

- ALBERT BERTRAND WHITCOMBE, Dixon, Ill. (23624). Great²-grandson of *Lot Whitcomb*, private, Capt. Benjamin Watt's Company Vermont Militia.
- JAMES MADISON WILLIAMS, Des Moines, Iowa (23506). Grandson of *Edward Williams*, private, Capt. Thomas Woolford's Independent Company Maryland Militia.
- JOHN ATWOOD WILLIAMS, New York, N. Y. (Conn. 23487). Great-grandson of *Isaac Williams*, private Third Conn. Militia.
- THOMAS WRIGHT WILLIAMS, JR., East Orange, N. J. (23362). Great³-grandson of *John Van Tassell*, private New York Militia, under Colonel Hammond.
- EUGENE FREEMAN WILMOT, Pompanoosuc, Vt. (21070). Great-grandson of *Timothy Wilmot*, private First Regt. Conn. Militia, 1775, bombardier, Colonel Lamb's Artillery Regt.
- WILLIAM HOTCHKISS WILSON, Flint, Mich. (22745). Great-grandson of *Thomas Wilson*, private, Captain Hutchins's Company, Colonel Reed's New Hampshire Regt.; great-grandson of *Nahum Newton*, private, Capt. Benj. Emery's Company, Colonel Baldwin's New Hampshire Regt.; great-grandson of *John Slafter (Slaughter)*, private, Capt. Joshua Hazen's Company Conn. Coast Guards.
- EZRA PEARL WING, Bismarck, N. Dak. (23383). Great²-grandson of *Jeremiah Prescott*, Captain, Colonel Stickney's New Hampshire Regt.
- ALEXANDER SEWARD WORK, San Francisco, Cal. (Ill. 23453). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *James Taggart*, private Lancaster County Penna. Militia.
- GEORGE ALEXANDER WORK, Chicago, Ill. (22249). Great²-grandson of *James Taggart*, private Lancaster County Penna. Militia.
- JULIUS BIRNEY WORK, Chicago, Ill. (22342). Supplemental. Great-grandson of *James Taggart*, private Lancaster County Penna. Militia.
- ELIAS SPENCER WRIGHT, Salt Lake City, Utah (22529). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Shead*, private, Col. Alexander Scammel's New Hampshire Regt.
- WILLIAM RICHARD WRIGHT, Jackson, Miss. (23227). Great²-grandson of *John Wright*, private Fourth North Carolina Regt.
- JAMES BOWMAN YUNDT, New Orleans, La. (21263). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Carpenter*, First Lieutenant Tenth Penna. Regt.

OFFICIAL BULLETIN

OF

THE NATIONAL SOCIETY

OF THE

SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

President General

Moses Greeley Parker, M. D., Lowell, Mass.

Organized April 30, 1889

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THE OFFICIAL BULLETIN records action by the General Officers, the Board of Trustees, the Executive and other National Committees, lists of members deceased and of new members, and important doings of State Societies. Secretaries of State Societies and of Local Chapters are requested to promptly communicate to the Secretary General accounts of all meetings or celebrations.

OFFICIAL NOTICES.

BOSTON CONGRESS.—The Twenty-third Annual Congress of the National Society will be held at Boston, Mass., May 20 and 21, 1912. Headquarters will be at the Hotel Somerset, and business sessions will assemble at the Old South Meeting House and Faneuil Hall. The preliminary announcement by the Massachusetts Society is as follows:

Sunday, May 19: 4 p. m. Delegates and ladies are invited to religious services at the First Church, corner of Berkeley and Marlborough Sts.

Monday, May 20: 10 a. m. Congress will convene at the Old South Meeting House, corner of Washington and Milk Sts. 2 p. m. Second session of the Congress at same place. 2 p. m. Automobile trip for ladies, sightseeing historic Boston, starting from Hotel Somerset. 8 p. m. General reception to delegates and ladies at Hotel Somerset.

Tuesday, May 21: 9 a. m. Memorial exercises at Granary Burial Grounds, conducted by the Boston Chapter. 10 a. m. Third session of

Congress in Faneuil Hall; election of officers. 2 p. m. Sightseeing automobile trip for delegates and ladies to Cambridge, Harvard University, the Parkway, and residential Boston, starting from Hotel Somerset. 7 p. m. Banquet to delegates at Hotel Somerset. 8.30 p. m. Informal reception to the ladies at the Hotel Somerset, and at 9.30 o'clock ladies admitted to banquet-room to listen to addresses.

The Hotel Somerset, the headquarters of the Congress, is on Commonwealth Ave., and is on the European plan. Rooms will also be available at the Hotel Puritan, which adjoins the Somerset and is under the same management. Among other hotels are the Vendome, on Commonwealth Ave., corner Dartmouth St., on American plan, \$5 per day; the Lenox, Brunswick, Copley Square, Westminster, Nottingham, and Thorndike, all on European plan and not far from the Somerset; the Touraine, corner Tremont and Boylston Sts.; and, nearer to the Old South and Faneuil Hall, the Adams, Parkers, Youngs, American, and Essex hotels.

The Secretary of the Massachusetts Society is Mr. Herbert W. Kimball, 17 Milk St., Boston, Mass.

PUBLICATION OF RECORDS OF THE REVOLUTION.—Compatriot Charles W. Stewart, chairman of a special committee of the Sons of the American Revolution, is co-operating with a committee of the Society of the Cincinnati to advance the compilation and early publication of the military and naval records of the American Revolution, and the special committee on Pension and Muster Rolls, Col. Gilbert C. Kniffen, chairman, is advancing the carding of service and genealogical data in the 74,000 claims for pension filed in the U. S. Pension Bureau by Revolutionary soldiers and widows.

The National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, since 1892, has secured the enactment of several laws under which the scattered records of the War of the Revolution have been brought together in the War and Navy Departments. There are now pending in Congress two bills (S. 271 and H. R. 19641) providing for the classifying and the publication of the material in hand. The President General on February 27 sent a circular letter to the Presidents of State Societies and local Chapters urging their endorsement of the above patriotic measures.

EDUCATION OF ALIENS.—The National Society Leaflets Nos. 1, 2, and 3 will be sent in any quantity desired to any address free of charge on application to the chairman of the committee, Commander John H. Moore, U. S. N., The Wyoming, Washington, D. C. No. 1 Leaflet,

"Information for Immigrants Concerning the United States: Its Opportunities, Government, and Institutions," is printed in English, Italian, Yiddish, Polish, Magyar, Slovenian, Slovak, Croatian, Swedish, Greek, Bohemian, German, Norwegian, Danish, and Lithuanian. No. 2 Leaflet on "Naturalization of Aliens in the United States: How to become citizens; what is required; rights and duties," and No. 3 Leaflet, "The Constitution of the United States of America," are printed only in English.

PRESERVATION OF HISTORIC FLAGS.

There is pending in the Senate a bill (S. 3894) providing for the repair, preservation, and preparation for exhibit of the trophy flags now stored at Annapolis Naval Academy which have been taken in battle, or after battle, by the Navy of the United States during and since the American Revolution. The President General has taken appropriate action to secure the enactment by the Senate of this patriotic measure. A similar bill (H. R. 15471) passed the House of Representatives on March 6, 1912.

ADDITIONS TO MEMBERSHIP.

There was enrolled from May 1, 1911, to February 29, 1912, a total of 725 new members, or 100 more than during the same period in the year preceding. The number of new members from December 1, 1911, to February 29, 1912, was 326, in 33 State Societies, as follows: Arizona, 3; California, 11; Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 53; District of Columbia, 22; Idaho, 1; Illinois, 35; Indiana, 8; Iowa, 13; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 9; Maryland, 25; Massachusetts, 33; Michigan, 4; Mississippi, 1; Missouri, 8; Nebraska, 7; New Jersey, 14; New Mexico, 2; New York (Empire State), 21; North Carolina, 1; North Dakota, 1; Ohio, 5; Oklahoma, 1; Oregon, 1; Pennsylvania, 21; Rhode Island, 8; Texas, 3; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2; Washington, 4; Wyoming, 4.

DOINGS OF STATE SOCIETIES.

THE ARIZONA SOCIETY held its annual business meeting at Phoenix on February 22, when the following officers were elected, all residents of Phoenix: President, Dr. Mark A. Rogers; Vice-President, J. L. B. Alexander; Treasurer, L. B. Christy; Secretary, C. F. Leonard; Registrar, Prosper P. Parker; Chaplain, Rt. Rev. J. W. Atwood; Historian, Chas. A. Van der Veer; Trustee, George D. Christy.

✓ THE ARKANSAS SOCIETY held its annual celebration of Washington's Birthday by a meeting at the New Capital Hotel, in Little Rock, on February 22. Mr. Frank Tomlinson, of Pine Bluff, tracing ancestry from Major John Shelby, Sr., of Washington County, Virginia, was elected a member. Four applications were received and referred to the Board of Managers. Mr. Frank W. Rawles was elected President for the ensuing year; F. W. Tucker, Vice-President; Fay Hampstead, Secretary and Registrar; P. K. Roots, Treasurer; and F. D. Leaming, Trustee. Favorable reports were received from Fort Smith as to the formation of a Chapter there in the near future. Following the business session the annual dinner was partaken of, and was followed by a number of toasts and patriotic addresses. President Rawles responded to the toast, "The Declaration of Independence," and gave a report on the work of the National Society. Capt. F. W. Tucker responded to "Our Ancestors." Fay Hempstead gave many interesting facts connected with "The American Flag," showing not only that it was one of the handsomest, but one of the oldest. At the close he recited with much effect Drake's "Flag." George Washington Clark spoke on "The Militia," showing the work that had been done by them, not only during the war times, but in times of peace. George Russ Brown toasted "Patriots of the Past and Present," and gave reminiscences of some of our national historical characters he had met, including Abraham Lincoln. Oliver Wendell Goodwin, of Washington, D. C., gave a talk on some national issues and questions of special interest to patriotic societies, under "Patriotism and Present Duty." John M. Bracey told of a Declaration of Independence passed by South Carolina in 1774, two years before the great Declaration of Independence at Philadelphia, and gave "Reminiscences."

✓ THE COLORADO SOCIETY held its annual business meeting and banquet at Denver on February 22. Officers for the ensuing year were elected as follows: President, Edward W. Milligan, 1537-1541 Lawrence St., Denver; Vice-Presidents, Gen. John Chase of Denver, Howard T. Vaille of Denver, Merton E. Stubbs of Colorado Springs, Warren H. Russell of Fort Collins, Victor E. Keyes of Greeley; Secretary and Registrar, Willson W. Kirby, Colburn Building, Denver; Treasurer, Walter D. Wynkoop, Mountain States Telephone Co., Denver; Historian, Edw. V. Dunklee, University of Colorado, Boulder; Chaplain, Rev. Merwin A. Stone, 545 Emerson St., Denver; Chairman of Board of Managers, William H. Seeds, 1109 Madison St., Denver.

The "Historical Register of Colorado Society," 1906 to 1912, has been issued, a book of 172 pages, pages 77 to 169 being devoted to the full pedigrees of the members.

"The Spirit of Seventy-Six," a four-page journal of events, published by the Colorado Society, keeps the members in close touch with one another. The February issue contains an appeal by General Chase, President, urging every member to make it his personal duty to promote the objects of the organization.

The Colorado Springs Chapter met on the evening of February 2. General John Chase, President of the State Society, and other guests were present from Denver. After a banquet at the Acacia Hotel the members adjourned to the Chapter's headquarters at the Chamber of Commerce. Senator Arthur Cornforth, President of the Chapter, and others expressed their views as to the best method of extending the sphere of influence of the Society along the lines of the greatest good. The Chapter numbers 30 members. Methodical, concentrated effort will be brought to bear to secure new members and to take up practical work that shall be patriotic, historical, and educational.

The Denver Chapter, at its monthly meeting on December 21, listened to an address by Edward W. Milligan on "The Present Controversy between Italy and Turkey." On January 18 addresses were given by Dr. Clarkson N. Guyer on "Decisive Hour of the Revolution and Why," and by Frank M. Keezer on "Massachusetts' Contribution to the War of the Revolution."

✓ THE CONNECTICUT SOCIETY held its twenty-third annual banquet at the Hotel Taft, New Haven, on February 22, with an attendance of 350 members and guests. The following program was carried out: Address of welcome, William S. Wells, President, David Humphreys Branch. Toastmaster, Dr. George C. F. Williams, President Connecticut Society. Speakers: Hon. Frank J. Rice, mayor of New Haven; Dr. Moses Greeley Parker, President General, National Society, S. A. R.; Hon. Darwin P. Kingsley, president New York Life Insurance Company; Hon. William F. Henney, Hartford.

President General Parker reviewed the patriotic work of the National Society throughout the country, and told of the present year's growth in membership. Mr. Kingsley urged members of the Society to do their part, to be true to the Constitution of the United States, and to do all in their power to make for better citizenship.

The Board of Managers of the Connecticut Society were the guests of President George C. F. Williams at a dinner at the Hartford Club, at Hartford, on December 16. About 30 active and former members of the board were present. At a business meeting after the dinner a number of applicants were elected into the Society.

President Williams, General Edwin S. Greeley, ex-Governor Woodruff, President Wickham of the Jeremiah Wadsworth Branch, Senator Hooker, Morris B. Beardsley, B. R. English, Lewis B. Curtis, A. J. Sloper, Jonathan Trumbull, and W. S. Wells made short speeches.

A committee of Norwich members, with former President Jonathan Trumbull as chairman, was appointed to see to repairing the old war office at Lebanon.

The Colonel Jeremiah Wadsworth Branch held its February meeting at the Hartford Club on Lincoln's Birthday. Eighty-five members and guests were present at the supper. Capt. Clarence H. Wickham, President of the Branch, presided. The principal address of the occasion was by Joseph L. Barbour on the "Life of Abraham Lincoln." Other speakers were State Librarian George S. Godard, Dr. R. M. Griswold, and Dr. E. M. Gallaudet.

On March 6 about 100 members of the Branch and guests were entertained by President Wickham at his home, "The Pines," at Manchester. Herbert Randall read a paper on "The Jeanne d'Arc of the American Revolution," telling some inside facts in the life of Deborah Sampson, one of the best-known feminine heroines of the Revolutionary War. Mr. Randall also read an original poem, written by request, called "A Hymn of Reverence." The Tempo Quartet sang several selections.

The Wadsworth Branch has published a neat little pamphlet of 32 pages containing its by-laws, list of officers, and the names of its 212 charter members.

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Wadsworth Branch, on March 11, Herbert H. White, chairman of the standing committee, reported on important Revolutionary sites in Hartford County worthy to be marked. It was decided to mark first the site of the home of Colonel Wadsworth, which was located where the Athenaeum now stands, with a suitable tablet, the consent of the Athenaeum trustees being granted. A memorial day will be held in the early part of June, when a wreath and a Society marker will be placed on the grave of Colonel Wadsworth, in the Center Church burying ground, and appropriate ceremonies held in the church. Col. Jeremiah Wadsworth was Commissary General under General Washington.

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SOCIETY, at its regular meeting on December 20 was addressed by Rear-Admiral C. M. Chester, U. S. N., and Prof. Selden M. Ely. Admiral Chester gave an account of "a naval affair of the two wars with the mother country," being the

romantic story of Rebecca Chester Reid and her son, Samuel Chester Reid, hero of the fight at Malta. Admiral Chester declared that the people of our land give much just praise to the Army in the War of the Revolution, but that the 40,000 brave men of the Navy during that period have not received all the homage due them. He credited the lack of just praise for the naval heroes to the absence of a real naval historian of the Revolutionary War.

Professor Ely presented a paper on "Some Underlying Causes of the American Revolution."

January 17 was "Ladies' Night," when about 350 members and guests were in attendance at Rauscher's. No formal business was transacted. Miss Jeanette Richards delivered an address on "The Women of the Revolution," reviewing the patriotic zeal of Deborah Sampson, who served as a soldier, and recounting the deeds of several other heroic women of the period of the Revolution. Supper and dancing followed the address.

The annual business meeting was held on February 22, when "Washington's Farewell Address" was read by Mr. Barry Bulkley. Officers were elected as follows: President, William Van Zandt Cox, President Second National Bank; Vice-Presidents, Col. Frederick C. Bryan, Dr. Edwin A. Hill, and Sidney I. Besselièvre; Secretary, Paul Brockett; Treasurer, Philip F. Lerner; Registrar, Albert D. Spangler; Assistant Registrar, John E. Fenwick; Librarian, Charles W. Stewart; Historian, Prof. Selden M. Ely; Chaplain, Rev. Thomas S. Childs.

