conn. Militia.
- EUGENE HUDGINS, Brooklyn, N. Y. (27841). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Porter*, Captain Fourth Company Fifteenth Regt. Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *Brewster Higley*, Sergeant, Capt. Simeon Wright's Company, Colonel Warren's Regt. Vermont Militia.
- JONATHAN HENRY HUNTINGTON, Newark, N. J. (27696). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *Isaac Alling*, private New Jersey Minute Men, 1776; great²-grandson of *Samuel Alling, Jr.*, private New Jersey Minute Men, 1776.
- LEE MONTGOMERY HUTCHINS, Grand Rapids, Mich. (27474). Great-grandson of *Uriah Roundy*, private, Col. Ebenezer Wood's Vermont Regt.
- JOHN H. HYDE, Washington, D. C. (26824). Great-grandson of *Felix Powell*, private, Col. Seth Warner's Continental Regt. and other service, pensioned.
- EDWARD VINCENT IRELAND, New York, N. Y. (Ohio 27743). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Brady*, Captain Eighth Penna. Regt., Col. Daniel Brodhead.
- EDWARD CLARENDON JAMES, East Orange, N. J. (28081). Great²-grandson of *William Scott*, Brigade Major New Hampshire Line.
- CLINTON BROWN JAYNES, Olympia, Wash. (27888). Great²-grandson of *Solomon Janes*, Sergeant, Col. Timothy Danielson's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Whitman Jacobs, Jr.*, private, Col. Nathan Sparhawk's Mass. Regt.
- ALBERT AUGUSTUS JESSUP, Boise, Idaho (27008). Great²-grandson of *Lemuel Perin*, Sergeant, Col. Abiel Mitchell's Mass. Regt.
- GEORGE DEWEY JEWETT, Northampton, Mass. (28247). Great-grandson of *Timothy Jewett*, private, Col. Benjamin Simonds's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Stephen Jewett*, Sergeant, Colonel Woodbridge's Mass. Regt.
- JOSIAH WILLIAM JOHNSON, Summit, N. J. (28089). Great-grandson of *Jacob Johnson*, trooper, Capt. Jacob Arnold's Troop New Jersey Light Horse.
- CLIFFORD BARTLETT JONES, Spar, Tex. (25119). Great²-grandson of *John Dickinson*, Lieutenant Second Company Colonel Woodbridge's Mass. Regt.
- GEORGE SALLEY JONES, Jr., Lynn, Mass. (28230). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Rumph*, Captain South Carolina Militia.
- ROBERT JAMES JORDAN, Minneapolis, Minn. (25315). Great²-grandson of *Jonathan Ives Clayton*, Ensign New Jersey Militia.

- ARTHUR ROSS KENNEDY, Helix, Oreg. (27593). Great⁴-grandson of *Thomas Brown*, private and Drum Major Virginia Troops.
- HAROLD DORMAN KENNEDY, Cambridge, Mass. (28238). Great⁴-grandson of *Samuel Shirts*, private, Col. Peter Gansevoort's New York Regt.
- EDWARD GRANT KEPLER, Philadelphia, Pa. (28030). Great²-grandson of *William Stone*, private, Capt. Silas Engle's Company Third Regt. Penna. Foot, Col. William Wills.
- ALMON NOEL KIDDER, Philadelphia, Pa. (Vt. 27483). Great²-grandson of *Oliver Kidder*, Lieutenant Upper Regt. (Cumberland County) Vermont Militia.
- EDGAR SHAWKE KIDDER, Brooklyn, N. Y. (Vt. 27482). Great-grandson of *Oliver Kidder*, Lieutenant Upper Regt. (Cumberland County) Vermont Militia.
- GEORGE LANGDON KILMER, Brooklyn, N. Y. (Conn. 27951). Great-grandson of *Nathaniel Everts*, 3d, Captain Fourteenth Regt. Conn. Militia, pensioned.
- WESLEY EDWARD KING, Salt Lake City, Utah (28178). Great²-grandson of *David J. Jenkins*, Colonel Tenth Lancaster County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- GEORGE KITCHELL, Newark, N. J. (28082). Great²-grandson of *Obadiah Kitchell*, Captain First Morris County Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- OBADIAH WILBUR KITCHELL, Plattsburgh, N. Y. (N. J. 28084). Great-grandson of *Obadiah Kitchell*, Captain Eastern Battalion Morris County New Jersey Militia.
- GEORGE OSMON KNAPP, Washington, D. C. (26825). Great-grandson of *Oliver Knapp*, private, Capt. Timothy Parker's Company of Minute Men, Colonel Warner's Mass. Regt.
- JOHN WATROUS KNIGHT, Evanston, Ill. (28002). Great-grandson of *John Richard Watrous*, Surgeon Third Conn. Regt., pensioned.
- FRANK E. LANDERS, Webster City, Iowa (28201). Great-grandson of *Thomas Landers*, private, Col. John Brown's detachment Berkshire County Mass. Militia.
- ALMET REED LATSON, JR., Brooklyn, N. Y. (27838). Great³-grandson of *Nicholas Sooy* (*Soey*), minute man Gloucester County New Jersey Militia.
- CHARLES EDGAR LEARNED, JR., St. Paul, Minn. (25313). Great²-grandson of *Jonas Learned*, Corporal, Lieut.-Col. William Bond's Mass. Regt.
- BENNET VAN SYCKEL LEIGH, JR., Clinton, N. J. (28161). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Leigh*, private First Hunterdon County Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- FREDERICK CHARLES LESLIE, Wellesley, Mass. (28226). Great²-grandson of *John Felch*, private, Col. Samuel Bullard's Mass. Regt.
- BENJAMIN F. LEWIS, Wilmette, Ill. (28019). Grandson of *Isaac Lewis*, private, Colonel Bailey's and other Mass. Regts.
- ERNEST ALBERT LINK, Brooklyn, N. Y. (27840). Great³-grandson of *Alexander Ogle*, private New Castle County Delaware Militia.
- CHARLES WARREN LIPPITT, JR., Providence, R. I. (27189). Great²-grandson of *Charles Lippitt*, Assistant Commissary of Issues, 1778, for troops at Warwick, R. I.
- VICTOR MURAT LOCKE, Antlers, Okla. (28102). Great-grandson of *Thomas Locke*, private Virginia Militia.
- VINE DAVID LORD, Cando, N. D. (Calif. 26770). Great³-grandson of *Jonathan Wood*, private and fifer Worcester County Mass. Militia.