Professor Ely, in presenting his report as Historian and reviewing the lives of members of the Society who had died during the year, said:

Patriotism, now as ever before, is good citizenship. Pride and patriotic forefathers do not necessarily make us good citizens, though they certainly exert a deep influence. Boileau said: "But even though you be sprung in a direct line from Hercules, if you show a low-born meanness, that long succession of ancestors whom you disgrace are so many witnesses against you, and this grand display of their tarnished glory but serves to make your ignominy more evident." Fortunately, however, the character of the membership in the Sons of the American Revolution shows that though we do not have the conditions that obtained at the time of Washington and Adams, we have their spirit yet. Individual rights and liberties are being fought for today as never before, and it is largely because we have been faithful to the trust granted to us. Notwithstanding some failures in stewardship, our government is the example of the world, and must continue to be. The test of our patriotism is our zeal in fighting the enemies of today as the Continentals fought the enemies of their day, but with more intelligence, for our opportunities are greater. We must reach even higher than our forefathers, and they would have it so, for we stand upon the foundations which they built.

Exercises commemorating the birth of George Washington were held in all the public schools of the District of Columbia in the afternoon of February 21. The program consisted of addresses and patriotic songs, tableaux, recitations, and readings by the pupils. Among the speakers were a number of compatriots of the Sons of the American Revolution, including Lieut. Gen. Nelson A. Miles, U. S. A.; Colonel Kniffen, Colonel Perham, and others.

✓ THE EMPIRE STATE SOCIETY held its regular meeting on the evening of February 20 at the Waldorf-Astoria, New York city. After the regular business session there was a concert, which included several musical recitations by Miss Alice Ralph, a young soprano, and banjo duets by the Leavitt brothers; also a series of mystifying feats in ledgerdemain by Roltare, equal to the feats of the renowned Hermann. The usual collation was served. The Nominating Committee reported the ticket to be voted at the next meeting, which will be held in April. The annual church service was held on Sunday evening, February 25, at the Calvary Methodist Episcopal Church, Seventh Ave. and 129th St., New York city, of which our Chaplain, Rev. Charles L. Goodell, D. D., is the pastor. This service was well attended by the compatriots and their friends, who filled the church to the doors. The church was most profusely decorated with flags, and the music was of a patriotic character, while Dr. Goodell's sermon was one of power and excellence.

The *Buffalo Chapter* made its March meeting its first "Ladies' Night." Capt. Hamilton Ward, Jr., narrated his experiences in the Canal Zone on his recent trip to Panama, and Peter A. Porter and Mrs. John Miller Horton spoke briefly. Miss Rose Schenk, Mrs. Storck, and Miss Florence Ralph took part in the musical program.

The *Rochester Chapter*, at its quarterly meeting on January 10, listened to an address on "Benedict Arnold" by Charles Wiltzie. The following officers were elected at the annual meeting of the Chapter on October 17, 1911: President, Clinton Rogers; Vice-President, Harvey F. Remington; Secretary, Herbert S. Draper; Treasurer, John B. Howe; Registrar and Historian, F. Judson Hess.

✓ THE IDAHO SOCIETY held its annual meeting at the Owyhee Hotel, Boise, on the evening of February 22, when officers were elected as follows: President, Lieut. Col. M. W. Wood, U. S. A. (retired), Boise; Vice-Presidents, Nelson W. Kimball, Judson Spofford, and C. A. Hastings; Secretary-Treasurer, Harry Keyser, Boise; Registrar, W. H. Gibson; Chaplain, W. S. Hawkes.

A resolution was passed thanking the Supreme Court of the State of Idaho for granting the Society access to and care of certain genealogical records, and records of vital statistics of the Colonies, and military records of those who served in the Revolution, now in the State Library at Boise.

The business meeting was followed by a dinner.

✓ ILLINOIS SOCIETY: The new board of officers met for their first meeting at the Union League Club, Chicago, with twenty-one members present, including two from country towns. The board members were guests of President Noyes at luncheon. The new committees were appointed and seventeen new members elected. Plans for aggressive recruiting work were laid. The January meeting of the Society was held at the Auditorium Hotel with an attendance of eighty. Judge Julian W. Mack, of the Federal bench, delivered an interesting address on "Phases of the Immigration Problem," and included in his address a full statement of the Russian situation. Dr. Chu, a native Chinese, for many years editor of the largest Chinese paper in San Francisco, gave a thrilling address upon the new republic of China and the causes leading up to it. He also referred to aspects of the immigration from nations of the Orient. On account of the extent to which Washington's Birthday is already publicly celebrated in Chicago, it was decided not to undertake an additional celebration.

The *Oak Park Chapter* gave a complimentary banquet to the Grand Army veterans of Oak Park in December. About fifty of the old soldiers were present, and a number of them entertained the gathering with thrilling reminiscences of their service in the War of the Rebellion. The Chapter has seventy members, and is aiming to bring it up to one hundred this year.

The *Springfield Chapter* united with the Daughters of the American Revolution and other patriotic societies in Lincoln memorial services on Sunday, February 11.

✓ THE INDIANA SOCIETY held its twenty-third annual banquet at the Columbia Club, Indianapolis, on the evening of February 26, in commemoration of the capture of Vincennes by George Rogers Clark. Addresses were made by Col. Edwin F. Glenn, 23d U. S. Infantry; James S. Swango, of Terre Haute; ex-President General Nelson A. McClary, of Chicago; Charles Martindale, of Indianapolis; James K. Hosmer; James P. Helm, Jr., representing the Kentucky Society; and William B. Wheelock.

Officers were elected by the organization at the business meeting prior to the banquet as follows: President, Clarence A. Kenyon, Indianapolis; First Vice-President, James E. Somes, Terre Haute; Second Vice-President, Dr. J. J. Morgan, Kokomo; Third Vice-President, E. H. Payne, Rushville; Secretary, Garvin Brown, Indianapolis; Treasurer, Stanley C. Brooks, Indianapolis; Registrar, Theodore Stein, Indianapolis; Chaplain, the Rev. C. S. Sargent, Indianapolis; Honorary Vice-President, Wellington C. Clark, Crownpoint; Trustee, George O. Dix, Terre Haute.

✓ THE IOWA SOCIETY continues its active work in promoting patriotism by the offer of History Medals, and about forty colleges and schools throughout the State have this year entered the competition.

Ben Franklin Chapter, of Des Moines, at its November meeting, listened to an address by Mr. Frank Strong Dunshee on "Our Neighbor on the North," which was followed by a discussion of the causes of Canada's holding aloof from the colonies of England to the south of her during the American Revolution. On December 14 Capt. E. D. Hadley gave a paper on "Applied Patriotism," and President Elmer M. Wentworth, of the State Society, talked on the objects and prospects of the organization. At the meeting of January 20 addresses were delivered by Mr. William Herbert Harwood on "The Diplomacy of the Vermonters," and by President Wentworth on "The Debt We Owe." The latter speaker gave a critical survey of the derivation of our free institutions from the rule of the majority of the congregation in the churches outside the "Establishment," in England, and the town meeting of New England, the debt we owe being a good and noble citizenship.

✓ THE KANSAS SOCIETY held its annual business meeting at Topeka on January 20 and elected the following officers, all of Topeka: President, John M. Meade; Vice-President, A. K. Rodgers; Secretary and Historian, D. W. Nellis; Registrar, Judge Jos. L. Eldridge; Treasurer, J. D. Norton. On February 22 the Society united with the Daughters of the American Revolution in a patriotic celebration and banquet. Addresses were delivered by President Meade, Mr. Norris L. Gage, and Miss Ethel Aldrich, Regent of the Topeka Chapter. Mr. Meade recounted the deeds of Gen. Daniel Morgan, "the thunder-bolt of the Revolution," and Mr. Gage recalled stories heard direct from Revolutionary soldiers.

✓ THE KENTUCKY SOCIETY: Mr. R. C. Ballard Thruston, President of the Kentucky Society, entertained a crowded assembly-room at the

Shelby branch library, Louisville, on February 27, with a lecture on the history of the American flag. He traced the origin of "flags" back more than five thousand years, when they were merely long poles with a weapon of some kind fastened at the top. He said in part:

After the settling of America and up to the time of the Revolution, there were a great number of different flags in use in this country. Nearly every colony had its own, of which the Pine Tree Flag in Massachusetts was perhaps the most noted. At the outbreak of the Revolutionary War there were no two flags among the thirteen colonies which were alike. They had to have something, however, so the Navy fought under what was called the white pine tree flag for a year. This was simply a large green pine tree on a white ground, and was the standard of the Northern navy. The Southern navy fought under the well-known rattlesnake flag, with its motto, "Don't tread on me!"

The first flag adopted for all the colonies was one of thirteen alternate red and white stripes, just as they are today, with the King's colors in the canton instead of the stars. Later one large star was unofficially substituted for the King's colors. This was known as the Cambridge flag. After the Declaration of Independence, a flag was adopted consisting of thirteen stripes, as before, and thirteen stars, arranged in a circle on the field.

This arrangement was explained by Washington when he said that we took the "red from our mother country. We divide it by white, to show that we are separated from her. The blue and the stars we take from heaven." The thirteen stars on the blue ground was to inform the world that there was a new constellation.

When Kentucky joined the Union it was found that the Flag contained thirteen stars and thirteen stripes, whereas there were in reality fifteen States. So a committee from Congress took the matter up and a flag was adopted with fifteen stars and fifteen stripes. So that for a space of twenty-three years Kentucky was represented in the Flag of the United States, not only by a star, but also by a stripe. Still later, when the Union was composed of twenty States, it was found too cumbersome to add a stripe for each new State, so another committee from Congress decided that thirteen stripes was to be the standard, with another star added for each new State.

✓ THE LOUISIANA SOCIETY, at its annual business meeting in New Orleans on December 9, elected the following officers: President, Thomas Sloo; Vice-President, Henry N. Pharr of Olivier, La.; Prof. Alcée Fortier, and Col. Elmer E. Wood; State Secretary, Thomas Dabney Dimitry; Financial Secretary, John J. Rochester; Treasurer, Col. Charles A. Larendon; Historian, Henry Rightor; Registrar, Hon. Louis D. Lagarde; Chaplain, Rev. John T. Sawyer, D. D.

The annual banquet, on February 22, in commemoration of Washington's Birthday, was held in the gold room of the Hotel Grunewald, when addresses were made by Prof. Alcée Fortier and Col. Charles Marshall. On the evening of February 27, at Gibson Hall, Tulane

University, prize medals were awarded by the Society to pupils of the Boys' High School and the upper and lower Girls' High School for the three best essays, of not more than 1,000 words each, on "The Part Taken by Louisiana in the American Revolution."

THE MAINE SOCIETY held its twenty-first annual meeting and banquet at Riverton, near Portland, on February 22. Officers were elected as follows: President, Capt. Silas Adams, of Waterville; Senior Vice-President, Edward Kalloch Gould, of Rockland; Vice-President, Edward P. Ricker, of South Poland. Vice-Presidents by counties: Aroostook, Willis B. Hall, of Caribou; Cumberland, Robert S. Thomas, of Portland; Franklin, Fred S. Pine, of Farmington; Hancock, Benjamin L. Noyes, M. D., of Stonington; Kennebec, E. C. Carl, of Augusta; Knox, Eugene M. Stubbs, of Rockland; Lincoln, Eugene Prescott Webber, of Westport; Oxford, Charles L. Hathaway, of Norway; Penobscot, Capt. Henry N. Fairbanks, of Bangor; Piscataquis, the Hon. John F. Sprague, of Dover; Sagadahoc, William B. Kendall, of Bowdoinham; Somersset, Charles F. Jones, of Skowhegan; Waldo, Ralph Emery, of Belfast; Washington, George R. Gardner, of Calais; York, Lieut. Oliver P. Remick, of Kittery. Registrar, Albert R. Stubbs, of Portland; Secretary, the Rev. Dr. Joseph Battell Shepherd, of Portland; Treasurer, Convers E. Leach; Librarian, Nathan Gould; Historian, the Hon. Augustus F. Moulton; Chaplain, the Rev. William G. Mann, of Westbrook.

Secretary Shepherd reported a present membership of 375, six new members having been enrolled during the year. Resolutions were adopted in memory of Compatriot William Pierce Frye.

The principal address of the day was by Rev. Dr. Frederick Lynch, of New York, on "The Task of the Twentieth Century." Dr. Seth C. Gordon, the retiring President, spoke briefly before introducing Dr. Lynch. He told how he had planned last year for a peace meeting and continuing he said that he thought we had had enough of war and rumors of war.

In the course of his address Dr. Lynch said:

The twentieth century, at whose beginning we stand, is to be one of international development. What has happened in countries, with states, is to happen, at least in spirit, in the world, with nations. While we might venture to say with some prophets that the end of the twentieth century will witness a United States of the World, as the end of the nineteenth century witnessed a perfected United States of America, no one who has closely observed the movements gathering greatest headway at the beginning of this century can fail to see that the century is to witness a somewhat similar unifying process among the nations to that which the nineteenth century witnessed among the States.

Dr. Lynch reviewed the results of the first and second Hague Conferences in the interest of peace; the growth of internationalism through world congresses for the consideration of scientific subjects, and for the advancement of the welfare of mankind.

THE MARYLAND SOCIETY commemorated Washington's Birthday by holding a banquet at the Hotel Belvedere. The spirit of the Revolution, the patriots' courage, endurance, and devotion to liberty were the keynote of the addresses.

Gen. Clinton L. Riggs, President of the Society, introduced the speakers, who were Rev. Romilly F. Humphries, associate rector of Grace Protestant Episcopal Church; Postmaster W. Hall Harris, Rev. J. Ross Stevenson, of Brown Memorial Church; Leroy Oldham, W. O. Atwood, and Judge Henry Stockbridge.

A resolution was adopted calling for an excursion next summer to various landmarks in Maryland and Virginia, in order to acquaint the members more thoroughly with the scenes of the Revolution. It was also decided to distribute copies of the Declaration of Independence among the school children of the State.

Rev. Humphries said in part:

The fathers of the American Revolution were equal to the task of founding this country, but the Sons of the American Revolution have not been and could not have been equal to the task of building this country. So-called aliens have cleared our great forests, built sewers, railways and subways, and we now are crying out for more of them to till our soil.

The Sons of the American Revolution possess a heritage, but it is of no value without its obligation to be shared with all adopted sons of America in brotherly interest for their uplift. It is un-American to say, as some leaders in large industrial interests have said recently, in reference to deplorable conditions surrounding their employment "These people are different, they are not like Americans." The Sons of the American Revolution shall show their patriotism and appreciation of their heritage by insisting that American standards and ideals shall prevail in all life and conditions of those who constitute American sons of today and among the daughters who are to be the mothers of American sons.

Judge Stockbridge said that Gen. Horace Porter, former head of the national organization, recently deplored the lack of patriotism throughout the country. "There never was more need of a chart and compass to conduct this government than today," he said. He quoted extracts from the farewell address of George Washington to sustain that declaration. Rev. Mr. Stevenson urged the obligations of citizenship resting upon members of patriotic societies. Enumerated the high and cher-

ished ideals of the forefathers of this country and said that their deeds are the bedrock of the Republic. "You may chisel their work, adorn and beautify it," he said, "but you cannot change it."

✓ THE MASSACHUSETTS SOCIETY celebrated the 180th anniversary of Washington's birthday at the Hotel Vendome, Boston. More than 200 members attended.

The principal addresses were made by Solon W. Stevens of Lowell and Brig.-Gen. Philip Reade, U. S. A., retired. President Edwin S. Crandon, of the Society, presided. A luncheon was served at the close of the literary exercises.

"The Sword of Bunker Hill" was sung by Richard B. Hall, and then Mr. Stevens spoke. His subject was: "Washington the Founder and Lincoln the Conservator of the Republic." He traced the rise of Greece and Rome and their fall as a result of internal weaknesses, and contrasted with their history that of the American Republic, from Lexington to Yorktown and down to Appomattox. He drew a picture of Washington and his Army receiving the surrender of Cornwallis, while his soldiers were out at elbows and practically without shoes.

Gen. Reade, historian of the Massachusetts Society, gave interesting details concerning some of the men that Massachusetts had put into Washington's army after Jan. 1, 1777.

In promoting the general work of the Massachusetts Society the President, Edwin S. Crandon, has issued a circular to members, in which he says:

We continue to follow the lines which past years' experience have proved wise and which meet with coöperation in the grand work of our National Society. Markers, tablets, contributions to patriotic efforts, in and out of the Society, jealous watchfulness for preservation of old names and buildings—these things enlist our constant care. Our Chapters are working loyally and form our sheet-anchor; may we fraternally urge upon each member the opportunity for greater and more efficient work for our country through Chapter membership.

The Chapter is the local, the neighborhood, the community unit; it provides the social sphere, to great extent; it multiplies meetings, gives personal friendship and fraternity and broadens opportunity for realizing the best possibility in our beloved organization. To the magnificent work of our Chapters the Society is indebted for the maintenance of its numerical leadership among all of the State Societies. Will you not aid us in keeping Massachusetts foremost? * * *

Your President confidently appeals to each compatriot to interest himself a little more, to build into the Society of his best of heart and brain. Not so much what we can get out of the Society, great though that is, but what we can put into it, the Society that stands for us, in these strenuous days of changing ideas, for all that is good and permanent and vital in American life and patriotism.