- WILLIAM ADGATE LORD, Orange, N. J. (28158). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Wood*, private, and great³-grandson of *Thomas Wood*, Sergeant, Col. Ebenezer Learned's Mass. Regt.
- CARL C. McCLELLAND, Detroit, Mich. (27467). Great²-grandson of *Joshua Osborn*, private, Colonel Douglass's Conn. Regt. and other service, pensioned.
- JOHN ADGER McCRARY, Saltville, Va. (22999). Great²-grandson of *Andrew Pickens*, Brigadier General South Carolina State Troops.
- GEORGE GRANT McCULLOUGH, Kearney, N. J. (27799). Great-grandson of *James McCullough* (*McCullar*), private, Captain Barns's Company Col. Timothy Bigelow's Battalion Mass. Foot.
- JOHN RALEIGH McCULLOUGH, Kearney, N. J. (27800). Great-grandson of *James McCullough* (*McCullar*), private, Captain Barns's Company Col. Timothy Bigelow's Battalion Mass. Foot.
- PAUL BAYTON MACFARLAND, Hyattsville, Md. (D. C. 27991). Great²-grandson of *William Tuten*, private Second Maryland Infantry.
- PHILIP BOWDEN McGHIE, Montclair, N. J. (28360). Great²-grandson of *Aaron Fisher*, private, Colonel Dickenson's Hampshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- ALLAN D. McKENZIE, Olympia, Wash. (27880). Great²-grandson of *Gedon Woodruff*, private, Colonel Durkee's and other Conn. Regts., pensioned.
- C. CLYDE McKENZIE, Olympia, Wash. (27881). Great²-grandson of *Gedon Woodruff*, private, Colonel Durkee's and other Conn. Regts., pensioned.
- EDWARD McKERNON, Cambridge, Mass. (27942). Great²-grandson of *Phineas Whiteside*, Member of New York State Assembly, 1779, 1780, 1782.
- WILLIAM TILESTON McKECHNIE, Dorchester, Mass. (28238). Great-grandson of *Moses Blackman*, private, Major Nathaniel Heath's detachment Mass. Guards; great²-grandson of *Nathaniel Tileston*, private, Capt. Ebenezer Withington's Company Mass. Militia, mustered April 19, 1775; great-grandson of *Thomas McKechnie*, private, Major William Lithgo's detachment Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *John McKechnie*, physician for Arnold's men at Fort Halifax in 1775.
- ALONZO DELUZON McMASTER, Rochester, N. Y. (27449). Great-grandson of *John McMaster*, private, Capt. Samuel Clark's Company Berkshire County Mass. Militia.
- FREDERICK SHEPARD McMURRAY, Hartford, Conn. (N. Y. 27848). Great²-grandson of *James Green*, Captain Second Regt. Conn. Light Horse.
- CHAMPION BRAMWELL MANN, Olympia, Wash. (27885). Great²-grandson of *Ithmar Pelton*, Ensign Twenty-third Regt. Conn. Train Bands.
- ERNEST ALLEN MANN, Paris, Ill. (28009). Great-grandson of *Enos Campbell*, private, Col. Israel Shreve's New Jersey Regt., pensioned.
- LUCIUS RANDOLPH MASON, Washington, D. C. (27992). Great²-grandson of *George Mason*, Virginia Legislator, Member of Committee of Safety, drafted Virginia Bill of Rights, Member of Convention of 1776.
- RODERICK WHITE MASON, Chicago, Ill. (28003). Great³-grandson of *Carpus White*, private, Col. Theophilus Cotton's and other Mass. Regts., died in service, 1777.
- HENRY M. MATTHEWS, Chicago, Ill. (28020). Great-grandson of *Barnabas Mattheus*, Corporal, Capt. Joshua Gray's Company Mass. Coast Guards, seaman, pensioned; great-grandson of *David Brooks*, private First Conn. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Daniel Doolittle*, Ensign First Conn. Regt.