The Board of Managers of the Massachusetts Society has voted to appropriate fifty dollars to place a bronze tablet in Danvers, the inscription on which will show it to be "In commemoration of Arnold's expedition to Quebec, one of the most strategic and daring exploits of the patriotic cause during the Revolution. Part of the troops encamped in the town of Danvers on the night of Sept. 14, 1775, on their way to Newburyport, where they embarked for the Kennebec and their famous march through the wilds of Maine, successfully accomplished in spite of formidable obstacles and excessive privations."

The Boston Chapter held its 126th meeting at the Parker House, December 20. The topic of the evening was presented by Secretary Charles Clement Littlefield, "The Capture of Ticonderoga and Crown Point." "Original sources" were used in the shape of Ethan Allen's own report of the affair, and a list of the cannon hauled to Boston by Gen. Henry Knox was appended. Mr. Robert Sturn, Vice-President of the Zentral Verbund (National German-American Alliance), gave an address on the "Condition of Germany During the American Revolution."

The 127th meeting of Boston Chapter was held on January 20 at the Parker House. The Lexington Minute Men trooped the colors, marching in to the tune "March to Boston," played on fife and drum. President Edward J. Cox then narrated the story of the Battle of Bunker Hill, showing by chart the American and British plans and movements. Prof. Daniel Evans, of the Andover Theological Seminary, addressed the Chapter on "Features of English Life."

At the Canadian meeting of the Boston Chapter, on February 17, Lieut. Frederick G. Bauer gave an account of the Canadian expeditions of 1775 and 1776; also the attempts of American commissioners to persuade the Canadians to join the Revolutionists. C. H. McIntyre, former President of the Canadian Club of Boston, showed the important part played by exiled loyalists in originating forms of government and filling important positions among Canadian leaders.

The Old Middlesex Chapter held its annual meeting and dinner at Lowell in January. The Chapter had as guests of the evening Dr. Moses Greeley Parker, President, and Rev. L. L. Green, pastor of the Unitarian Church of Chelmsford. The business meeting took place after the banquet had been served, and routine matters pertaining to the welfare of the Chapter were taken up. The election of officers brought forth a unanimous endorsement of the former board, as follows: President, Dr. James B. Field; Vice-President, Rev. A. C. Ferrin; Registrar, Warren W. Fox; Historian, Frank W. Hall; Secre-

tary, Ralph H. Shaw; Treasurer, Russell Fox; Chaplain, Rev. Wilson Waters; Auditor, George W. Miller. President Field, as presiding officer, introduced President Moses Greeley Parker, who made a few remarks on the work of other Chapters and the progress of the national association. The chief speaker of the evening, Rev. L. L. Greene, delivered an address on "The Spirit of Washington."

Old Salem Chapter held its annual meeting and dinner at the Salem Club on Monday evening, February 26, the day marking the one hundred and thirty-seventh anniversary of the repulse of Colonel Leslie at the North Bridge. The following-named officers were chosen at the business meeting: President, Frank V. Wright; Vice-Presidents, Francis S. Beckford and George Pratt; Secretary, Shepard D. Gilbert; Registrar, Andrew Nichols; Treasurer, Francis R. Hathaway; Executive Committee, Dr. Frank A. Gardner, Walter P. Richardson, Lawrence W. Jenkins, David Pingree, and Charles F. Ropes. The records show that the Chapter has admitted twelve new members during the past year, has lost two by death, one by resignation, and numbers forty-six at the present time.

At the conclusion of the business meeting, thirty-five members and guests sat down to the annual dinner, after which addresses were made by President Crandon, of the State Society; Capt. J. Clifford Entwisle, Rev. Henry Bedinger, and Lieut. Col. Charles F. Ropes.

Cambridge Chapter held its winter meeting on the evening of February 19 at the Colonial Club, with the President, John Amee, in the chair. E. B. Hutchinson, the Historian of the Chapter, gave interesting reminiscences of "Old Days in Marblehead," and Clinton A. Ricker contributed some sketches of older Bostonians.

Old Suffolk Chapter, of Chelsea, held its 124th meeting and its annual dinner and "Smoke Talk" on January 27, at the Boston City Club. Mr. Eugene F. Endicott, President of the Chapter, welcomed the members and guests, and briefly spoke of the work of the Society. Mr. Harry W. James presided as toastmaster. President General Parker spoke of the growth of the National Society and on its work in the education of aliens. President Crandon, of the State Society, who called attention to the responsibility now resting upon the Sons of the American Revolution to see to it that the birthmarks which surround the right of the individual are not molested, to preserve our country intact and to keep its course true. Hon. Joseph H. Walker made an appeal for peace among the nations. Mr. Jacob S. Litchfield made a plea for greater patriotism among the citizens and a concentrated effort to imbue this

spirit in the younger generations. "The Jews of Colonial Times" was the subject upon which Mr. Lee M. Friedman spoke. Rev. Dr. R. Perry Bush spoke of the greatness of the American Nation and of the heterogeneous composition of its citizens.

Malden Chapter met on January 30, when Mr. John H. Studley read a paper on "Some Recollections of Early Transportation: the Days of Coaches and the Middlesex Horse Railway."

THE MICHIGAN SOCIETY held its annual banquet on February 22, at the Hotel Pontchartrain, Detroit, with an attendance of 125 members and guests. Gen. J. Warren Keifer, the speaker of the evening, who is a veteran of two wars and was the commander of the American troops who invaded Havana, made a stirring appeal for universal peace in the name of those who have seen war and witnessed its horrors. General Keifer also was a delegate to the peace conference at Brussels two years ago. Later in the evening a resolution embodying the sentiments of the assemblage was adopted.

Rev. Dr. Lee S. McCollester, President of the Society, who acted as toastmaster, spoke briefly of the aims and past achievements of the organization and then spoke of the much-heard criticism that the Sons of the American Revolution were living on the reputation of their forefathers. Dr. McCollester said the Society not only had done a great deal to perpetuate the deeds of the wearers of the buff and blue, but had devoted much energy to teaching the younger generation to apply the patriotic spirit of their forefathers to the questions of the day.

Rev. E. H. Pence told of the deeds of Thomas Hutchinson, former governor of the colony of Massachusetts. Rev. Mr. Pence declared that Hutchinson was a lover of his country, a patriot, and the greatest sufferer in America's history. He said Hutchinson's errors had been errors of judgment and that he was worthy of having his name removed from association with Benedict Arnold, and that his name should be restored to the gracious memory of the men of today.

Joseph F. Tuttle, of Denver, gave a discourse on the thrilling ride across the country of Marcus Whitman, one of the early missionary settlers in the northwest.

One of the regular historical meetings of the Michigan Society was participated in by fifty members on Friday evening, January 19, 1912, Hon. Joseph Greusel, the Vice-President, presided. Commander C. M. McCormick, U. S. Navy, gave an account of the Battle of Manila Bay, containing his observations as an actual participant in the fight.

There followed an address by Judge Henry S. Hulbert, of the Wayne

Probate Court, on the work of the Juvenile Division of that tribunal. His idea is that a change of spirit and ideals is going on at the present day, which in a great city like Detroit has removed from the average child a large part of the home training and influence which children of the past generation naturally received. The future depends upon the constructive work of the present in giving neglected children such support and example as will help and impel them to right living. Juvenile delinquents should not be treated with fine and imprisonment, for much of the minor crime committed by children comes from their love of excitement or from the example of their environment. Institutional prisonment should be resorted to only in extreme cases where nothing else will avail. Long and careful consideration of this question under present conditions indicates that the probation system offers the greatest hope in the treatment of juvenile delinquents. It is necessarily slow in application, but when extended so as to improve a neighborhood its influence must be wide-spread and permanent. Judge Hulbert pleaded for the acquirement of adequate playgrounds within the city limits for children who must have some outlet for their active energies, and should be rational enjoyments, and he suggested that his listeners might try to influence the city government for such extensions.

THE MISSOURI SOCIETY, at its annual business meeting on March 4, at the Mercantile Club, St. Louis, elected officers as follows:

President, Amedee B. Cole; Secretary, R. E. Adreon; Treasurer, I. Shreve Carter; Registrar, Linn Paine; Historian, J. M. Fulton; Chaplain, Rev. Dr. W. W. Boyd; Vice Presidents, Judge James E. Withrow, Rev. Dr. S. J. Niccolls, Judge W. B. Homer, and John L. Robards; Honorary Vice Presidents, Judge George H. Shields, C. P. Walbridge, E. L. Adreon, and Stephen P. Twiss; Board of Managers, M. R. Moore, Edward T. Miller, W. S. Haddaway, Ashley Cabell, C. W. Hughes, Cabell Gray, E. O. Stanard, T. J. Barnes, Peyton H. Skipwith, Jr., S. M. Green, Addison L. Day, and George B. Teasdale.

The annual banquet of the organization will be April 19, in commemoration of the battles of Lexington and Concord. The meeting devoted some time to discussing the future activities of the organization, which will be taken up again at a meeting in the home of Mr. Cole, March 19.

The Society has issued a pamphlet of 42 pages, containing Constitution and By-Laws and list of active members and those deceased and demitted.

THE MONTANA SOCIETY on February 22 elected the following officers, all residents of Helena: President, Leslie Sulgrove; Vice-President, Oliver Turnbull Crane; Secretary, William Rush Burroughs; Treasurer, Paris Baskett Bartley; Registrar, Cornelius Hedges; Chaplain, James Allen Shoemaker; Librarian, Robert H. Howey.

President Sulgrove and Miss Agnes Sulgrove, of the Daughters of the American Revolution, held a reception on the evening of Washington's Birthday, in honor of the Societies of Sons and Daughters in Montana. Compatriot Palmer spoke of the enthusiastic work of patriotic women during the Revolution. Mrs. McIntire, State Regent, and Mrs. Renisch, former Regent, and others, made brief addresses. President Sulgrove described the old "Sulgrove Manor House," near the little village on the Sulgrove estate, a few miles from the old town of Banbury, in middle England, which was the home of his forebears, but of which they were despoiled by Henry VIII about 1538, and not long after it was granted to a family of Washingtons, who were the probable ancestors of George Washington, and so conservative are the people there and so persistently has the name clung to the house that, notwithstanding the fact that the Washingtons lived in it for nearly a hundred years and many other families since that time, it still is called "Sulgrove House," and no doubt will be as long as it exists. The old mansion, of which several pictures were shown, is well preserved and still occupied as a residence, and it and the old church on the estate are built with enormous stone walls, and both will last for a long time and continue to bear the name of the family, who have not lived on the place for nearly four hundred years.

Compatriot Prescott gave an account of his travels in Cuba and Mexico, and told of the conditions and the many sights, and described at length the Panama Canal, but thought after all that the Northwest was the place for him. Short addresses were made by a number of others.

THE NEBRASKA SOCIETY held its annual meeting on February 22 and elected the following officers: President, Pressley J. Barr, of Omaha; Vice-Presidents, Charles L. Ransom of Omaha, and George L. Loomis of Fremont; Secretary-Registrar, Edwin O. Halstead, Box 406, Omaha; Treasurer, John F. Flack, of Omaha; Historian, Clarence S. Paine, of Lincoln. The officers and the following members make up the Board of Managers: Rev. Louis A. Arthur, of Grand Island; Frank W. Barclay, of Beatrice; Arthur H. Benton, of Omaha; Jefferson W. Bedford, of Omaha; Andrew K. Gault, of Omaha; and Martin O. T. Welch, of Lincoln.

There was an increase of 18 members in 1911 and special efforts will be made to exceed that number during 1912 through Chapter work and publicity through the press.

✓ THE NEW JERSEY SOCIETY, at its annual business meeting on January 3, elected the following officers: President, Hon. Edward S. Atwater, of Elizabeth; Vice-Presidents, Thomas W. Williams and Edward O. Keasbey; Secretary, John R. Weeks, 192 Market St., Newark; Treasurer, Capt. Oscar H. Condit; Registrar, John Jackson Hubbell; Historian, Prof. William C. Armstrong; Chaplain, Rev. John Hobart Egbert.

The annual banquet was held at East Orange in the evening of February 24. The Society was told that its chief function in the future should be to help this country solve its problems by means of the doctrine of the brotherhood of man. The country, it was pointed out, needs that doctrine for its salvation, and the Society fosters it. Other nations will meet and conquer their difficulties, because they are nations of one people; but the United States must deal with all peoples, and among them hundreds of thousands of illiterates.

About 100 members attended the banquet, which was presided over by Judge Edward S. Atwater, President of the Society. The other speakers were President General Parker, Judge Robert Carey of Jersey City, Rev. Dr. Baldwin of East Orange, and former Governor Fort. Dr. Baldwin's theme was Abraham Lincoln. "It is all right," said he, "to be a citizen of the world, as they call it; but how much better never to get out of sight of the smoke of one's own chimney, yet do something for the place where one lives! Patriotism consists in creating a sentiment for some good thing by talking and working for it, and patriotism consists also in crystallizing that sentiment into deeds and institutions. A little over 100 years ago there was a strong sentiment that the Colonies become a nation. It remained a sentiment only until there came along the man who, by his matchless bravery and mighty magnetism and sway over men, crystallized that sentiment into action and fact—George Washington. The great patriots have made their own monuments. It is not too much to say that the monument to George Washington is the United States of America and to Abraham Lincoln the re-United States of America."

Judge Carey spoke of the work of the women of the Revolution. Former Governor Fort impressed upon his hearers the widespread fame of General Washington as a soldier, who in the opinion of von Moltke had shown himself to be the greatest strategist of history.

In his speech, Dr. Parker told of his meeting President Lincoln ten days before his assassination. The speaker was at that time a stripling captain in charge of a hospital which Lincoln visited at the front. He said he remembered gratefully that the great man, meeting him the second time shortly afterwards, recalled his name and spoke cheerfully of the approaching end of the war.

He urged the members of the Society who had sons to urge them to become members, and thus build up "a bulwark of American manhood on which the country can depend in its time of future need."

Montclair Chapter held its annual meeting on January 9 at the Hotel Montclair. Following a social half hour, the business meeting was held, at which reports of officers and committees were made and newly elected members were received into full membership. The colors were presented, and officers and directors for the ensuing year were elected. A buffet lunch was served. An interesting address was delivered by Rev. W. W. Giles, of East Orange. George Curtis Sterling, President, presided.

✓ THE NORTH CAROLINA SOCIETY held its second annual meeting at Washington, N. C., at 1 p. m., February 22. The following officers and Board of Managers were elected: President, Dr. John C. Rodman, of Washington; Vice-President, Dr. John G. Blount, of Washington; Secretary-Registrar, R. T. Bonner, of Aurora; Treasurer, Lyndon Y. Shaw, of Washington; Historian, Norwood L. Simmons, of Washington; Chaplain, Rev. F. B. Rankin, of Hamlet; Board of Managers: F. H. von Eberstein, of Chocowinity; F. C. Kugler, of Washington; Dr. A. C. Hoyt, of Washington; B. T. Bonner, of Aurora; L. D. Bonner, of Bonnerton.

Mr. Norwood L. Simmons was appointed to deliver the address at the marking of the grave of Col. James Bonner, and Dr. John C. Rodman to deliver the address at the marking of the grave of "Private" Joseph Guilford. The War Department has furnished headstones for both graves, and the date of marking them will be announced later.

✓ OHIO SOCIETY: *The Western Reserve Society* held its annual meeting at noon on February 22, at the Cleveland Athletic Club, at a luncheon attended by more than thirty compatriots. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, H. G. Sherman; Vice-Presidents, A. G. Reynolds, James M. Richardson, Giles R. Gregory, and J. H. McHenry; Historian, A. T. Brewer; Chaplain, L. H. Royce; Secretary, E. M. Hall, Jr.; Treasurer, James H. Griswold; Registrar, E. L. Harris;

Board of Management, the officers, and Mars Wagar, E. Bruce Pratt, Col. I. F. Mack, W. J. Norton, Chas. R. Putnam, E. M. Montgomery, Col. O. J. Hodge, J. E. Wolcott, and Munson A. Havens; Assistant Treasurer, E. E. Otis.

After the regular business had been transacted, Dr. Sherman, the President, acted as toastmaster. Compatriot Welles L. Griswold, of the Nathan Hale Chapter, gave a carefully-prepared address on "George Washington," and Compatriot Havens, Secretary of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, spoke on "Civic Duties." Compatriots Richardson, Taft, and Harris responded informally on call from the toastmaster. Col. Isaac F. Mack, of Sandusky, also made an informal address.

The Society voted to have Mr. Griswold's address on George Washington published for distribution among the members of the Chapter, and for distribution in the public schools.

Altogether the meeting was an unusually enthusiastic one, and the coming year promised to be a very successful one for Western Reserve Chapter.

Nathan Hale Chapter, of Youngstown, Ohio, held its annual meeting and banquet on February 22. President J. P. Wilson made the opening address and was followed by Mr. E. O. Randall, of Columbus, and Mr. H. G. Sherman, of Cleveland. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President and Chaplain, Rev. A. L. Frazier; Vice-Presidents, E. N. Brown and Jno. H. Ruhlman; Registrar and Historian, H. R. Baldwin; Secretary and Treasurer, J. J. Brant.

Olentangy Valley Chapter: Acting under the authority of the officers of the Ohio Society the Olentangy Valley Chapter was organized at Delaware, Ohio, on the 27th day of January, 1912, by the following members of the Society resident in Delaware: F. W. Alden, E. M. Wickam, J. H. Buck, J. F. Dodd, E. D. Van Deman, and Robert B. Powers. The territory assigned to the new Chapter comprises Delaware, Morrow, and Union Counties. This territory, in the heart of Ohio, and settled mostly by New Englanders and Virginians, should prove a fruitful field for the work of the Society. The following officers were elected: F. W. Alden, President; J. F. Dodd, Vice-President; J. H. Buck, Registrar, and Robert B. Powers, Secretary-Treasurer.

The Chapter banqueted on the evening of February 22, when twenty-three enthusiastic persons were present. The following prominent members of the Benjamin Franklin Chapter of Columbus and the Ohio Society were present; Judge John N. Van Deman, of Dayton, Ohio, President of the Ohio Society; Hugh Huntington, of Columbus, Secre-

tary of the Ohio Society, and W. B. Carpenter, Van der Veer Taylor, H. P. Ward, of Columbus, all members of the Benjamin Franklin Chapter, and Col. Moulton Houck, of the Anthony Wayne Chapter of Toledo, Ohio. The new Chapter started existence with a membership of six, but with bright prospects of a large increase in the immediate future. The Chapter has voted to mark every Revolutionary soldier's grave in its territory.

The Benjamin Franklin Chapter held a noonday luncheon on January 17, at the Virginia Hotel, Columbus, Ohio, to celebrate the birth of Benjamin Franklin. Forty-two of the local compatriots were present, and Col. I. F. Mack, a member of the National Executive Committee from Sandusky, Ohio, made the principal talk.

THE OKLAHOMA SOCIETY held its annual meeting at Oklahoma City in the parlors of the Shirvin Hotel. Secretary Dr. L. Haynes Buxton gave the address of welcome and reviewed the work of the Society for the past year, urging the members to increased activity in extending the membership. The following officers were elected for the coming year: President, Dr. L. Haynes Buxton, Oklahoma City; Vice-Presidents, Edward G. Spillman, Oklahoma City, Merle H. Collins, Kingfisher, and William L. Crittenden, of Stigler; Secretary and Treasurer, Robert P. Carpenter, of Oklahoma City; Registrar, William A. Jennings, Oklahoma City; Trustee, Stewart Mitchell, Oklahoma City; Historian, Joseph B. Thoburn; Delegate to the meeting of the National Society at Boston, Charles H. Parker, Enid; Chaplain, Martain L. Blackwelder, Oklahoma Society; Executive Committee, Arthur E. Patrick, Chandler, Charles H. Woods, Oklahoma City, and Casimar P. Stevens, of El Reno.

It was decided to hold public patriotic meetings often during the coming year, these meetings to be addressed by distinguished historians and orators, and to be free to the public at large.

President Buxton presented the minutes of the meetings held during the past year, and also the new Constitution and By-Laws, which were adopted. The report of the Treasurer showed the Society to be in a flourishing condition financially.

Robert P. Carpenter, Registrar, presented a report on the constitution and condition of the membership of the Society. It showed a marked growth, more than any year since the Society has been organized, a growth of 25 per cent, which is considered phenomenal, as only those who are direct in line from soldiers participating in the Revolution are eligible for membership.

The Society adjourned to meet on a date to be announced later by the President.

✓ THE OREGON SOCIETY at its annual meeting on February 22 reelected its present officers, and Gen. Thomas M. Anderson was nominated as Trustee of the National Society.

One hundred dollars was appropriated to be distributed in prizes to the school children of the State during the ensuing year, and \$125 was appropriated to purchase books to be circulated throughout the State under the direction of the State Library Association, the books to be books relating to Revolutionary history.

At the annual banquet at the new Multnomah Hotel sixty-two covers were laid. The addresses were: "George Washington," Dr. Solis Cohen; "The American Fetish," Judge Stephen A. Lowell; "The Spirit of Washington," H. W. Harrington.

Mr. Cohen's address on Washington gave a clear picture of Washington as a man. Mr. Cohen had been at great pains to investigate Washington's letters and papers with a view to throwing all possible light on his characteristics as a man.

Greetings were exchanged with Colorado, California, and Idaho Societies and the telegrams sent back and forth were read at the banquet.

The Oregon Society has published a pamphlet of 76 pages, containing papers read before the Society by Compatriot H. L. Bates, on "John Paul Jones;" by Compatriot Frederic Stanley Dunn, on "Benjamin Franklin Before the Revolution," and by Compatriot William D. Wheelright, on "The Crime of Treason and Benedict Arnold."

✓ THE PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY held its annual meeting at the Chamber of Commerce on the afternoon of February 22. The following officers were elected: President, Hon. James Denton Hancock, Franklin, Pa.; First Vice-President, William L. Jones; Second Vice-President, Thomas Stephen Brown; Third Vice-President, H. W. Fernberger; Fourth Vice-President, the Rev. Dr. W. A. Staunton; Secretary, F. G. Paulson; Treasurer, Ogden Russell; Registrar, F. Armstrong, Jr.; Historian, the Rev. Charles E. Snyder; Trustee to National Society, Col. R. W. Guthrie. Treasurer Russell died on February 29.

The North and the South contributed toward the celebration of Washington's one hundred and eightieth anniversary. They were Gen. Basil W. Duke, of the Kentucky Society, who was one of Morgan's raiders on the Confederate side, and Maj. Moses Veale, of Philadelphia, Pa., who was one of Pennsylvania's conspicuous soldiers in the Union cause. They sat side by side, and General Duke gallantly surrendered to his enemy of the sixties while 200 Sons of the American Revolution arose and cheered wildly.

The annual banquet was held in the evening at the Union Club. James Denton Hancock, of Franklin, Pa., President of the Pennsylvania Chapter, was toastmaster, and General Duke was the principal speaker of the evening. He spoke on "Burgoyne's Surrender—Its Effect upon the Result of the Struggle."

General Duke characterized the surrender of Burgoyne as being the turning point in the American Revolution. Incidentally General Duke paid tribute to the grand record of General Burgoyne. General Duke paid tribute not alone to Gen. George Washington and his soldiers, but to his subordinate officers. As he ran over the names the banquet guests cheered wildly. Once he paid tender tribute to the reckless courage and heroism of Benedict Arnold, this reference to that sad career also bringing applause.

The true side of Washington containing some hitherto undiscovered features in the character of the pivot to the Continental cause was recited in a paper read by D. W. A. Staunton, Fourth Vice-President of the Pennsylvania Society. Some features to the true portraiture of Washington were recited, and the paper that is based on fresh and authentic data tends to show that the true likeness of Washington was depicted years before Gilbert Stuart completed his masterpiece. Major Veale talked on patriotism as it is today, and scored the fallacy that true American patriotism is failing.

One of the souvenirs of the banquet was a book, entitled "The Man Without a Country," by Edward Everett Hale.

✓ THE RHODE ISLAND SOCIETY observed Washington's Birthday by holding its annual business meeting at noon in the rooms of the Rhode Island Historical Society and closing with its annual dinner at the Narragansett Hotel, Providence, in the evening.

Former Governor Charles Dean Kimball presided at the business meeting. He began his annual address with a tribute to the Colonial troopers, who made the American Republic possible, and told of the characteristics of the men who began the Revolution, to bring to an end the abuses of the European colonial system.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Joseph Balch; Secretary, Christopher Rhodes; Treasurer, Arthur Preston Sumner; Registrar, Francis Eliot Bates; Historian, Robert Perkins Brown; Chaplain, Rev. Charles Fremont Roper; Poet, William Chace Greene.

Former Governor Charles Warren Lippitt read a report showing the condition of the fund collected by the Gen. Nathanael Greene Memorial Association. The sum of \$3,099.05 is now on hand and safely

invested. The meeting voted to contribute its annual gift of \$100 to the General Greene Memorial Fund. President Balch was chosen to serve as a representative of the Society for five years on the General Greene Memorial Association. Henry V. A. Joslin was elected a Trustee of the National Board as a representative of the Society. On motion of Robert P. Brown, it was voted to contribute \$25 toward the completion of the armory for the Varnum Continentals, of East Greenwich.

At the suggestion of Amasa M. Eaton, the Secretary was instructed to procure a State flag for the Society.

About 150 members and guests attended the evening banquet, including the Varnum Continentals, of East Greenwich, numbering about 60.

Former Governor Charles Dean Kimball was toastmaster. Besides Governor Pothier, who responded to the toast "The State of Rhode Island," and Mayor Fletcher, who answered to the toast "The City of Providence," there were the following speakers: Robert Perkins Brown, Historian of the Society, who gave an interesting historical sketch; John Prescott Farnsworth, Poet of the Society, who read an original poem appropriate to the occasion; Dr. Moses Greeley Parker, President General of the National Society, who responded to a toast to that Society; John H. Burroughs, President of the Society in Pennsylvania, who answered the toast "The Empire State"; and Horatio B. Knox, who spoke on "The Aristocracy of Washington."

Governor Aram Jules Pothier was introduced as the first speaker. He said:

I am highly pleased to be with you again in celebrating the patriotic anniversary of the birth of the father of our country.

The eloquent addresses this evening, the official tributes by city and State that have marked the day here, are but a reflection of similar manifestations in every town, village, and hamlet throughout the land, which testify to a reverence and affection for the great shaper of destinies, which will endure so long as history shall be written.

It is, indeed, remarkable that the intense material activities of this nation do not serve to alter the significance of this day; and I count it a hopeful sign, that men in all walks of our American life are found joining with the schools and the churches in honoring and glorifying Washington, and in recalling incidentally "the deeds of the great men to whom this country owes its origin and growth—a patrimony of which its children will never deprive themselves."

The manual of the Society, covering the decade from 1900 to 1910, is a volume of 127 pages.

THE SOUTH DAKOTA SOCIETY met at the residence of President R. J. Wells, at Sioux Falls, on Washington's Birthday, when the following program was rendered: Solo, Robert Perkins; "History and Aims of

the Organization," T. W. Dwight; "Smoking and Drinking Habits of Our Puritan Ancestors," Dr. J. G. Parsons; "Hunting up Ancestors," C. O. Bailey; solo, Dr. E. L. Perkins; "Colonial Currency," B. H. Requa; solo, Robert Perkins.

THE UTAH SOCIETY, at its annual meeting on February 22, elected the following officers, all residents of Salt Lake City: President, George Henry Davis; Vice-President, Morris Latimer Ritchie; Secretary, Gordon Lines Hutchins; Treasurer, Alfred Holmes Peabody; Registrar, William Dalton Neal; Historian, Eddy Orland Lee; Chaplain, Joseph Kimball.

The annual banquet will be held at the Utah Hotel in March.

The annual presentation of the medal at the Salt Lake High School was held on February 21.

The Society enters upon its new year under auspicious conditions, with eighty-one members, and with every promise for healthy and increased activity.

THE VIRGINIA SOCIETY, at its annual meeting at Murphy's Hotel, Richmond, on February 22, elected officers for the ensuing year as follows, all residents of Richmond: President, Chas. J. Anderson; Vice-Presidents, J. Staunton Moore, Arthur B. Clarke, C. W. P. Brock; Secretary-Registrar-Treasurer, Ernest W. Moore; Chaplain, Norton P. Savage.

The Society is taking steps to organize local Chapters in addition to the one at Norfolk, and to increase the membership and general interest in the work of the organization in Virginia.

THE WYOMING SOCIETY held a joint meeting with the Daughters of the American Revolution at Cheyenne on the evening of February 22. An address on Mt. Vernon was delivered by ex-Governor Wm. A. Richards, and seven living pictures of Revolutionary days were presented, representing the Revolutionary period. They were: "Word Comes that War is Declared," "Last Stitch in the New Uniform," "The First Flag," "Hospital Supplies for the Front," "News from the Front," "Victory," and "Peace."

President H. B. Patten then presented ex-Governor Richards, who delivered an address on Mt. Vernon and its history.

Rev. Mr. Hills followed with a short address on the same subject, and Mr. Chaplin closed the speech-making by giving a brief outline of the Battle of Kings Mountain.

The Wyoming Society is taking up the matter of placing markers along the route of the famous Overland Trail. The first marker will probably be placed at the point where the trail crossed from Nebraska into Wyoming, just east of old Fort Laramie.

IN MEMORIAM.

- ROBERT HALL BAKER, Wisconsin Society, died December 24, 1911.
 ANDREW A. BEARD, Colorado Society, died —, 1911.
 JAMES LYMAN BELKNAP, Surgeon U. S. Navy, District of Columbia Society, died January —, 1912.
 FREELAND HOWE BENSON, Washington Society, died November 27, 1911.
 MORRIS W. BLAIR, Iowa Society, died March 7, 1912.
 HON. JOHN TAGGARD BLODGETT, Rhode Island Society, Judge of Supreme Court of Rhode Island, died March 4, 1912.
 Rear Admiral JOHN M. BOWYER, U. S. N., Empire State Society, died March 15, 1912.
 EDWARD SMITH CLARKE, Empire State Society, died August 30, 1911.
 AARON PECK CONDIT, New Jersey Society, died February 11, 1912.
 HORACE H. COOLIDGE, Massachusetts Society, died February 3, 1912.
 HORACE S. CUMMINGS, Massachusetts Society, died December 7, 1911.
 FRANCIS M. DOBLE, Massachusetts Society, died January 27, 1912.
 DUDLEY A. DORR, Massachusetts Society, died January 6, 1912.
 SALATHIEL A. DUKE, Arkansas Society, died —, 1911.
 CHARLES A. ERNEY, District of Columbia Society, died February 1, 1912.
 DANIEL D. L. FARSON, Pennsylvania Society, died February 1, 1912.
 FREDERICK MILLS GEER, New Jersey Society, died January 7, 1912.
 CARYL D. HASKINS, Massachusetts Society, died November 18, 1911.
 WILLIAM M. HILL, Massachusetts Society, died December 27, 1911.
 Major General CHARLES LIBBEUS HODGES, U. S. Army (retired), Rhode Island Society, died December 26, 1911.
 Major EVERETT S. HORTON, Massachusetts Society, died June 3, 1911.
 JAMES S. HOUGH, Minnesota Society, died February 17, 1911.
 EDWIN ALMERSON KENYON, Rhode Island Society, died January 14, 1912.
 Lieut. DAVID L. KINGSBURY, Minnesota Society, died January —, 1912.
 JAMES MARTIN, Pennsylvania Society, died December 26, 1911.
 GEORGE KEITER MILES, Pennsylvania Society, died March 4, 1912.
 Rev. EDWARD C. MITCHELL, Minnesota Society, died December 7, 1911.
 GEORGE A. NASH, Minnesota Society, died March 5, 1912.
 WILLIAM IMLAY NEWELL, Pennsylvania Society, died March —, 1912.
 Col. STEVENS T. NORVELL, Empire State Society, died August 20, 1911.
 WILLIAM PRINCE NYE, Rhode Island Society, died December 31, 1911.

- SAMUEL B. PARSONS, Massachusetts Society, died January 22, 1912.
 Dr. SAFFORD G. PERRY, Empire State Society, died December 22, 1911.
 ARTHUR H. PRICE, President of the Oklahoma Society, died December 17, 1911.
 Capt. JOHN B. RENO, Pennsylvania Society, died February 11, 1912.
 Capt. SAMUEL C. ROOK, Ohio Society, died February 24, 1912.
 OGDEN RUSSELL, Treasurer of Pennsylvania Society, died February 29, 1912.
 E. B. SMITH, Minnesota Society, died November —, 1911.
 HOWARD C. SMITH, Louisiana Society, died January 12, 1912.
 ABRAM C. SWARTWOUT, District of Columbia Society, died February 9, 1912.
 Col. PARMENAS TAYLOR TURNLEY, Illinois Society, died April 22, 1911.
 ROBERT JOHN WALKER, District of Columbia Society, died January 1, 1912.
 SAMUEL HEBER WEBB, Chaplain of Rhode Island Society, died February 16, 1912.
 ALFRED EDGAR WHITE, Alabama Society, died —, 1911.
 LEVI L. WILLCUTT, Massachusetts Society, died January 3, 1912.
 URANUS O. B. WINGATE, Wisconsin Society, died —, 1911.
 JAMES G. YOUNG, Massachusetts Society, died June 22, 1911.
 WILLIAM W. YOUNG, Massachusetts Society, died January 21, 1912.

RECORDS OF 326 NEW MEMBERS ENROLLED BY THE REGISTRAR
GENERAL FROM DECEMBER 1, 1911, TO FEBRUARY 29, 1912.