- ALBERT EMERY MERRIAM, Rahway, N. J. (28357). Great²-grandson of *Isaac Meriam*, private, Col. Asa Whitcomb's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- BAYARD WESLEY MERRELL, Newark, N. J. (28093). Great²-grandson of *James Stevens*, Sergeant, Col. Peter Yates's Regt. New York Militia.
- CHARLES CLINTON MERRELL, Newark, N. J. (28094). Great²-grandson of *James Stevens*, Sergeant, Col. Peter Yates's Regt. New York Militia.
- FRANCIS LEWIS MERRELL, Newark, N. J. (28098). Great²-grandson of *James Stevens*, Sergeant, Col. Peter Yates's Regt. New York Militia.
- HOWARD ELMER MERRELL, Newark, N. J. (28095). Great²-grandson of *James Stevens*, Sergeant, Col. Peter Yates's Regt. New York Militia.
- RICHARD I. MERRELL, Newark, N. J. (28092). Great-grandson of *James Stevens*, Sergeant, Col. Peter Yates's Regt. New York Militia.
- RICHARD I. MERRELL, JR., Newark, N. J. (28096). Great²-grandson of *James Stevens*, Sergeant, Col. Peter Yates's Regt. New York Militia.
- WILLIAM LLEWELLYN MERRELL, Newark, N. J. (28097). Great²-grandson of *James Stevens*, Sergeant, Col. Peter Yates's Regt. New York Militia.
- CARL DANFORTH MILLER, Chicago, Ill. (28021). Great²-grandson of *Joshua Danforth*, Lieutenant, Col. Ebenezer Sprout's Mass. Regt., pensioned.
- FRANK M. MILLER, Asbury Park, N. J. (28356). Great²-grandson of *David Covenhoven*, private Monmouth County New Jersey Militia.
- GROTIS BURDETTE MILLER, Carthage, Ill. (28022). Great²-grandson of *Avery Mustain*, private, Capt. Jesse Heard's Company, Col. Charles Lewis's Virginia Regt. and other service, pensioned.
- TAULMAN A. MILLER, Asbury Park, N. J. (28090). Great²-grandson of *David Covenhoven*, private Monmouth County New Jersey Militia.
- CARROLL CRAWFORD MILLS, Sioux Falls, S. Dak. (27287). Great-grandson of *Jacob Westfall*, Lieutenant, Colonel Crockett's Virginia Regt., pensioned.
- WALTER JUDSON MILROY, Olympia, Wash. (27889). Great²-grandson of *Caleb Armitage*, Captain Third Company Seventh Philadelphia County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- DE MOTT MODISETTE, Cleveland, Ohio (27736). Great³-grandson of *Aaron Austin*, Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-sixth Regt. Conn. Militia, 1781.
- HAROLD MOORE, Seattle, Wash. (27882). Great²-grandson of *Ezekiel Moore*, private, Capt. Daniel Bucknam's detachment Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Barnard*, private, Capt. Elias Pratt's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *James Parks*, private Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *Jacob Galusha*, private, Capt. Jacob Hines's Company Mass. Militia; great³-grandson of *Garret G. Van Hoesen*, private, Colonel Van Rensselaer's Eighth New York Regt. of Foot.
- HENRY CURTIS MORRIS, Washington, D. C. (27998). Great²-grandson of *James Moulton*, private, Colonel Scammell's New Hampshire Regt., pensioned.
- HARRY LEONARD MORSE, Major, U. S. Army, Watertown Arsenal, Mass. (27943). Great³-grandson of *Ebenezer Battle*, Second Major First Suffolk County Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Ralph Day*, private, Capt. Ebenezer Battle's Company Mass. Militia, April 19, 1775.
- JOSEPH SIDNEY MOULTON, Stow, Mass. (28231). Grandson of *William Moulton*, private, Col. Nathan Tyler's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- JAMES BERNARD MULLEN, Chicago, Ill. (28010). Great²-grandson of *George Warner*, private Sixth Albany County Regt. New York Militia.

- LOUIS C. MULLIKIN, Newark, N. J. (28363). Great²-grandson of *Francis Thomas*, Sergeant, Col. Thomas Hartley's Penna. Regt., pensioned.
- ALEX. PHILIP MURGOTTEN, San Jose, Calif. (26771). Great-grandson of *George Shaffer*, Sergeant Eighth Lancaster County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- ROBERT TOOMBS NEILL, El Paso, Tex. (D. C. 27895). Great²-grandson of *John Fagan*, private Eleventh Virginia Regt. of Foot.
- WILLIAM EMERY NICKERSON, Cambridge, Mass. (27944). Great-grandson of *Solomon Covel*, private, Col. Samuel Denny's and other Mass. Regts.
- FRANCIS HALSEY NILES, Washington, D. C. (27976). Great-grandson of *Peter Niles*, Sergeant, Capt. Steven Penniman's and other Companies Mass. Militia, pensioned; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Chase*, Sergeant, Col. Alexander Scammell's New Hampshire Regt., pensioned.
- WILLIAM KEIBARD NOTTINGHAM, Washington, D. C. (27999). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Keibard*, Signer of Patriot's Oath, Charles County, Maryland, 1778.
- WILLIAM FLETCHER OATMAN, East Orange, N. J. (28088). Great³-grandson of *Caleb Balch*, private, Eighth Company Colonel Reed's Regt. New Hampshire Volunteers.
- GEORGE HENRY OLMSTED, Cleveland, Ohio (27739). Great-grandson of *Stephen Olmsted*, private Sixth Dutchess County Regt. New York Militia.
- HOWARD OLMSTED, Cleveland, Ohio (27738). Great²-grandson of *Stephen Olmsted*, private Sixth Dutchess County Regt. New York Militia.
- EDWIN WINTHROP OSBORN, St. Paul, Minn. (25316). Great-grandson of *Jabez Osborn*, private Fifth Battalion Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade, 1776.
- WILLIAM MCRIGHT OWEN, Oakland, Calif. (26772). Great²-grandson of *Robert Cowan*, private Fourth Regt. Virginia Continental Line.
- WRIGHT BENTON PAGE, Minneapolis, Minn. (25317). Great²-grandson of *John Blunt*, Captain, Col. Samuel McCobb's Mass. Regt., prisoner.
- HARRY ALBERT PALMER, Meriden, Conn. (27962). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Averill*, fifer Seventh Regt. Conn. Line, pensioned.
- JOHN P. PARK, Beloit, Kans. (26986). Great-grandson of *John Park*, private Jefferson County Virginia Militia; great²-grandson of *William Barton*, Colonel Rhode Island Militia.
- WILLIAM SCOTT PARKS, Washington, D. C. (19353). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Peter Munson*, Drum Major Conn. Militia, prisoner, Member of clothing committee.
- NAHUM HENDRY PARSONS, Rockford, Ill. (28023). Great²-grandson of *John Henry (Hendry)*, Second Lieutenant Fifth New York Regt.
- CLYDE LLEWELLYN PATTERSON, Eugene, Oreg. (27595). Great-grandson of *John Patterson, Jr.*, and great²-grandson of *John Patterson*, privates, Capt. Nicholas Patterson's Company Bucks County Penna. Militia.
- DANIEL THOMAS PATTON, Grand Rapids, Mich. (28126). Great-grandson of *Davis Deming*, private, Col. Return Jonathan Meigs's Conn. Regt., pensioned; great²-grandson of *John Deming*, private, Col. Charles Webb's Conn. Regt.
- ROBERT FRANKLIN PENNELL, Newark, N. J. (28168). Great-grandson of *John Thatcher Otis*, fifer, Capt. Amos Jones's Company, Colonel Latimer's Conn. Regt.

- BERTHOLF MARSH PETTIT, Racine, Wis. (27065). Great²-grandson of *John Pettit*, Captain Sixteenth Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- FREDERICK ROBINSON PETTIT, Racine, Wis. (27064). Great²-grandson of *John Pettit*, Captain Sixteenth Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- MILTON HOWARD PETTIT, Racine, Wis. (27066). Great²-grandson of *John Pettit*, Captain Sixteenth Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- ROBERT CLARK PEYTON, Los Angeles, Calif. (III. 28024). Great³-grandson of *Henry Peyton*, Captain-Lieutenant, Lee's Battalion of Light Dragoons, killed in service at Charleston May 12, 1780.
- LEWIS ABIAL PIERCE, Gorham, Me. (26074). Great-grandson of *Richard Pierce*, minute man Second Middleborough Company Mass. Militia.
- ARTHUR WELLINGTON PINKHAM, Lynn, Mass. (19167). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Choate*, private Mass. Militia, on Penobscot Expedition, 1779; great⁴-grandson of *Stephen Choate*, Member of Committee of Ipswich Inspection and Safety, Member of Mass. General Court and of State Convention at Cambridge, 1779.
- FRED ALLEN PITTENGER, Boise, Idaho (27004). Great³-grandson of *Henry Ferguson*, private Fourth Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- THOMAS POTTER, East Orange, N. J. (28455). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Bower*, Quartermaster, Colonel Thompson's Penna. Rifle Battalion, Captain Sixth Regt. Penna. Line.
- CLYDE POTTS, Morristown, N. J. (28167). Great-grandson of *Joel Walker*, private Virginia Militia.
- MORTIMER ROBINSON PROCTOR, Proctor, Vt. (27484). Great²-grandson of *Leonard Proctor*, Lieutenant Middlesex County Mass. Militia.
- WILLIAM WALLACE PUNCHARD, JR., Newark, N. J. (28076). Great³-grandson of *David Campbell*, private Bergen County New Jersey Militia.
- EDMUND BLANCHARD QUIGGLE, Washington, D. C. (28000). Great²-grandson of *Nicholas Quigly*, private Sixth York County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- FRANK ALFRED RANDALL, Chicago, Ill. (28004). Great-grandson of *John Randall*, private, Col. Philip Burr Bradley's Conn. Battalion Wadsworth's Brigade.
- ERNEST JUDSON RAYMOND, Salem, Oreg. (28402). Great²-grandson of *Amasa Yale*, private, Waterbury's Conn. Brigade; great³-grandson of *Nathaniel Yale*, private, Capt. John Hough's Company Fifth Battalion Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade.
- HENRY ROBINSON REA, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28034). Grandson of *John Rea*, Captain Second Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Associators and Militia; great-grandson of *Samuel Culbertson*, Colonel Sixth Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- EDGAR VAN COURT REINHOLD, Yonkers, N. Y. (28252). Great²-grandson of *Christopher Reinhold*, drummer Second Regt. Penna. Line.
- EUGENE CLARENCE RICE, JR., Washington, D. C. (27977). Great²-grandson of *David Rice*, private Sixteenth Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- HARRY T. B. RICHARDSON, Worcester, Mass. (28232). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Varnum*, Lieutenant, Col. Simeon Spaulding's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- EUGENE RIDDELL, Sheldon, Iowa (27661). Great-grandson of *Oliver Stetson*, private, artificer, Mass. Troops, pensioned.