- EDWARD SEYMOUR ABBOTT, Montpelier, Vt. (21072). Great²-grandson of *William Abbot*, Sergeant, Col. Timothy Bedel's New Hampshire Regt.
- FREDERIC BASSETT ABBOTT, Lynn, Mass. (23673). Great²-grandson of *John Swain*, private Twenty-seventh Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Abbot*, private, Col. Nathaniel Wade's Mass. Regt.; great³-grandson of *Jacob Walton*, private, Col. David Green's Mass. Regt.
- ERNEST LEO ADAMS, Chicago, Ill. (23676). Great²-grandson of *Asa Adams*, Sergeant, Captain Wright's Company, Col. Enoch Hale's New Hampshire Regt.
- THOMAS DAVIS ADAMS, Westport, Conn. (23818). Great²-grandson of *Hesekiah Ripley*, Chaplain, Gen. Gold S. Silliman's Conn. Brigade; great²-grandson of *Seth Meeker*, Corporal Conn. Militia in Continental Service.
- STEPHEN FRANCIS ADREON, St. Louis, Mo. (20713). Great²-grandson of *Lemuel Gates*, fifer, Colonel Prescott's Mass. Regt.; gunner, Colonel Crane's Artillery Regt.
- BENJAMIN CASEY ALLIN, Chicago, Ill. (23851). Great-grandson of *Thomas Allin*, Quartermaster and Commissary North Carolina Line; great²-grandson of *John Jouett*, scout and Captain Virginia Partisan Service; great²-grandson of *John Bradford*, private Virginia Line; great³-grandson of *Thomas Hart, Jr.*, Commissary North Carolina Militia; great²-grandson of *Winthrop Sargent*, Captain Third Continental Artillery, Aide-de-camp to General Howe; great²-grandson of *Isaiah Slavens*, private Virginia Troops; great³-grandson of *John Slavens*, private Eighth Virginia Regt. of Foot, Col. James Wood.
- JOSEPH OCTAVIUS ATHERHOLT, Philadelphia, Pa. (23745). Great²-grandson of *Nicholas McCarty*, private Third Bucks County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- ROBERT EDGAR AULD, Washington, D. C. (23765). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Barron*, private, Col. William Smallwood's Regt. Maryland Flying Camp; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Walkeer*, Corporal Second Bristol County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- LEWIS MARTIN BACON, Jr., Sparks, Md. (23195). Great³-grandson of *Matthew Brown*, private Twelfth Regt. Penna. Line.
- JAMES EDWARD BAGLEY, Washington, D. C. (23766). Great²-grandson of *Elisha Ashley*, Quartermaster Sergeant Vermont Militia, pensioned; great³-grandson of *Zebediah Dewey*, Captain Fifth Regt. Vermont Militia.
- JOHN LESTER BARR, Washington, D. C. (23752). Great²-grandson of *Jonathan Tutwiler*, Sergeant, Capt. Jonathan Morris's Company Seventh Regt. Maryland Line.
- PRESSLY J. BARR, Omaha, Nebr. (13788). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *Jedediah Haven, Jr.*, private, Col. Samuel Bullard's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Solomon Snell*, private, Col. Jonathan Ward's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *Ezekiel Wright*, private, Col. Jonathan Reed's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Nathan Chase*, private Littleton Company Mass. Militia, died in service.

- LEWIN WETHERED BARROLL, Baltimore, Md. (23180). Great³-grandson of *James Sykes*, Member of Delaware Council of Safety, Member of Continental Congress.
- LANSING HOSKINS BEACH, U. S. Army, New Orleans, La. (21264). Great²-grandson of *Melancthon Lloyd Woolsey*, Lieutenant Lee's Additional Continental Regt., Major New York Levies.
- JOHN LOVEJOY BEARDSLEY, Huntington, Conn. (23488). Great-grandson of *David Bennett*, Sergeant, Col. Philip Burr Bradley's Conn. Regt.
- WILLIAM BEEBE, New Haven, Conn. (23490). Great-grandson of *Bazaleel Beebe*, Colonel and Brevet Brigadier General Conn. Line, Commander-in-Chief of Coast Guard.
- ARTHUR CLINTON TREAT BEERS, New Haven, Conn. (23500). Great-grandson of *John Beers*, Sergeant, Col. Samuel B. Webb's Third Regt. Conn. Line; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Barnes*, private, Colonel Bradley's Conn. Regt.
- BERNARD IDDINGS BELL, Oak Park, Ill. (23858). Great³-grandson of *Robert Coles*, Lieutenant Second Regt. New York Levies, Colonel Malcolm.
- JOHN LEONARD BELL, Bismarck, No. Dak. (23384). Great²-grandson of *Elias Bascom*, private, Col. Phineas Wright's Mass. Regt.
- HENRY W. BENNETT, Indianapolis, Ind. (22720). Great²-grandson of *Robert Bennett*, Lieutenant First Smithfield Company Rhode Island Militia.
- CHARLES RODNEY BENSON, Seattle, Wash. (22222). Grandson of *Jephtha Benson*, private, Colonel Bradford's and other Mass. Regts., pensioned.
- WILLARD BENSON, Lewiston, Me. (23634). Great-grandson of *Ichabod Benson*, private, Colonel Deane's Mass. Regt.
- FRANK BICKING, Philadelphia, Pa. (23735). Great-grandson of *John Bicking*, private, Captain Knoll's Company Philadelphia Militia; great²-grandson of *John Fred Bicking*, manufacturer of cartridge paper under orders of Committee of Safety.
- WALTER RISDON BIEBELLE, Belleville, Ill. (23853). Great³-grandson of *William Dent*, Member of North Carolina Provincial Congress, Lieutenant of Militia; great³-grandson of *Hugh Alexander*, private, Captain McCune's Company Philadelphia Militia.
- FRED WHEATON BLACK, Chicago, Ill. (23696). Great-grandson of *Amos Patterson*, private, Col. Benjamin Simond's Berkshire County Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Sylvanus Cone*, Corporal Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *John Swarhout*, Lieutenant Third Sussex County Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- ALFRED BLAISDELL, Minot, No. Dak. (22759). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Moses Blaisdell*, recognized active patriot at Pictou, N. S., property confiscated by British.
- HOWARD JASPER BLOOMER, Bloomfield, Conn. (23819). Great²-grandson of *James Benedict*, private, Capt. Titus Watson's Company Seventh Conn. Regt.
- HARLAN PAGE BOSWORTH, Jr., Buffalo, N. Y. (23711). Great-grandson of *Frederick Bosworth*, private, Col. John Brown's Mass. Regt.
- ALBERT JOSIAH BRADLEY, Toledo, Ohio (23560). Great-grandson of *Eber Bradley*, private Vermont Militia, pensioned.
- JOHN SMITH BRADLEY, New Haven, Conn. (23820). Great-grandson of *Abraham Brownson*, Sergeant, Col. Seth Warner's Vermont Regt.
- WILLIAM PERRY BRADLEY, Salem, Mass. (23674). Great³-grandson of *David Gifford*, Captain First Militia Company, Portsmouth, Rhode Island.

- GEORGE HERSCHEL BREED, Lynn, Mass. (23839). Great²-grandson of *Pharaoh Johnson*, seaman on Mass. brig "Ann"; great²-grandson of *Thomas Williams*, seaman on Mass. brig "Haskett and John," prisoner in Old Mill Prison.
- MELVILLE BREED, Swampscott, Mass. (23840). Great²-grandson of *Pharaoh Johnson*, seaman on Mass. brig "Ann"; great²-grandson of *Thomas Williams*, seaman on Mass. brig "Haskett and John," prisoner in Old Mill Prison.
- ROBERT ALONZO BROCK, JR., University, Va. (22981). Great²-grandson of *Pettus Ragland*, private Virginia State Line.
- HARVEY J. BROOKS, Deep River, Conn. (23801). Great²-grandson of *Robert Clark*, private Eighth Conn. Continental Regt., pensioned.
- ALPHEUS LYON BROWN, Montclair, N. J. (23364). Great-grandson of *Alpheus Brown*, private, Col. Asa Barnes's Berkshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- RALPH WALDO BROWN, Rockland, Me. (23630). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Brown*, Surgeon on Mass. frigate "Boston."
- EDWARD HAMILTON BURKE, Towson, Md. (23193). Great²-grandson of *Ignatius Wheeler*, Colonel of Maryland Militia.
- THOMAS ALPHONSO BRUNEL, Portland, Me. (23635). Great³-grandson of *James Greenwood*, Captain, Colonel Learned's Mass. Regt.
- THOMAS MARTYN BUCHANAN, Waterloo, Iowa (23507). Great²-grandson of *John Buchanan*, drummer First Maryland Regt., pensioned.
- CHARLES NEVILLE BUCK, Louisville, Ky. (23012). Great³-grandson of *William Christian*, Lieutenant Colonel First Virginia Regt. 1775, Commander-in-Chief of expedition against Cherokees, 1776.
- BENTON MAGRUDER BUKEY, Washington, D. C. (22146). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *William Benton*, private Fourth Regt. Light Dragoons, Col. Stephen Moylan; great²-grandson of *John Hurley*, private Maryland Flying Camp; great²-grandson of *Joseph Magruder*, Captain Twenty-ninth Battalion Montgomery County, Md.; great³-grandson of *John Fleming*, Sergeant of Marines Maryland ship "Defense"; great²-grandson of *Samuel Magruder*, justice of Montgomery County, Maryland.
- CHARLES SEYMOUR BULLOCK, New London, Conn. (23821). Great²-grandson of *Comfort Bullock, Jr.*, private Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Comfort Bullock*, private Mass. Militia, pensioned.
- CHARLES ELLIOTT CARPENTER, Patterson, N. J. (23373). Great³-grandson of *Andrew Bray*, private Fourth Hunterdon County Regt. New Jersey Militia and Continental Line.
- ALBERT CARVER, Springfield, Ill. (23694). Great-grandson of *Christian Carver*, private, Capt. John Croase's Company Penna. Militia, pensioned.
- WILLIAM BOGART CASH, Washington, D. C. (23046). Great³-grandson of *Thomas Matthews*, Lieutenant-Colonel Fourth Virginia Regt.
- PERCY V. CASTLE, Chicago, Ill. (23693). Great²-grandson of *Phineas Castle*, Captain Tenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- JAMES EDWARD CHACE, East Greenwich, R. I. (23532). Great-grandson of *Maxelon Chace*, ship-carpenter's-mate on schooner "Fly," died in service 1776.
- OLIVER HAZARD PERRY CHAMPLIN, Buffalo, N. Y. (23715). Great-grandson of *William Tew*, Captain Second Rhode Island Regt. and Eleventh Continental Infantry, Brigade Quartermaster.

- HENRY WHITNEY CHATFIELD, Brooklyn, N. Y. (23717). Great²-grandson of *Levi Chatfield*, private Sixth Conn. Regt.
- GEORGE EDWARD CHURCHILL, Newington, Conn. (23822). Great²-grandson of *Charles Churchill*, Captain Conn. Militia at Tryon's invasion.
- ALEXANDER BAYARD CLARK, Elizabeth, N. J. (23368). Great²-grandson of *Charles Pettit*, Assistant Quartermaster General Continental Army.
- BYRON NATHANIEL CLARK, Burlington, Vt. (9685). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Samuel Easton*, private, Col. Thomas Stickney's and other New Hampshire Regts.
- NATHAN NORTON CLARK, Toledo, Ohio (23559). Grandson of *Shubael Wentworth*, private Mass. Militia in Continental Service, 1780.
- JOHN CALVIN CLENDENIN, Lynn, Mass. (23675). Great²-grandson of *John Clendenin*, First Lieutenant Third Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Associators.
- AMOS HUBBELL COBB, Rochester, N. Y. (23702). Great²-grandson of *Shadrach Hubbell*, Second Lieutenant, Colonel Swift's Conn. Battalion.
- FREDERICK WALTER COBB, Newton Upper Falls, Mass. (23841). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Cobb, Jr.*, private, Col. Ebenezer Sprout's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Cobb*, Sergeant First Middleboro Company Mass. Minute Men.
- STANWOOD COBB, Newton Upper Falls, Mass. (23842). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Cobb, Jr.*, private, Col. Ebenezer Sprout's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Cobb*, Sergeant First Middleboro Company of Minute Men.
- CHARLES BRIGGS COLE, Chester, Ill. (Mo. 20716). Great-grandson of *Nathan Cole*, private Fourth Conn. Continental Regt. 1780.
- ERNEST JACKSON COLE, St. Louis, Mo. (20717). Great²-grandson of *Nathan Cole*, private Fourth Conn. Continental Regt. 1780.
- HARRY C. COLE, Chester, Ill. (Mo. 20718). Great-grandson of *Nathan Cole*, private Fourth Conn. Continental Regt. 1780.
- FREDERICK IRVING COLLINS, Providence, R. I. (23528). Great-grandson of *Noah Ely Hubbard*, private, Capt. William Fellows's Company of Matrosses in Gen. John Fellows's Mass. Brigade.
- HENRY FORD CONDUCT, Bakersfield, Cal. (23289). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Conduct*, private Morris County New Jersey Militia.
- CHARLES BRAINARD CONE, Chicago, Ill. (23698). Great²-grandson of *Sylvanus Cone*, Corporal Conn. Militia; great-grandson of *Amos Patterson*, private, Col. Benjamin Simond's Berkshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- THEODORE COURTRIGHT, Bridgeport, Conn. (23823). Great-grandson of *Aaron Bloomfield*, private First Middlesex County Regt. New Jersey Militia; great²-grandson of *Moses Bloomfield*, Surgeon U. S. Hospital, Continental Army 1777, Hospital Physician and Surgeon 1780.
- PITT COVERT, Cheyenne, Wyo. (20038). Great²-grandson of *David Field*, private, Capt. David Hand's Company Conn. Militia.
- HERFORD TYNES COWLING, Washington, D. C. (23753). Great²-grandson of *John Phillips*, private Eleventh Virginia Regt. of Foot, Col. Daniel Morgan.
- EMERY FAULKNER COX, Philadelphia, Pa. (23743). Great²-grandson of *Silas Newcomb*, Brigadier General New Jersey Militia.

- MILTON ARTHUR CRAFT, Trenton, N. J. (23372). Great-grandson of *Justus Storrs*, Surgeon's-mate Second Regt. Conn. Line.
- HARRY NEWBERRY CREAMER, Philadelphia, Pa. (23731). Great-grandson of *John Kremer*, Ensign Fifth Battalion Berks County Penna. Associators; great-grandson of *Nicholas Greenewalt*, private, Colonel Miles's Penna. Rifle Regt.
- NEWTON FREAS CRESSMAN, Philadelphia, Pa. (23733). Great-grandson of *George Cressman*, private Germantown Penna. Militia.
- GEORGE HERBERT CROOK, Derby, Conn. (23824). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Welton*, Lieutenant, Colonel Douglass's Fifth Battalion, Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade.
- WAINWRIGHT CUSHING, Foxcroft, Me. (23637). Great-grandson of *Caleb Cushing*, Brigade Quartermaster, Col. Nathan Wade's Mass. Regt.
- HORACE CUTLER, Chicago, Ill. (23692). Great-grandson of *William Cutler*, private Plainfield Company Conn. Militia; great-grandson of *Abraham Lowe*, private, Capt. Joseph Bellows's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Nathan Hale*, Colonel Second New Hampshire Regt., captured at Hubbardton, died in prison Sept. 23, 1780.
- HARRY WILD DARLING, Chicago, Ill. (23681). Great²-grandson of *Timothy Darling*, Surgeon Worcester County Regt. Mass. Militia, 1776.
- ROBERT WADE DAVIS, New York, N. Y. (23600). Great²-grandson of *Adam Stonebreaker*, Corporal, Capt. Wm. Heyser's Company Penna. German Regt.
- EVERETT KIMBALL DAY, Portland, Me. (23636). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Kimball*, Captain, Col. John Baker's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Amos Bachelder*, private, Col. Abijah Stearns's Mass. Regt.
- RANDLE CURTICE DEAN, Indianapolis, Ind. (22718). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Reed*, private, Colonel Sullivan's Conn. Regt., pensioned.
- KENTON C. DE LONG, Crooksville, Ohio (23561). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Taylor*, private and non-commissioned officer Virginia Line.
- EDWIN TRUNDLE DICKERSON, Baltimore, Md. (23184). Great²-grandson of *John Trundle*, Second Lieutenant Lower Battalion Montgomery County Maryland Militia.
- WILLIAM THOMAS DOBSON, Pittsburgh, Pa. (23729). Great-grandson of *Thomas Bevington*, private, Col. John Marshall's Washington County Regt. Penna. Militia.
- WILLIAM WARD DRAPER, Jersey City, N. J. (Md. 23188). Great²-grandson of *David Farnsworth*, private local militia of Hollis, New Hampshire; great²-grandson of *Robert Lettice Hooper*, Asst. Quartermaster and Commissary of Issues, New Jersey Militia.
- FRANK LORRAINE DREW, Forest Hills, Mass. (23666). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Tyler*, Lieutenant, Col. John Daggett's Mass. Regt.
- CHARLES HERBERT DU BUISSON, Montclair, N. J. (23369). Great²-grandson of *Nathan Beers*, Lieutenant, Paymaster, Third Regt. Conn. Line.
- CHARLES JOHN EASTMAN, Chicago, Ill. (23855). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Chamberlin*, Lieutenant, Colonel Olcott's Vermont Regt.
- LORENZO DOW EASTMAN, Chicago, Ill. (23856). Great-grandson of *Joseph Chamberlin*, Lieutenant, Colonel Olcott's Vermont Regt.
- OLIN CLARK EASTMAN, Chicago, Ill. (23857). Great-grandson of *Joseph Chamberlin*, Lieutenant, Colonel Olcott's Vermont Regt.