- GEORGE WASHINGTON RIDGE, East Millsboro, R. F. D. 21, Pa. (27150). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Acklin*, private Virginia troops, widow pensioned by Penna. Assembly.
- OLIVER HENDERSON RITCHIE, Ensign, U. S. N., Washington, D. C. (Utah 26000). Great³-grandson of *Jonathan Latimer*, Colonel Third Regt. Conn. Militia.
- BENJAMIN FRANKLIN RITER, JR., Salt Lake City, Utah (25999). Great²-grandson of *Michael Riter*, private, Col. William Evans's Chester County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- HARRY PARKER ROBINSON, Grand Rapids, Mich. (27462). Great²-grandson of *William Standish*, private, Capt. John Turner's Company, Col. John Cotton's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Peter Parker*, Member of Committee of Correspondence and Public Safety, Framingham, Mass.; great²-grandson of *David Wallingford*, Lieutenant, Colonel Hutchinson's Mass. Regt.
- HAMILTON RODDIS, Marshfield, Wis. (27061). Great²-grandson of *William Leddel*, private Morris County New Jersey Militia.
- HIRAM EDWIN ROSE, JR., Chicago, Ill. (28025). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Bevier*, private Third Ulster County Regt. New York Militia.
- JOHN HOWARD ROSEBAUGH, Hartford, Conn. (27952). Great³-grandson of *Imri Smalley*, 1st, private, Col. Ebenezer Allen's Regt. Vermont Militia.
- FREDERICK ALBERT ROSS, Portland, Oreg. (27589). Great-grandson of *Francis Le Barron*, private, Col. Theophilus Cotton's Mass. Regt., pensioned.
- ORLA OSCAR RUCKER, Crete, Nebr. (28379). Great-grandson of *Lemuel Rucker*, private Eighth Virginia Regt., pensioned.
- EDWARD CURTIS RUSSELL, Perry, Iowa (Mass. 27945). Great-grandson of *John Russell*, private, Colonel Tyler's and Colonel Williams's Mass. Regts.
- HENRY KNOX SANDER, Seattle, Wash. (27890). Great²-grandson of *James Hall*, Captain-Lieutenant Third Mass. Regt. of Artillery, Regimental Paymaster.
- OWSLEY SANDERS, Richmond, Va. (28327). Great²-grandson of *John Hardin*, Lieutenant Eighth Penna. Regt.
- LAWRENCE WRIGHT SANDERSON, Little Rock, Ark. (27158). Great³-grandson of *Jacob Wright*, private Mass. Continental Line, pensioned.
- MARC FLETCHER SANDERSON, Little Rock, Ark. (27157). Great³-grandson of *Jacob Wright*, private Mass. Continental Line, pensioned.
- EDWARD EVERETT SAUL, Providence, R. I. (Mass. 26516). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *William Dowst*, private, Capt. Benjamin Ward Jr.'s Company Mass. Coast Guards; great-grandson of *William Foye*, seaman on Mass. ship "Thomas," Capt. Samuel Ingersoll, 1780.
- WILLIAM HOWERTON SAUNDERS, Omaha, Nebr. (27325). Great³-grandson of *Ebenezer Lancaster*, private New Hampshire Militia.
- ISAAC HOWE SAWYER, Boxford, Mass. (28240). Great-grandson of *Thomas Killam*, drummer, Col. Samuel Johnson's and private, Col. Edward Wigglesworth's Mass. Regts.; great-grandson of *Samuel Sawyer*, private, Col. Samuel Gerrish's Mass. Regt.
- FREDERICK WILLIAM SCOTT, Richmond, Va. (28332). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Branch*, Member of the Chesterfield County Committee of Public Safety and Captain of the Chesterfield Virginia Militia.

- GEORGE COLE SCOTT, Richmond, Va. (28330). Great-grandson of *Benjamin Branch*, Member of Chesterfield County Virginia Committee of Public Safety and Captain of Chesterfield Militia.
- ORVILLE ELDRIDGE SCURR, Sioux Falls, S. Dak. (27285). Great-grandson of *Elihsa Winchell, Jr.*, private Eighteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- EDWARD SHATTUCK, Andover, Mass. (28241). Great-grandson of *Joseph Shattuck*, Sergeant, Capt. Benjamin Farnum's Company, Col. Benjamin Tupper's Mass. Regt.
- JAMES PRESTLEY SHAW, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28037). Great-grandson of *Cornelius Conner*, Sergeant Thirteenth Regt. Virginia Infantry.
- WILLIAM A. SHAW, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28038). Great-grandson of *Cornelius Conner*, Sergeant Thirteenth Regt. Virginia Infantry.
- JOHN PHILIP SHERIDAN, Summit, N. J. (28355). Great-grandson of *Joeb Swain*, private Essex County New Jersey Militia, pensioned.
- ALBERT EVANS SHIELDS, Little Rock, Ark. (27155). Great-grandson of *Samuel Brown*, Lieutenant, Capt. Samuel Patch's Mass. Troops, served on Quebec Expedition, pensioned.
- JAMES ALBERT SHIPLEY, Oak Park, Ill. (28276). Great-grandson of *Henry Shipley*, private "Maryland Camp Flyers," widow pensioned.
- BENJAMIN LEATHERBURY SHORT, Baltimore, Md. (27859). Great-grandson of *Richard Bland*, Member of First Continental Congress, Member of Maryland Convention of 1775-1776.
- ALBERT WRIGHT SIMONDS, Buffalo, N. Y. (27847). Great-grandson of *Daniel Wright*, Corporal, Colonel Van Alstine's Albany County Regt. New York Militia, pensioned.
- WALTER WILLIAM SKINNER, Chippewa Falls, Wis. (27068). Great-grandson of *Eli Skinner*, private, Capt. John Wells's Company, Colonel Robinson's Mass. Regt., pensioned.
- CHARLES WORTHAM SLOAN, Baltimore, Md. (27856). Great-grandson of *John Paisley*, Lieutenant Colonel First Guilford County Battalion North Carolina Militia.
- HENRY BILLINGS SMITH, South Orange, N. J. (28160). Great-grandson of *Thomas Smith*, private, Capt. Phineas Bradley's Company Conn. Artillery Guards.
- LEON OSMER SMITH, Onawa, Iowa (27674). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Fitch*, private, Capt. Obadiah Johnson's Company Third Conn. Regt., under General Putnam, 1775.
- LEWIS ADDINGTON SMITH, Evanston, Ill. (26189). Great-grandson of *Robert Smith*, private Third Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia; great-grandson of *Robert McComb*, Lieutenant First Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- SAMUEL HUNTER SMITH, Muskogee, Okla. (28104). Great-grandson of *John Alexander*, Sergeant in "Light Horse Harry" Lee's Legion.
- WARD EMERSON SMITH, Paullina, Iowa (27675). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Fitch*, private, Capt. Obadiah Johnson's Company Third Conn. Regt., under General Putnam, 1775.
- ALLEN SNODDY, Stratford, Okla. (28103). Great-grandson of *John Snoddy*, Captain of Lincoln Virginia Militia, under Gen. George Rogers Clark on Shawnee Expedition.