- WATSON WILLIAM ELDRIDGE, Washington, D. C. (23047). Great-grandson of *Elisha Eldridge*, Orderly Sergeant, Col. Joseph Reed's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *Thomas Lyon*, Orderly Sergeant, Colonel Simond's Mass. Regt., pensioned.
- WILLIAM BREWSTER ELY, New Haven, Conn. (23491). Great⁴-grandson of *Thomas Young Seymour*, Captain, Sheldon's Light Dragoons.
- THOMAS ALBERT EMERSON, Northampton, Mass. (23667). Great²-grandson of *James Bancroft*, Lieutenant of Minute Men, Captain Eighth Mass. Continentals; great-grandson of *Thomas Emerson*, Mariner Mass. privateer "Cutter," prisoner in Dartmoor prison, Captain of Militia.
- EDMAN PAYSON FISH, Waterville, Me. (23629). Great²-grandson of *Jared Tozer*, private, Colonel Sheldon's Conn. Continental Dragoons, pensioned.
- HERBERT CLAY FISH, Bismarck, No. Dak. (22770). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Comfort Starr*, Captain Vermont Militia.
- ROBERT ERSKINE FITCH, Laramie, Wyo. (20035). Great-grandson of *Seymour Fitch*, private Ninth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- CARL FOSTER, Bridgeport, Conn. (23825). Great²-grandson of *Aaron Sanford*, private Fifth Regt. Conn. Continentals 1775, and Fourth Militia Regt.
- PIERREPONT BEERS FOSTER, New Haven, Conn. (23976). Great²-grandson of *Edward Foster*, Sergeant, Col. Jonathan Holman's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *David Board*, Major and Paymaster New Jersey Militia.
- JOHN GORDON FOW, Philadelphia, Pa. (23738). Great²-grandson of *Matthew Fow*, private, Colonel De Haas's First Penna. Battalion; great²-grandson of *Michael Guerlinger*, Hussar, Major Befford's Light Troop Foreign Volunteers.
- RAYMOND THOMPSON FRENCH, Seymour, Conn. (23977). Great²-grandson of *William Thompson*, Lieutenant Conn. Militia, killed in Danbury raid, April, 1777.
- ROBERT ELLSWORTH FRENCH, Oakland, Cal. (23293). Great-grandson of *Armistead Cully*, Sergeant, Col. John Peyton's Virginia Regt.; great-grandson of *William French*, bugler, Lieut.-Col. Henry Lee's Legion; great²-grandson of *Martin French*, private Second Regt. Maryland Militia.
- CHARLES WESLEY FULLER, Bayonne, N. J. (N. Y. 23704). Great²-grandson of *William Oakley*, private Third Westchester County Regt. New York Militia.
- JEFFERSON LE GRAND FULTON, Chicago, Ill. (23691). Grandson of *Samuel Fulton*, Second Lieutenant Fourth Company First Northumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- LESTER BOND FULTON, Chicago, Ill. (23678). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Fulton*, Second Lieutenant Fourth Company First Northumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- WALTER BENEDICT FURST, New Haven, Conn. (23978). Great²-grandson of *David Hammond*, Lieutenant First Regt. Penna. Continental Line; great²-grandson of *Robert Hanna*, private Fourth Penna. Regt.; great-grandson of *William Chamberlin*, Lieutenant-Colonel Second Hunterdon County Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- ALBERT CLARK GARDNER, New Haven, Conn. (23979). Great-grandson of *Ezekiel Gardner, Jr.*, Recruiting Officer for North Kingston, Rhode Island, June 28, 1775.

- GEORGE BERGEN GEORGE, Indianapolis, Ind. (22715). Great²-grandson of *Thomas George*, private, Colonel Cocke's Virginia Regt., pensioned.
- FRANKLIN ROBINSON GIFFORD, Dorchester Center, Mass. (23826). Great²-grandson of *William Robinson*, Member from Plainfield in Conn. Legislature.
- WILLIAM MARSHALL GILBERT, Cliftondale, Mass. (23668). Great-grandson of *Asahel Gilbert*, trumpeter Second Conn. Regt. Light Dragoons; great-grandson of *David Hubbard*, Corporal, Col. Erastus Wolcott's Conn. Regt., pensioned.
- ISLAY VAN HORN GILL, Greenwich, N. Y. (23712). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Sheldon*, private, Col. Ira Allen's Regt. Vermont Militia; great²-grandson of *Phineas Sheldon*, Member of Committee of Inspection and Correspondence of Suffield, Conn.
- ROBERT GIST, Westminster, Md. (23186). Great-grandson of *Mordecai Gist*, Colonel, General, Second Maryland Brigade.
- MAHLON MYRON GOWDY, Providence, R. I. (23531). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Gowdy*, private Second Regt. Conn. Levies, 1780.
- JOHN ADAMS SPARHAWK GRAVES, Chicago, Ill. (23690). Grandson of *Ebenezer Graves*, Second Lieutenant, Col. John Glover's Twenty-first Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *John Sparhawk*, private, Col. Nathan Sparhawk's Mass. Regt.
- WILLIAM AYRES GRAY, Elizabeth, N. J. (23370). Great²-grandson of *Nathaniel Gray*, Ensign Ninth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- MERRITT GREENE, JR., Marshalltown, Iowa (23518). Great-grandson of *John Greene*, private, Colonel Waterman's Rhode Island Regt., pensioned.
- HENRY HOLCOMBE GRIFFITHS, Des Moines, Iowa (23509). Great²-grandson of *John Nash*, Sergeant Twelfth Albany County Regt. New York Militia; great²-grandson of *John Peck*, private Fifth Regt. New York Line.
- EDWIN VIETS GRISWOLD, Seattle, Wash. (22221). Great²-grandson of *Lemuel Roberts*, Captain Eighteenth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- ROBERT SHERMAN GRISWOLD, Hartford, Conn. (23980). Great²-grandson of *White Griswold*, private Eighth Regt. Conn. Line, died on prison-ship, 1777.
- FRARAY HALE, JR., White Plains, N. Y. (23594). Great²-grandson of *Isaac Hale*, private, Lieutenant Phelps's Troop of Horse, General Waterbury's Conn. Brigade.
- ISAAC BEESON HAMILTON, Tucson, Ariz. (23305). Great-grandson of *William Hamilton*, First Lieutenant Fourth Battalion York County Penna. Militia; great²-grandson of *Nicholas Bittinger*, Captain York County Penna. Militia; great-grandson of *William Ferguson*, private Second Battalion Cumberland County Penna. Militia, 1780.
- THOMAS HARRISON, Washington, D. C. (23754). Great-grandson of *Samuel Wade Magruder*, Second Major Twenty-ninth Battalion of Militia, Montgomery County, Maryland.
- JAMES WILLIAM HART, Washington, D. C. (23755). Great-grandson of *Joseph Hart*, private Fourth Virginia Regt. of Foot.
- ALFRED HENRY HARTLEY, Fall River, Mass. (Conn. 23493). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Fish*, private Conn. Troops, pensioned.
- FORBES PHELPS HASKELL, JR., Tacoma, Wash. (22220). Great²-grandson of *William Eaton*, First Major Fifth Lincoln County Regt. Mass. Militia.

- CARYL DAVIS HASKINS, Syracuse, N. Y. (Mass. 23672). Great²-grandson of *William Haskins*, private Twenty-fifth Mass. Regt.
- SAMUEL HASKINS, San Francisco, Cal. (23284). Great-grandson of *Luke White*, private, Capt. William Warner's Company, Colonel Marshall's Mass. Regt.
- JAMES WALTER HEUSTIS, Dubuque, Iowa (23517). Great-grandson of *Noah Harrod*, drummer boy and private, Col. Luke Drury's Mass. Regt.
- WILLIAM HEYSER, Chambersburg, Pa. (D. C. 23048). Great²-grandson of *William Heyser*, Captain, Col. Baron Arendt's German Regt.
- LAWRENCE C. HICKMAN, Tyndmoor, Pa. (23736). Great²-grandson of *Richard Powell*, private Gloucester County New Jersey Militia.
- JOHN WOODMAN HIGGINS, Worcester, Mass. (23827). Great²-grandson of *Elisha Barber*, private, Col. Josiah Whitney's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Samuel Bullard*, Colonel Fifth Middlesex County Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Thomas Sawin*, volunteer, Col. Samuel Bullard's Mass. Regt. at Lexington Alarm; great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Fisher*, private, Col. Benjamin Hawes's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Isaac Whitney*, private, Colonel Fogg's Mass. Regt.
- ARTHUR GUY HINKLEY, Hartford, Conn. (23802). Great²-grandson of *Hodges Cutler*, private, Col. Moses Nichols's New Hampshire Regt.
- LLOYD HOFFMAN, Pottersville, N. J. (23376). Great²-grandson of *John Hoffman*, private, minute man, New Jersey Militia.
- CHARLES FORREST HOLDEN, Portland, Me. (23638). Great-grandson of *David Ray*, Lieutenant, Col. Moses Wheelock's Mass. Regt. and other service; great²-grandson of *John Holden*, Lieutenant, Col. Cyprian Howe's Mass. Regt.
- EDWIN SAMUEL HOPPS, Chicago, Ill. (23689). Great²-grandson of *Jeremiah Andress*, private, Col. Ethan Allen's Vermont Regt., died in Quebec Camp, Dec. 29, 1776.
- HENRY HOWARD, Elk Creek, Nebr. (21423). Grandson of *Samuel Howard*, Lieutenant Sixth Company Fifteenth Regt. New Hampshire Militia.
- ALEXANDER MALIEU HUDNUT, Princeton, N. J. (23374). Great-grandson of *Richard Hudnut*, Fife-Major, Col. Joab Houghton's New Jersey Regt.
- ROBERT THORNLEY HUGHES, Indianapolis, Ind. (22713). Great²-grandson of *Bengamin Cole*, private, Colonel Walbridge's Regt. Vermont Militia.
- ROBERT HENRY HUNTER, Chicago, Ill. (23688). Great-grandson of *Peter Trumbull*, private, Col. Enoch Hallet's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Asa Town*, private, Col. Jacob Davis's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *John Knox*, private, Col. John Jacobs's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *James Knox*, Sergeant, Col. Timothy Robinson's Detachment Hampshire County Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *John Daniels*, private Mass. Troops.
- ERASTUS PERRY HUSTON, Paris, Ill. (23700). Great²-grandson of *John Huston*, Lieutenant Eighth Company Fifth Northampton County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- HENRY W. L. JACKSON, Beatrice, Nebr. (23930). Great-grandson of *Robert Higgins*, private Dorsett Regt. Charlotte County New York Militia.
- JOHN MILTON JAMIESON, Des Moines, Iowa (23521). Great-grandson of *Samuel Jamieson*, private Penna. Continental Line; great²-grandson of *John Jamieson*, private Third Regt. Penna. Continental Line.
- WILLIAM NICHOLS JARNAGIN, Chicago, Ill. (23854). Great²-grandson of *David Vance*, Major Westmoreland County Penna. Militia.

- ARCHER HAYS JARRETT, Baltimore, Md. (23187). Great-grandson of *Jesse Jarrett*, Ensign Eighth Harford County Battalion Maryland Militia.
- DELTA IRA JARRETT, Chicago, Ill. (23687). Great-grandson of *Jacob Argabrite*, private Virginia Militia, pensioned.
- JAMES MURRAY RUSH JERMON, Philadelphia, Pa. (23744). Great-grandson of *Lewis Reed*, private, Col. Oliver Spencer's New Jersey Regt.
- CHARLES DICKSON JESSUP, Angleton, Texas (20769). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Thompson*, Corporal Tenth North Carolina Regt.
- SAMUEL ALLEN JOHNSON, Salem, Mass. (23828). Great-grandson of *Edmund Allen*, private, Col. John Holman's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Eliphalet Allen*, private, Col. Job Cushing's Mass. Regt.
- FRED KENNARD JONES, Spokane, Wash. (22219). Great²-grandson of *Abner Hogg*, Sergeant New Hampshire Continentals.
- HIRAM BELFORD JONES, Washington, D. C. (23756). Great²-grandson of *Adam Mott, Jr.*, private Fourth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- RAYMOND BUCKINGHAM JONES, Bridgeport, Conn. (23803). Great²-grandson of *Stephen Skinner*, Corporal, Colonel Johnson's Conn. Regt., pensioned.
- JOHN A. JORDAN, Syracuse, N. Y. (23713). Great-grandson of *Peter (I.) Vosborough*, Captain First Regt. Canadian Continental Infantry.
- JOSEPH J. JORDAN, Newberg, Ore. (22661). Supplementals. Grandson of *Phineas Brown*, First Sergeant, Colonel Fellows's Mass. Regt.; great-grandson of *Thomas Brown*, Lieutenant Colonel, Col. John Fellows's Regt. Mass. Minute Men.
- FRANK ROGERS JUDD, Chicago, Ill. (23686). Great²-grandson of *Reuben Lilley*, Lieutenant, Col. Benjamin Tupper's Sixth Mass. Regt. and other service.
- JOHN W. DAWSON JUMP, Easton, Md. (23199). Great²-grandson of *John Shannahan*, First Lieutenant "The Hearts of Oak Company," Thirty-eighth Battalion Maryland Militia.
- BURTUS M. KEENEY, Waterford, Conn. (23494). Great-grandson of *John Keeney, Jr.*, Master ammunition vessel of New London, Conn.
- CHARLES ALBERT KELLEY, Petaluma, Cal. (23291). Great²-grandson of *John Vail*, Captain, Colonel Warner's Vermont Regt.; great²-grandson of *Micah Vail*, Captain, Colonel Warner's Vermont Regt.
- SOLON C. KELLEY, Stamford, Conn. (23981). Great-grandson of *Benjamin Barber*, Lieutenant First Regt. Washington County Brigade Rhode Island Militia; great²-grandson of *Ezekiel Barber*, Ensign First Regt. Washington County Brigade Rhode Island Militia.
- IRA DAVIS KELLOGG, Des Moines, Iowa (23512). Great-grandson of *Enos Kellogg*, private, Col. John Ashly's Regt. Berkshire County Mass. Militia.
- WILLIAM F. KERR, Oklahoma City, Okla. (23053). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Witten*, Ensign, Colonel Preston's Virginia Regt., pensioned.
- WILLIAM JACOB LATCH, Baltimore, Md. (23182). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Latch*, Sergeant, Col. James Bury's Penna. Regt., pensioned.
- FRANK LATHROP, Hannibal, Mo. (20711). Great²-grandson of *Richard Howley*, Governor of Georgia, Member of Continental Congress.
- RICHARD WILLIAM LAW, New Haven, Conn. (23982). Great²-grandson of *Richard Law*, Representative Conn. General Court, Member of Continental Congress.

- THOMAS SIM LEE, Washington, D. C. (23757). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Sim Lee*, Governor of Maryland 1779-1782.
- HERBERT MESSINGER LELAND, Brookline, Mass. (23829). Great²-grandson of *Asaph Leland*, private, Col. Abner Perry's Mass. Regt.
- FESTUS CUSHMAN LEWIS, Fowler, Cal. (23287). Great-grandson of *John Thompson*, private, Colonel Swift's Conn. Regt., widow pensioned.
- RICHARD CHARLES LINCOLN, Hartford, Conn. (23495). Great²-grandson of *Richard Belden*, private, Col. Henry Sherburne's Rhode Island Regt., and Corporal Third Regt. Conn. Line, pensioned.
- MILTON RICHARD LISBONA, Bridgeport, Conn. (23984). Great²-grandson of *Elihu Curtis*, private Fourth Regt. Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *John Booth*, private Conn. Militia.
- HARLAND GOODWIN LITTLE, Lynn, Mass. (23830). Great⁴-grandson of *Samuel Little*, private Capt. Hezekiah Hutchins's Company New Hampshire Militia; great²-grandson of *John Smith*, seaman on privateer "Dalton," prisoner in England 1777-'79, seaman on Frigate "Alliance," Commodore John Paul Jones.
- WILLIAM LINCOLN LONG, Fairfield, Iowa (23514). Great²-grandson of *John Park*, First Lieutenant Second Regt. Penna. Line.
- WADE GARRICK LONGLEY, Washington, D. C. (23045). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *Joshua Longley*, private Capt. Henry Haskell's Company, Col. James Prescott's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *James Parker*, private, Capt. Henry Haskell's Company, Col. James Prescott's Mass. Regt.
- WILLIAM FRANCIS LOOMIS, Hartford, Conn. (23985). Great²-grandson of *David Lyman*, Lieutenant Mass. Militia.
- GEORGE HOWARD LOOSE, San Francisco, Cal. (Ill. 23859). Great²-grandson of *William Moseley*, Major Seventh, Fifth, and Third Virginia Regts.; great²-grandson of *John Crockett*, private, Lt. Col. Joseph Crockett's Regt. Virginia Line.
- AUSTIN REIGART LORD, Chicago, Ill. (23685). Great²-grandson of *David Jenkins*, Colonel Tenth Lancaster County Battalion Penna. Militia; great²-grandson of *John Carmichael*, Pastor of the Church of the Forks of Brandywine.
- BLOSS PARSONS LORD, Chicago, Ill. (23684). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Morse*, private, Col. John Rand's Mass. Regt.
- OVERTON CLAY LUXFORD, Washington, D. C. (23049). Great²-grandson of *Richard Stark*, Lieutenant Eighth Virginia Continentals, taken prisoner at Charleston, 1780; great²-grandson of *Richard Cauthorn*, private Virginia Continentals, pensioned.
- CLIFFORD McCLELLAN, San Francisco, Cal. (23290). Great-grandson of *Samuel Wheeler*, Corporal, Col. Samuel Whiting's Regt. Conn. Militia, pensioned.
- GEORGE CHALMERS McCORMICK, Fort Collins, Colo. (22569). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Abraham Kitchel*, Member of Committee of Safety at Rockaway, New Jersey.
- BARTON SHERMAN MCCOY, Boston, Mass. (23832). Great-grandson of *Daniel McCoy*, private Berks County Penna. Militia; great²-grandson *William McCoy*, private Third Penna. Regt.