- CHARLES HARTWELL SPRAGUE, Benson, Nebr. (28376). Great-grandson of *William Sprague*, private, Col. Samuel Cobb's Mass. Regt.
- RUFUS WILLIAM SPRAGUE, JR., Montclair, N. J. (28353). Great-grandson of *Rufus Sprague*, Member of Rhode Island Commissary Committee.
- ELLIOT BEEBE SPRING, Olympia, Wash. (27891). Great-grandson of *Samuel Spring*, Chaplain, Col. John Fellows's Mass. Continental Regt.; great-grandson of *Hanover Barney*, private "Governor's Second Company of Guards," Conn., 1775; great-grandson of *Roderick Beebe*, Captain New York Militia, under Gen. Philip Schuyler, widow pensioned.
- GARDINER SPRING, Salisbury, Md. (27858). Great-grandson of *Samuel Spring*, Chaplain Continental Army.
- HAZARD STEVENS, Olympia, Wash. (27892). Great-grandson of *Daniel Lyman*, Brigade Major Mass. Militia, Aide-de-Camp to General Heath.
- ARTHUR WYMAN STEWART, Augusta, Me. (26067). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Beriah Ingraham*, private, Col. William McIntosh's Mass. Regt.
- FRANCIS EDWIN STIVERS, Ansonia, Conn. (27958). Great-grandson of *Daniel Stivers*, private New Jersey State troops.
- FOSTER MARTIN STOCKTON, Denver, Colo. (28055). Great-grandson of *Edward Mitchell*, Corporal, Col. Samuel Meredith's Virginia Regt. and other service, pensioned.
- ELLERY WHEELER STONE, Oakland, Calif. (26773). Great-grandson of *Jeremiah Daniell*, Corporal, Col. William Heath's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- FRANCIS WAYLAND STONE, JR., Washington, D. C. (27980). Great-grandson of *William Stone*, private, Capt. Stephen Hall's Company Seventh Regt. Conn. Line, Colonel Swift.
- HARVEY BRINTON STONE, Baltimore, Md. (27857). Great-grandson of *Caleb Wheeler*, private, Col. Abijah Pierson's Mass. Regt.
- CHARLES TILLINGHAST STRAIGHT, Pawtucket, R. I. (18113). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Elisha Avery*, private Eighth Conn. Regt., Col. Jedediah Huntington.
- NORWOOD STRATTON, Chicago, Ill. (28005). Great-grandson of *John Tuttle*, private, Col. Rufus Putnam's and other Mass. Regts.; great-grandson of *Ebenezer Burrill*, Representative Mass. General Court.
- AUGUSTUS JESSUP STRONG, Salem, Oreg. (28404). Great-grandson of *Lemuel Perrin*, Sergeant, Col. Abiel Mitchel's Mass. Regt.
- ARTHUR ROLLIN STUBBS, Rockland, Me. (26062). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Joel Adams*, private, Captain Fairbank's Company, Colonel Hawes's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *Philip Robbins*, Lieutenant, Col. John Smith's Regt., Commissary at Bagaduce; great-grandson of *William Collins, Jr.*, private, Col. Josiah Bartlett's New Hampshire Regt.; great-grandson of *William Collins*, Corporal, Capt. Abraham French's Company New Hampshire Militia; great-grandson of *Haunce Robinson*, Major Fourth Lincoln County Regt. Mass. Militia; great-grandson of *John Cutting*, private, Col. James Barrett's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *Samuel Bullard*, Colonel Fifth Middlesex County Regt. Mass. Militia; great-grandson of *Abel Perry, Jr.*, Corporal, Col. Abner Perry's Regt. Mass. Militia; great-grandson of *Abel Perry*, Lieutenant, Col. Samuel Bullard's Regt. Mass. Militia; great-grandson of *David Haven*, private, Col. Samuel Bullard's Regt. Mass. Militia.

- HARRY WILTON STURGES, Salt Lake City, Utah (28181). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Fogg*, private and drummer, Colonel Poor's and other New Hampshire Regts., pensioned.
- CARROLL HOPKINS SUDLER, Chicago, Ill. (28006). Great²-grandson of *Arthur Emory*, Lieutenant Colonel Twentieth Battalion Queen Annes County Maryland Militia.
- WILLIAM HENRY SWAIN, Summit, N. J. (28151). Great-grandson of *Richard Swain*, private Essex County New Jersey Militia, pensioned.
- GEORGE VINCENT SWEM, Avalon, Pa. (28036). Great³-grandson of *George Bennett*, Captain First Regt. Penna. Foot.
- GEORGE WESLEY SWIFT, Elizabeth, N. J. (28086). Great-grandson of *Francis Churchill*, fifer, Capt. Jesse Harlow's Company Mass. Coast Guards.
- FRANK EDWIN TAFT, Portland, Me. (28302). Great-grandson of *Frederick Taft*, private, Colonel Dike's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Joseph Guild*, Captain, Colonel Gorton's Mass. Regt.
- MINER COLE TAFT, Kalamazoo, Mich. (27468). Great²-grandson of *Henry Taft*, Corporal, Colonel Doolittle's Mass. Regt.; great³-grandson of *Peter Taft*, Sergeant, Capt. Joseph Chapin's Company Mass. Minute Men.
- BENNET CRAWFORD TALIAFERRO, Washington, D. C. (27981). Great-grandson of *Peter Johnston*, Lieutenant, Captain Lee's Battalion Light Dragoons, attached to Pulaski Legion.
- ARTHUR ORISON TAYLOR, West Somerville, Mass. (28233). Great²-grandson of *William Walton*, private, Col. David Green's Regt. Mass. Militia, marched April 19, 1775.
- IRVING KURTZ TAYLOR, Orange, N. J. (28091). Great³-grandson of *John Hart*, Signer of the Declaration of Independence.
- FREDERICK CHARLES THAYER, Waterville, Me. (26075). Great-grandson of *Jonathan Carleton*, private, Col. Ebenezer Francis's Mass. Regt.
- FREDERIC DELAHAYE THIELSEN, Salem, Oreg. (28401). Great³-grandson of *Gershom Pope*, Captain Conn. Light Horse, under Major Ebenezer Backus.
- ALFRED WRIGHT THOMPSON, Washington, D. C. (27994). Great³-grandson of *Goff Moore*, private, Col. John Stark's New Hampshire Regt., pensioned.
- BERTIS B. THOMPSON, Washington, D. C. (27993). Great²-grandson of *Goff Moore*, private, Col. John Stark's New Hampshire Regt., pensioned.
- JAMES HARVEY THORNBURG, Detroit, Mich. (27465). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Beaumont*, Sergeant, Col. Samuel B. Webb's Conn. Regt., pensioned.
- ARTHUR HERMAN TOTMAN, Fairfield, Me. (26072). Great-grandson of *John Totman*, Corporal, Col. Aaron Willard's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- DONALD A. TRACY, Benson, Nebr. (28377). Great³-grandson of *Perez Tracy*, Corporal Conn. Militia.
- DWIGHT WALLACE TRACY, Hartford, Conn. (27953). Great²-grandson of *Manassah Cady*, private Conn. troops, Corporal of marines, Continental frigate "Trumbull."
- LEONARD TREMAN, Rochester, N. Y. (28254). Grandson of *Abner Treman*, Sergeant Major New York Continental Line.
- WOODRUFF MUCHMORE VANCE, North Yakima, Wash. (27895). Great²-grandson of *Joshua Case*, private New Jersey Militia.

- JOHN BECKER VANDERZEE, Springfield, Mass. (28234). Great²-grandson of *Cornelis Vanderzee*, Ensign Fifth Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- BENJAMIN CORNELIUS VANDEWATER, Cedarhurst, N. Y. (28253). Great³-grandson of *Joseph Scull*, private Gloucester County New Jersey Militia.
- WILLIAM MCCOY VAN PATTEN, Walla Walla, Wash. (27893). Great²-grandson of *Nicholas Van Petten*, private, Col. Abraham Wempel's Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- CORNELIUS CLARKSON VERMEULE, East Orange, N. J. (28099). Great²-grandson of *Cornelius Vermeule*, Member of New Jersey Provincial Congress and Committee of Correspondence.
- LAWRENCE WARD VIRTUE, Seattle, Wash. (27894). Great²-grandson of *John Ward*, Second Lieutenant Eighth Penna. Regt.
- SAMUEL HAMILTON WALKER, Washington, D. C. (27982). Grandson of *Nathan Walker*, private Maryland Militia; great-grandson of *Isaac Walker*, Lieutenant Prince Georges County Battalion Maryland Militia; great-grandson of *Jonathan Thomas*, recognized patriot of Charles County, Md.
- CHARLES WALSH, Amenia, N. Y. (D. C. 26983). Great-grandson of *Theodorus Brett*, Ensign Second Dutchess County Regt. New York Militia.
- ROLAND JOHN WASGATT, Rockland, Me. (26070). Great-grandson of *David Wasgatt*, Quartermaster Sergeant, Capt. James Harlow's Company, Col. Ezra Wood's Mass. Regt.
- RUFUS MILEY WEAVER, Washington, D. C. (27896). Great³-grandson of *Nicholas Biettinger*, Captain York County Penna. Militia.
- HENRY WADSWORTH WEBBER, Buhl, Idaho (27005). Great²-grandson of *John Wadsworth*, private, Col. Lemuel Robinson's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Brewster*, Representative Mass. General Court; great³-grandson of *William Belcher*, Captain Conn. Militia.
- STANLEY ALDEN WEBBER, Buhl, Idaho (27006). Great²-grandson of *John Wadsworth*, private, Col. Lemuel Robinson's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Brewster*, Representative Mass. General Court; great³-grandson of *William Belcher*, Captain Conn. Militia.
- JOHN RANDEL WEEKS, JR., Newark, N. J. (28157). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Weeks*, private, Col. Samuel Parsons's Conn. Regt.
- DAVID WESSON, Montclair, N. J. (28152). Great³-grandson of *John Wesson*, private, Col. Samuel Bullard's Mass. Regt.
- ROGER CREIGHTON WHEELER, Norfolk, Va. (D. C. 28426). Great²-grandson of *John Wheeler*, Surgeon North Carolina Troops.
- HENRY ESTABROOK WHITCOMB, Worcester, Mass. (15175). Supplementals. Great-grandson of *Abner Whitcomb*, private, Col. James Prescott's Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Whitcomb*, fifer, Gen. John Whitcomb's Regt., on Lexington Alarm, April 19, 1775; great²-grandson of *Daniel Estabrook*, private, Col. N. Sparhawk's Mass. Regt., 1775; great²-grandson of *Lewis Miller*, private, Col. Lemuel Robinson's Mass. Regt.
- CHARLES SEYMOUR WHITMAN, Governor, Albany, N. Y. (27839). Great²-grandson of *Charles Seymour*, First Lieutenant, Commanding Company in Col. Thomas Belden's Regt. Conn. Militia.
- HOMER OLIVER WILLIAMS, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28033). Great³-grandson of *Michael Fry* or *Frei*, private, Capt. James Young's Company Eighth Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia, 1779.