- LYCURGUS McCOY, Battle Creek, Mich. (Mass. 23831). Grandson of *Daniel McCoy*, private Berks County Penna. Militia; great-grandson of *William McCoy*, private Third Penna. Regt.
- JAMES NORTON McCUTCHEON, Pittsburgh, Pa. (23727). Great²-grandson of *Benjamin Barnes*, Second Lieutenant, Col. John Moseley's Mass. Regt.
- JAMES MADISON McKAIN, Fairfield, Iowa (23513). Great²-grandson of *Charles Thomson*, Secretary of the Continental Congress from its first session in 1774 until 1789.
- CHARLES McKERNON, Pittsfield, Mass. (23669). Great²-grandson of *Phineas Whiteside*, Member of New York State Assembly.
- WILLIAM NELSON McLANE, Fall River, Mass. (23844). Great²-grandson of *Philip Knapp*, private, Col. Ebenezer Francis's and other Mass. Regts.
- FELIX MARCUS McWHIRTER, Indianapolis, Ind. (22719). Great-grandson of *Hesekiah Smith*, private Colonel Marshall's Mass. Regt.
- FITCH MANROSE, Bushnell, Ill. (23683). Great-grandson of *Jonas Platt*, private Fourth Regt. Conn. Militia, and Continental service.
- ROBERT ELISHA MANROSS, New Haven, Conn. (23805). Great-grandson of *Elijah Manross*, Fife-Major, Col. John Durkee's Conn. Regt.
- FREDERICK CONVERSE MANVEL, Greenwich, Conn. (23986). Great²-grandson of *James Converse*, Colonel Fourth Worcester County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- ALBERT MORTON MARSHALL, Hart, Mich. (23876). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Marshall*, Ensign Maryland Troops, pensioned.
- BENJAMIN MARTIN, Washington, D. C. (23758). Great-grandson of *John Martin*, First Lieutenant Second South Carolina Regt.
- GEORGE CASTOR MARTIN, Frankford, Pa. (23739). Great⁴-grandson of *Samuel Howell*, Member of Committee of Correspondence and of Committee of Safety.
- JAMES FOSTER MARTIN, Mount Sterling, Ohio (23563). Great-grandson of *Charles Honeywood Martin*, private Rhode Island and Conn. Militia, mariner on Conn. Brig "Dean," prisoner at Halifax; great²-grandson of *Matthew Scott*, Captain Penna. Militia; great²-grandson of *Benjamin Harrison*, Captain Thirtieth Regt. Virginia Line; great³-grandson of *William Thompson*, Colonel, Brigadier-General Penna. Rifle Battalion, prisoner.
- ALBERT CLARK MASON, Franklin, Mass. (23843). Great-grandson of *Noble Mason*, private, Col. Thomas Carpenter's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *James Thurber*, private Col. Thomas Carpenter's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Peck*, private, Col. Thomas Carpenter's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Stephen Bullock*, Captain First Bristol County Regt., Colonel Carpenter; great³-grandson of *Samuel Bullock*, private First Bristol County Regt.; great-grandson of *Samuel Luther*, private, Colonel Carpenter's and Colonel Mitchell's Mass. Regts.; great²-grandson of *Caleb Hill*, Captain First Bristol County Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Aaron Millard*, private, Captain Danforth's Company Mass. Militia; great³-grandson of *Moses Miller* or *Millard*, private, Col. Thomas Carpenter's Mass. Regt.; great³-grandson of *Samuel Ingalls*, private, Capt. Sylvanus Martin's Mass. Company; great²-grandson of *Ambrose Peck*, private, Col. Thomas Carpenter's Mass. Regt.; great³-grandson of *Isaiah Lindley*, private, Capt. Sylvanus Martin's Mass. Company.
- HAROLD ALBERT MEEKS, Meriden, Conn. (23806). Great²-grandson of *John Van Dyke*, Captain, Colonel Lamb's Artillery Regt.

- WILLIAM LOUIS MERRILL, Portland, Me. (23633). Great²-grandson of *Paul Sanborn*, private, Colonel Mitchell's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- MAX ELWYN MILLER, New Haven, Conn. (23987). Great-grandson of *John Storms*, private New York Troops, prisoner on ship "Jersey," pensioned.
- CHARLES LEWIS NEIBEL, Washington, D. C. (23759). Great²-grandson of (*Johannes*) *John Niebel*, private First York County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- JOHN CROCKETT NEWTON, San Francisco, Cal. (23292). Great²-grandson of *John Newton*, private, Captain Smith's Company Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Clark*, private, Col. Levi Wells's Conn. Regt.
- ECCIE VANCE NICHOLS, New York, N. Y. (23703). Great²-grandson of *Henry Griffith*, private North Carolina Continental Line.
- ROBERT ROGER NOBLE, Winsted, Conn. (23807). Great-grandson of *Roger Noble*, private, Colonel Fallows's and Colonel Ashley's Mass. Regt.
- GEORGE EDGAR NORRIS, Glenarm, Md. (23951). Great³-grandson of *Thomas Claiborne*, Member of Norfolk Virginia Committee of Safety.
- HARRY CLIFFORD NORTHROP, Lynn, Mass. (23845). Great³-grandson of *Goodman Noble*, private Seventh Conn. Continental Regt.
- JAMES MICHAEL NOURSE, Vienna, Va. (D. C. 23767). Great-grandson of *James Nourse*, Paymaster Virginia Militia, Member of Virginia House of Delegates.
- CHARLES COMMINS NYE, Perry, Iowa (23519). Great-grandson of *Nathan Nye*, Captain, Col. Nathan Sparhawk's Seventh Worcester County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- JOHN MILLS ORVIS, Des Moines, Iowa (23508). Grandson of *Waitstill Orvis*, Ensign Southern Regt. Vermont Troops.
- JOHN JOEL OSBORN, New Haven, Conn. (23810). Great-grandson of *Thomas Gilbert*, Corporal, Capt. John Stevens's Company Colonel Burrall's Conn. Regt.
- ARCHIBALD ROBERTSON OSMER, Franklin, Pa. (23734). Great²-grandson of *Daniel Darrin*, private, Col. Fisher Gay's Regt., Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade.
- ERNEST McCLELLAN OVERHOLT, Scottdale, Pa. (23737). Great²-grandson of *Joseph McClellan*, Captain Second Penna. Line.
- FRANK MARCUS PACKER, Roxbury, Mass. (23846). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Packer*, private, Col. Moses Kelley's Regt. New Hampshire Vols.
- FRANK OMER PAGE, Des Moines, Iowa (23511). Great²-grandson of *Elijah Page*, private, Col. Reid's Second New Hampshire Regt; great²-grandson of *John Nash*, Sergeant Twelfth Albany County Regt. New York Militia; great²-grandson of *John Peck*, private Fifth Regt. New York Line.
- CLARENCE SUMNER PAINE, Lincoln, Nebr. (23927). Great-grandson of *John Paine*, private, Colonel Pope's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *William Paine*, private, Colonel Michael Jackson's Regt. Mass. Line, pensioned.
- GEORGE LYMAN PAINE, New Haven, Conn. (23811). Great²-grandson of *Robert Treat Paine*, Signer of the Declaration of Independence.
- EDWARD CLEVELAND PALMER, Hartford, Conn. (16233) Supplemental. Great³-grandson of *Solomon Clark, Jr.*, private, Second Conn. Continental Regt. (General Spencer's).

- JOHN SIMMONS PALMER, 2d, Warwick, R. I. (23530). Great²-grandson of *Richard Palmer*, Master Rhode Island Privateer "Independence."
- ORREN L. PALMER, Adrian, Mich. (22750). Grandson of *Israel H. Buker*, Sergeant Mass. Militia of Bridgewater.
- SAMUEL CLARENDON PARKER, Bridgeport, Conn. (23988). Great-grandson of *Samuel Parker*, private, Captain Arnold's Company Conn. Militia.
- HOWARD MARSHALL PEIRCE, River Forest, Ill. (23852). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Peirce*, private, Capt. Samuel Belknap's Company Mass. Militia.
- FRANK SUTHERLAND PERKINS, Middleton, Mass. (23833). Great²-grandson of *Aaron Perkins*, Adjutant, Col. Nathaniel Wade's Mass. Regt.
- HARRY STANIFORD PERKINS, Salem, Mass. (23834). Great²-grandson of *Aaron Perkins*, Adjutant, Col. Nathaniel Wade's Mass. Regt.
- WARREN PERRY, Fairbury, Neb. (23928). Great-grandson of *William Cheney*, private, Col. Peter Yates's Albany County Regt. New York Militia.
- CHARLES LUCIUS PETTIS, Syracuse, N. Y. (23706). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Parker*, Major, Colonel Hale's New Hampshire Regt.
- ALBERT SAMUEL PETTIT, Denver, Colo. (23136). Great-grandson of *Solomon Denio*, Corporal, Col. Joseph Vose's First Mass. Regt., and other service; great²-grandson of *Aaron Denio*, Sergeant, Col. David Wells's Hampshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- ORVILLE ANDERSON PETTY, New Haven, Conn. (23808). Great²-grandson of *Thomas McNary*, Captain Sixth York County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- JONATHAN RIDER PHELPS, Rochester, N. Y. (23598). Great-grandson of *Israel Phelps*, private, Capt. Eli Root's Company, Col. James Easton's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Eli Root*, Captain, Col. James Easton's Mass. Regt.
- STEPHEN WILLARD PHILLIPS, Salem, Mass. (23835). Great²-grandson of *Stephen Phillips*, Member of Marblehead Committee of Correspondence.
- WILLIAM LAZELL PHILLIPS, Richmond, Va. (22980). Great-grandson of *John Phillips*, Corporal Fourth Mass. Regulars, Sergeant in Commander-in-Chief's Guard (Washington's Body Guard).
- FRANK HAMILTON PIERCE, New Haven, Conn. (23989). Great-grandson of *Elijah Sherman*, private, Woodbury Company Conn. Militia.
- HARRY BRISTOL PITTS, Washington, D. C. (23760). Great²-grandson of *John Bassett*, private Fifth Conn. Regt., Colonel Waterbury.
- EDWARD WESLEY POINIER, Chicago, Ill. (23699). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Weeks*, private, Capt. Titus Salter's Artillery Company; great²-grandson of *Simeon Frost*, Second Lieutenant, Col. Goodwin's Second York County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- REUBEN FREDERICK POLING, Marysville, Ohio (23562). Great-grandson of *John Wheeler*, Sergeant First Regt. Maryland Artillery.
- CLARENCE ELMER POSTLETHWAITE, Sewickly, Pa. (23730). Great-grandson of *John Postlethwaite*, private Fourth Lancaster County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- BURTON DELOS POTTER, Hamden, Conn. (23990). Great²-grandson of *Winslow Newton*, private, Col. Nicholas Dike's Mass. Regt.
- HENRY OLNEY POTTER, Providence, R. I. (23534). Great²-grandson of *Emor Olney*, Captain, Col. Jabez Bowen's Regt. Rhode Island Militia.

- MATHEWSON WILBUR POTTER, Deep River, Conn. (23809). Great²-grandson of *Emor Olney*, Captain, Col. Jabez Bowen's Regt. Rhode Island Militia.
- WILLIAM ALFRED POTTER, Providence, R. I. (23533). Great-grandson of *Emor Olney*, Captain, Col. Jabez Bowen's Regt. Rhode Island Militia.
- RICHARD EDWARD PREECE, Baltimore, Md. (23952). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Bayliss*, First Lieutenant Harford County Militia.
- JOHN CLAGETT PROCTOR, Washington, D. C. (23031). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *John Hines (Heintz)*, private First Maryland Regt.
- FERDINAND ELMER REED, Portland, Ore. (Ill. 23697). Great²-grandson of *John Angus*, Captain Penna. Troops; great²-grandson of *Jacob Angus*, private Sixth Company of the Third Lancaster County Battalion Penna. Militia, pensioned.
- LAURENCE FAIRFAX REIFSNIDER, Westminster, Md. (23183). Great²-grandson of *Conrad Sherman*, Captain Sixth Berks County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- RALPH STEINER REIFSNIDER, Westminster, Md. (23190). Great²-grandson of *Conrad Sherman*, Captain Sixth Berks County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- HENRY DOUGLAS RICHARDSON, San Francisco, Cal. (23285). Great-grandson of *Stephen Hoar*, Corporal, Capt. Elisha Jackson's Company Mass. Militia.
- WILLIAM RAYMOND RICKARD, Philadelphia, Pa. (23728). Great²-grandson of *Philip Hoffecker*, private Second Chester County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- HOMER DEAN RICKER, Lynn, Mass. (23671). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Tash*, Colonel Second New Hampshire Regt.
- ERNEST AMES ROBBINS, JR., Baltimore, Md. (23181). Great²-grandson of *Frederick Robbins*, Orderly Sergeant, Col. John Chester's Conn. Regt.
- WILLIAM CLENDENIN (BOLDRIDGE) ROBERTSON, Chattanooga, Tenn. (Tex. 20765). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Myers*, Major South Carolina Troops.
- PEARCE CODDINGTON RODEY, Albuquerque, N. Mex. (21025). Great²-grandson of *William Coddington*, private, Col. James McClaughry's Regt. New York Militia.
- ALFRED ERNEST ROGERS, Ancon, Canal Zone, Panama (D. C. 23761). Great²-grandson of *Edward Mills*, Corporal Conn. Militia, killed at Battle of Groton Heights, Sept. 6, 1781.
- REUBEN WILKINS ROPES, Salem, Mass. (23836). Great-grandson of *Benjamin Ropes, Jr.*, Second Lieutenant, Col. Timothy Pickering's Mass. Regt.
- JOHN TAYLOR ROSE, Cazenovia, N. Y. (23714). Great²-grandson of *Robert Taylor*, Corporal of Cavalry Fifth Virginia Regt.
- CHARLES LOUIS ROWAN, Houston, Texas (20770). Great²-grandson of *John Ford*, Lieutenant Third Regt. North Carolina Line.
- CHARLES BEECHER RUTTER, Lansford, Pa. (23741). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Rutter*, recognized patriot; cannon and shot maker under orders of Penna. Council of Safety.
- ARTHUR HULL RYDER, New Haven, Conn. (23812). Great²-grandson of *John Ryder*, private Seventh Dutchess County Regt. New York Levies.
- WALTER MATHER SAMPSON, Plainfield, N. J. (23365). Great-grandson of *Amos Sampson*, private, Col. Gamaliel Bradford's Regt. Mass. Continentals.
- HERBERT CHARLES SANBORN, Chestertown, Md. (23194). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Sanborn*, Captain Twelfth New Hampshire Regt. of Foot.