JOHN WILLIAM WINGATE, Durango, Colo. (28052). Great-grandson of *Abraham Walker*, private Eleventh Rhode Island Continental Infantry, Colonel Hitchcock.

JENNINGS CROPPER WISE, Richmond, Va. (28333). Great²-grandson of *John Cropper*, Lieutenant Colonel Eleventh Regt. Virginia Line, Colonel of Militia.

CHARLES BARTON WOOD, Olympia, Wash. (27883). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Mytinger*, First Lieutenant, Captain Bartholomew Von Heer's Company Penna. Troop of Light Dragoons.

WILLIAM DARLING WOODBRIDGE, Parkersburg, West Va. (D. C. 26801). Supplementals. Great-grandson of *Dudley Woodbridge*, Conn. minute man, Member of Committee of Inspection; great²-grandson of *Elijah Backus*, cannon founder, Member of Committee of Inspection.

WILLIAM CHARLES WOODFORD, Hartford, Conn. (27959). Great²-grandson of *Abel Woodruff*, private, Col. Noadiah Hooker's and other Conn. Regts.

ALLEN GURNEY WOODRUFF, Millburn, N. J. (28358). Great²-grandson of *Stephen Woodruff*, private Essex County New Jersey Militia.

G. BARTRAM WOODRUFF, Elizabeth, N. J. (28085). Great²-grandson of *Francis Barber*, Major Third New Jersey Regt., Assistant Inspector under Baron Steuben.

HERBERT ARDEN WOODRUFF, Grand Rapids, Mich. (27475). Great-grandson of *Abel Woodruff*, private, Col. Joseph Spencer's and other Conn. Regts.

BENJAMIN WHITELEY WOLFORD, Roland Park, Md. (27861). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Jones*, Major Maryland Militia.

DEAN AMORY WORCESTER, Albuquerque, N. Mex. (23923). Great²-grandson of *Noah Worcester*, Captain Mass. Militia, Member of Committee of Safety.

NICHOLAS DOREMUS WORTENDYKE, East Orange, N. J. (28357). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Doremus, 2d*, private Essex County New Jersey Militia.

SAMUEL COPP WORTHEN, East Orange, N. J. (27408). Supplementals. Correction of records in December BULLETIN. Great²-grandson of *Bradstreet Gilman*, private, Capt. James Hill's Company New Hampshire Militia; also great²-grandson of *Winthrop Gilman*, recruiting officer (rank of Captain) New Hampshire Troops; great²-grandson of *Samuel Meacham*, Member of Committee of Safety of Canaan and Enfield, N. H.; great²-grandson of *Samuel Copp*, Member of Committee of Safety of Lebanon, Me., Lieutenant, Captain Drew's Company New Hampshire Militia; great²-grandson of *John Blaisdell*, Sergeant, Col. Jacob Gerrish's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Joseph Goodwin*, Sergeant, Col. Joseph Storer's Mass. Regt.

FRED PHILO WRIGHT, Oswego, N. Y. (27829). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *Thomas Blain*, private, Col. John Hathorn's Orange County Regt. New York Militia.

T. JAY WRIGHT, Chicago, Ill. (28277). Great²-grandson of *Frederick Wars*, Lieutenant First York County Battalion Penna. Militia; great²-grandson of *Mathias Detter*, private York County Penna. Militia.

SHERMAN TECUMSEH YOUNG, Oswego, Ill. (28278). Great-grandson of *Richard Young*, Sergeant New York Militia, pensioned.

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PRESIDENT GENERAL'S INAUGURAL.

DES MOINES, IOWA, June 1, 1916.

COMPATRIOTS:

What we most honor in our ancestors who established this Nation is that they did not permit the material to submerge the ideal; they did not base this Government on the principle that "Might makes Right"; that the subject exists for the State. We are proud that we are a nation where the individual is supreme; where all are equal before the law; where liberty is the heritage of every man, but liberty based upon and regulated by the common welfare of society.