- WILLIAM ADAMS SANBORN, Hartford, Conn. (23272). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Foster*, Chaplain, Col. James Scammon's Thirtieth Mass. Regt.
- KENDALL AINSWORTH SANDERSON, Lynn, Mass. (23837). Great²-grandson of *Jacob Sanderson*, private, Col. Samuel Bullard's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Isaac Turner*, private, Col. Josiah Whitney's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Joseph Ramsdell*, Member of Committee of Safety, private, Col. Job Cushing's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Barzillai Whiting*, private, Col. Eliphalet Carey's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Kendall*, private, Col. Ephraim Doolittle's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Enoch Hammond*, private, Capt. Amariah Fuller's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Moses Ainsworth*, private, Col. Timothy Danielson's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Nathaniel Martin*, private, Col. Benjamin Wait's Vermont Battalion, prisoner in Canada; great²-grandson of *Jonathan Goodwin*, private, Capt. John G. Bayley's Company Vermont Militia.
- EDMUND PHIPPS SANGER, New York, N. Y. (23595). Great²-grandson of *Richard Sanger*, Member of Mass. Provincial Congress, Cambridge, 1775.
- JACOB ABNER SAYLER, JR., Baltimore, Md. (23189). Great²-grandson of *William Scharf (Scarf)*, Lieutenant, Col. Edward Cockey's "Gunpowder Upper" Battalion Baltimore County Militia.
- JOHN COLUMBIA SCANTLING, U. S. Army, Washington, D. C. (23050). Great-grandson of *William Scantling*, Sergeant of Infantry Virginia State Line.
- PHILIP LEE SCANTLING, Washington, D. C. (23751). Great²-grandson of *William Scantling*, Sergeant of Infantry Virginia State Line.
- KENNETH K. SCOTT, Roswell, N. Mex. (23901). Great-grandson of *Joseph Anderson*, Captain, regimental Paymaster, New Jersey Continental Line.
- NATHANIEL CLINTON SEARS, Chicago, Ill. (23695). Great-grandson of *Ebenezer Sears*, private Mass. Troops, pensioned.
- EARL MCNEAL SHANNAHAN, Easton, Md. (23200). Great²-grandson of *John Shannahan*, First Lieutenant "The Hearts of Oak Company," Thirty-eighth Battalion Maryland Militia.
- AMERICA SHATTUCK, Nashua, N. H. (Mass. 23847). Born July 7, 1835. Son of *Abraham Shattuck*, born at Pepperell, Mass., Oct. 12, 1759, died March 10, 1841, private, Col. Michael Jackson's Mass. Regt., pensioned; grandson of *Jeremiah Shattuck, Jr.*, born 1726, Corporal, Col. Jonathan Read's Mass. Regt. Three of his sons served in the Revolution; one of them (Jeremiah) was killed in Battle of Bunker Hill; his sixteenth child (Leah) was born June 10, 1786.
- ABIJAH CONNER SHAW, Pittsburgh, Pa. (23100). Great²-grandson of *Cornelius Conner*, Sergeant, Capt. Benjamin Harrison's Company Thirteenth Regt. Virginia Infantry.
- LYNDON YOUNG SHAW, Washington, N. C. (22798). Supplementals. Great²-grandson of *Jesse Bryan*, Lieutenant Craven County Militia Company, 1776; great²-grandson of *Robert Tripp*, Delegate to Halifax (N. C.) Congress, Nov. 12, 1776; great²-grandson of *Thomas Bonner, Jr.*, Colonel North Carolina Militia, Member of Council of State.
- WILLIAM CONNER SHAW, Pittsburgh, Pa. (23726). Great²-grandson of *Cornelius Conner*, Sergeant, Capt. Benjamin Harrison's Company Thirteenth Regt. Virginia Infantry.
- RALPH SHERMAN, Grinnell, Iowa (23520). Great²-grandson of *Jason Sherman*, Sergeant, Col. Nathan Sparhawk's Mass. Regt.

- BENEDICT F. SHIPLEY, Hooper, Nebr. (21425). Grandson of *Henry Shipley*, private Maryland Flying Camp, widow pensioned.
- GUY ROY SHIPLEY, Hooper, Nebr. (23929). Great-grandson of *Henry Shipley*, private Maryland Flying Camp, widow pensioned.
- D'ALTON BACON SHOARDS, Terre Haute, Ind. (22716). Great²-grandson of *David Bacon*, private, Capt. James Doris's Company Mass. Militia.
- BENJAMIN FRANKLIN SHRIVER, Westminster, Md. (23196). Great-grandson of *David Shriver*, Lieutenant Colonel of Linganore Battalion Maryland Militia, Member of Committee of Observation of Frederick County.
- BERNARD FRANKLIN SHRIVER, Westminster, Md. (23197). Great²-grandson of *David Shriver*, Lieutenant Colonel of Linganore Battalion Maryland Militia, Member of Committee of Observation of Frederick County.
- LOUIS EDWIN SHRIVER, Union Mills, Md. (23198). Great-grandson of *David Shriver*, Lieutenant Colonel of Linganore Battalion Maryland Militia, Member of Committee of Observation of Frederick County.
- THOMAS HERBERT SHRIVER, Westminster, Md. (23954). Great-grandson of *David Shriver*, Lieutenant Colonel of Linganore Battalion Maryland Militia, Member of Frederick County Committee of Observation.
- EDWARD DAVID SHURTLEFF, Marengo, Ill. (23679). Great-grandson of *Ichabod Shurtleff*, private, Capt. John Williams's Company Mass. Militia.
- NORWOOD LEE SIMMONS, Washington, N. C. (22845). Great²-grandson of *Demise Grimes*, Member of Committee of Safety, Pitt County, North Carolina, Signer of Pitt County Declaration of Rights, July 1, 1775.
- ANDREW NEVADA SMITH, Fairfield, Iowa (23515). Great²-grandson of *John Hall*, Orderly Sergeant Third North Carolina Regt.
- APPLETON WHITE SMITH, Hartford, Conn. (23496). Great²-grandson of *Hezekiah Smith*, Chaplain, Col. John Nixon's Brigade Mass. Line.
- CHARLES NATHAN SMITH, Danville, Ky. (23011). Grandson of *Nathan Smith*, Major, Assistant Surgeon, Col. Posey's Seventh Cavalry Regt. Virginia Line.
- EDGAR CROSBY SMITH, Foxcroft, Me. (23632). Great²-grandson of *Moses Greenleaf*, Captain Eleventh Regt. Mass. Infantry.
- HERBERT HUDSON SMITH, New Haven, Conn. (23991). Great²-grandson of *Christopher Smith*, private, Col. Thaddeus Cook's Conn. Regt.
- LOUIS JOSEPH SMITH, Hartford, Conn. (23497). Great²-grandson of *Bildad Fowler*, Lieutenant, Col. John Moseley's Hampshire County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- RAYMOND TEMPLETON SMITH, Pittsburgh, Pa. (23740). Great²-grandson of *James Sample*, Captain Sixth Company Third Cumberland County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- WILLIAM WALLACE SNYDER, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. (N. J. 23367). Great²-grandson of *Robert Nichols*, Captain Second Essex County Regt. and Colonel, Van Courtlandt's Battalion New Jersey Troops.
- ED. M. SOUDER, Kokomo, Ind. (23717). Great²-grandson of *John Mills*, Captain Seventh Virginia Regt.
- ALLAN BUTLER SQUIRE, New Haven, Conn. (23813). Great²-grandson of *Divan Berry*, Captain Seventeenth Conn. Regt. 1780.

- WILLIAM MONELL STANBROUGH, Newburgh, N. Y. (23710). Great-grandson of *Thomas Stanbrough*, private First Suffolk County Regt. New York Militia; great²-grandson of *James Monell*, Second Lieutenant, Colonel Malcolm's Dutchess County Regt. New York Militia.
- JAMES HOWARD STANSFIELD, Oak Park, Ill. (23682). Great-grandson of *Stephen Irish*, private, Col. Ebenezer Francis's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *James Irish*, Sergeant, Colonel Fogg's Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Barnabas Bangs*, private, Col. Edmund Phinney's Regt. Mass. Militia.
- FREDERICK WILLIAM STARR, Brooklyn, N. Y. (23709). Great-grandson of *Jonathan Starr*, private, Colonel Canfield's Regt. Conn. Militia, pensioned.
- HARRIS ELWOOD STARR, New Haven, Conn. (23814). Great²-grandson of *William Starr*, Quartermaster Eighth Regt. Conn. Militia; great-grandson of *Joshua Williams*, Sergeant First Regt. Conn. Line.
- WALTER RALPH STEINER, Hartford, Conn. (23815). Great²-grandson of *Ebenezer Hebert*, Lieutenant Conn. Rangers.
- SPENCER JANNEY STEINMETZ, Boston, Mass. (23848). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Morris*, Member of Pennsylvania Committee of Safety and Member of Board of War.
- CHARLES FRANCIS STONE, JR., Montclair, N. J. (23371). Great-grandson of *Moses Stone, Jr.*, Corporal, Capt. Phineas Stearns's Company Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *Moses Stone, Sr.*, Sergeant, Capt. Phineas Stearns's Company, Colonel Thatcher's Regt. Mass. Militia; great²-grandson of *John Bray*, Lieutenant Fourth Hunterdon County Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- ROY DIXON STONE, Portland, Ore. (22663). Great-grandson of *James Stinson*, private Morris County New Jersey Militia.
- SELAH FREDERICK STRONG, New Haven, Conn. (23992). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Treat*, Major Second Regt. Conn. Militia.
- JAMES FRANKLIN SUPPLEE, JR., Baltimore, Md. (23953). Great²-grandson of *James Ferrell*, private, Capt. Elias Longstreet's Company New Jersey Continental Line.
- LEPRILETE SWEET, Providence, R. I. (23535). Great-grandson of *John Dunham*, private, Capt. Nathan Smith's Company Rhode Island Militia.
- EZBON SANFORD TAYLOR, Narragansett Pier, R. I. (23529). Great-grandson of *William Taylor*, Captain of Artillery Third Kings County Battalion Rhode Island Militia.
- HARRY KNOUS TAYLOR, Hartford, Conn. (23498). Great²-grandson of *Eldad Taylor*, Member of Mass. General Court.
- MARCUS B. TAYLOR, Keyport, N. J. (23375). Grandson of *David Taylor*, private New Jersey Continental Line, and Essex County Militia.
- GEORGE BOARDMAN TEASDALE, St. Louis, Mo. (20714). Great-grandson of *Cornelius Losey*, private New Jersey State Troops in Continental Service.
- CARMI ALDERMAN THOMPSON, Washington, D. C. (23762). Great²-grandson of *John Thomson*, Captain Virginia Militia.
- HERBERT KING THOMS, New Haven, Conn. (23817). Great-grandson of *Titus Hart*, private Seventh Regt. Conn. Line.
- AUSTIN KENT TICHENOR, Oakland, Cal. (23288). Great²-grandson of *John Tichenor*, private New Jersey Militia, pensioned.

- HARRY SAYRE TOMPKINS, Glen Ridge, N. J. (23366). Great²-grandson of *Joseph Tompkins*, private New Jersey Militia.
- FREDERICK PENDLETON TRACY, Hartford, Conn. (23993). Great²-grandson of *Joshua Pendleton*, Captain, Col. Joseph Noyes's Conn. Regt.
- WALTER MARKS TREVOR, Detroit, Mich. (22747). Great-grandson of *Nathaniel Breeding*, Lieutenant, Col. Mathias Slough's Lancaster County Battalion Penna. Militia.
- BENJAMIN FRANKLIN TRULL, Lowell, Mass. (23849). Great-grandson of *John Trull*, Captain Eleventh Company Seventh Middlesex County Regt. Mass. Militia.
- CLARENCE BROWN TUBBS, New York, N. Y. (23707). Great²-grandson of *Thomas Terry*, Colonel Third Suffolk County Regt. New York Militia.
- VERNE ROLFE TUCKER, Corning, N. Y. (23718). Great²-grandson of *Jonathan Rolfe*, private New Jersey Militia and Fourth Battalion Continental Line.
- CHARLES HENRY TURNER, Washington, D. C. (23768). Great-grandson of *Micah Turner, Jr.*, private, Col. David Cushing's Mass. Regt.; great²-grandson of *Micah Turner*, Sergeant, Col. Jacob Gerrish's and other Regts. Mass. Militia.
- GEORGE EMANUEL TWITMYER, Cleveland, Ohio (Pa. 23742). Great-grandson of *Elieasor Evans*, private Second Chester County Battalion Penna. Militia, Lieut. Col. Thomas Bull.
- FRANK HAWKINS VAUGHAN, Cheyenne, Wyo. (20036). Great-grandson of *Dexter Hawkins*, private, Colonel Cary's Rhode Island Regt.
- HAROLD LIVINAL VAUGHAN, Cheyenne, Wyo. (20037). Great²-grandson of *Dexter Hawkins*, private, Colonel Cary's Rhode Island Regt.
- BORDEN SMITH VEEDER, St. Louis, Mo. (20715). Great²-grandson of *Abraham Veeder*, Captain Third Tryon County Regt. New York Militia.
- CHARLES WADSWORTH, Chicago, Ill. (23861). Great-grandson of *Samuel Wadsworth*, Lieutenant Conn. Troops.
- ALBERT HUTCHINSON WAGGENER, Chicago, Ill. (23677). Great-grandson of *John Waggener*, Sergeant Virginia Line, pensioned.
- MERRILL PACKARD WALBRIDGE, St. Louis, Mo. (20712). Great²-grandson of *Asa Walbridge*, private, Capt. Joseph Safford's Company Vermont Militia.
- JAMES ELLIOTT WALMSLEY, Jackson, Miss. (23228). Great²-grandson of *Adam Arbogast*, Indian spy, Sergeant in Capt. John McCoy's Company Virginia Militia, pensioned.
- RALPH COLLINS WALTER, Chicago, Ill. (23680). Great²-grandson of *Ozias Goodwin*, Ensign Conn. troop to repel attack on Danbury, April, 1777.
- CHARLES FISHER WANTZ, Westminster, Md. (23192). Great²-grandson of *Charles Warfield*, Lieutenant Linganore Battalion Frederick County Militia, Member of Committee of Observation.
- JAMES PEARRE WANTZ, Westminster, Md. (23191). Great²-grandson of *Charles Warfield*, Lieutenant Linganore Battalion Frederick County Militia, Member of Committee of Observation.
- SMITH GRANVILLE WEED, New Haven, Conn. (23816). Great²-grandson of *James Weed*, Lieutenant Ninth Regt. Conn. Militia.
- MARTIN O. T. WELCH, Lincoln, Nebr. (23926). Great-grandson of *Edmund Welch*, private, Col. James Scammon's Mass. Regt.

- EDWARD LANSING WELLS, Boise, Idaho (21361). Great²-grandson of *Stephen Potter*, Sergeant Rhode Island Troops, pensioned.
- FRANCIS IGNATIUS WHEELER, JR., Towson, Md. (23185). Great²-grandson of *Ignatius Wheeler*, Colonel of Maryland Militia.
- ALBERT BERTRAND WHITCOMBE, Dixon, Ill. (23624). Supplemental. Great²-grandson of *Peter Schuyler*, Major Second Regt. New York Line.
- GEORGE WOODRUFF WHITEHEAD, Buffalo, N. Y. (23708). Great²-grandson of *Joshua Marsh*, Sergeant Middlesex County New Jersey Militia.
- GEORGE DANIELS WILCOX, Detroit, Mich. (22749). Great²-grandson of *David Bostwick*, private Fifth Regt. Conn. Line.
- FRANCIS MILTON WILDER, Bridgeport, Conn. (23994). Great-grandson of *Abel Wilder*, Captain of Volunteer Company of Winchenden, Mass., 1775.
- JOSEPH ROY WILFONG, Philadelphia, Pa. (23732). Great²-grandson of *Samuel Drew*, private First Plymouth County Regt. Mass. Militia and Seventh Continental Regt.
- HENRY TIMOTHY WILLIAMS, Rochester, N. Y. (23599). Great²-grandson of *Elias Williams*, Justice of Peace of Wethersfield, Conn., Member of Boston Relief Committee.
- HORTON DODD WILLIAMS, East Orange, N. J. (23377). Grandson of *Aaron Williams*, private Second Essex County Regt. New Jersey Militia.
- CHARLES TIEBOUT WILLIS, Phoenix, Ariz. (23304). Great²-grandson of *Charles Willis*, Corporal, Capt. Thomas Bumstead's Company Mass. Coast Guards, sail-maker Mass. brig "General Gates."
- REGINALD WALLACE WISE, San Francisco, Cal. (23286). Great²-grandson of *John Spohn*, Captain Fifth Penna. Battalion.
- HERMAN CLARK WOLFF, Indianapolis, Ind. (22714). Great²-grandson of *Ludim Blodgett*, private Mass. Troops, pensioned.
- CHARLES EDWARD WOODDELL, Tucson, Ariz. (23303). Great²-grandson of *Jeremiah Hidden*, private Thirteenth Regt. New Hampshire Militia.
- FRANKLIN HENRY WOODFORD, Hartford, Conn. (23499). Great²-grandson of *Jonathan Birge*, Captain Third Battalion Wadsworth's Conn. Brigade.
- PHILIP SHERIDAN WOOLSEY, Berkeley, Cal. (18015). Great²-grandson of *Henry Woolsey*, private New York Militia.
- EBENEZER BARRON WRIGHT, Brooklyn, N. Y. (23705). Great²-grandson of *Moses Wright*, Captain Cumberland County New York (now Winham County Vt.) Militia, Member of Constitutional Convention at Westminster (Vt.), 1777.
- S. HOWELL WRIGHT, Norwood, Mass. (23670). Great²-grandson of *James Wells*, Lieutenant Sixth Scituate Company Rhode Island Militia.
- BAYARD WYMAN, Washington, D. C. (23763). Great-grandson of *William Wyman, Jr.*, private, Col. Samuel Fletcher's Vermont Battalion; great²-grandson of *William Wyman*, private, Col. Samuel Fletcher's Vermont Battalion; great²-grandson of *Nathan Eaton*, private Conn. Troops; great²-grandson of *James Parker*, private, General Waterbury's Conn. Brigade; great²-grandson of *Silas Antisell*, private, Captain Heath's Company Conn. Militia; great²-grandson of *Samuel Gill*, private, Colonel Thompson's Regt. Conn. Militia.